

# Kubota

## MINI EXCAVATOR

GB

MODELS

**KX61-3**

**KX71-3**



# OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS

Dear valued customer,

**please fill in the form below. Your information will help us to help you.**

<p><b>Type:</b></p> <p><b>YOC:</b></p> <p><b>Serial #:</b></p> <p><b>Shipment date:</b></p>
---

Please contact your KUBOTA dealer for any additional information or troubleshooting procedures not mentioned in these operating instructions.

We also point out that the contents of these operating instructions are not part of an earlier existing agreement, promise or legal relationship or amend these. All responsibilities arise of the respective sales contract containing the complete and exclusively valid contractual warranty. See the "Duties, liability and warranty" section (page 12). This documentation does neither extend nor restrict the contractual warranty.

KUBOTA Baumaschinen GmbH reserves its right to change the information contained in this document with respect to future technical development without altering the basic characteristics of the excavators described herein and without amending this document.

Distribution and reproduction of this documentation and disclosure of its content are not allowed unless expressly approved by the manufacturer. Violators of the above terms are liable for compensation for damages.

**Table of contents**

Abbreviations.....	8
General symbols.....	9
<b>GENERAL INFORMATION.....</b>	<b>10</b>
Foreword .....	10
EC declaration of conformity .....	10
Date of issue of the operating instructions .....	11
Operating personnel.....	11
Location of the operating instructions .....	11
Spare parts .....	11
<b>SAFETY RULES.....</b>	<b>12</b>
Basic safety instructions.....	12
Duties, liability and warranty.....	12
Safety symbols .....	14
Approved use .....	15
Unapproved use .....	15
Special duties of the owner .....	15
Noise emission and vibration .....	16
Noise emission .....	16
Vibrations.....	16
Safety labels on the excavator .....	17
Safety devices .....	24
Locking the controls .....	24
Engine stop knob.....	24
Roll-over protection (ROPS) .....	25
Emergency hammer.....	25
Hazards coming from the hydraulic system .....	25
Fire protection.....	26
<b>RECOVERY, LOADING AND TRANSPORT .....</b>	<b>27</b>
Safety rules for recovery .....	27
Safety rules for hoisting the excavator with a crane.....	27
Safety rules for transport.....	27
Recovery .....	28
Hoisting the excavator with a crane .....	28
Transport on a flat bed trailer .....	30
<b>DESCRIPTION OF THE EXCAVATOR.....</b>	<b>32</b>
Model overview.....	32
Model KX61-3.....	32
Model KX71-3.....	32
Dimensions.....	33
KX61-3 Dimensions.....	33
KX71-3 Dimensions.....	34
Specifications .....	35
Identification of the excavator.....	36
Equipment .....	36
Standard equipment.....	36
<b>ASSEMBLY AND FUNCTIONS .....</b>	<b>37</b>
Component overview.....	37
Operator's place .....	38

Right control console .....	38
Description of the components of the right control console .....	39
Displays and indicators - description .....	39
Left control console.....	40
Description of the components of the left control console.....	40
Controls.....	40
Description of the controls .....	41
Further components in the cab .....	42
Wiper/washer system .....	42
Interior lighting .....	42
Fuse box .....	42
Vehicle battery .....	43
Tool compartment.....	43
Fuel tank filler opening .....	43
Engine compartment.....	44
Hydraulic system.....	45
<b>OPERATION .....</b>	<b>46</b>
Safety rules for operation.....	46
Safety for children.....	47
Guiding the operator .....	47
Working in the vicinity of overhead power lines .....	48
Working in the vicinity of underground power lines .....	48
Initial operation.....	49
Setting the display language .....	49
Running-in of the excavator.....	49
Special maintenance instructions .....	49
Operating the excavator .....	49
Pre-operational services .....	49
Check the engine oil level.....	50
Checking the coolant level.....	50
Checking the radiator and the oil cooler .....	50
Checking the V-belt .....	51
Checking the exhaust system for leaks.....	51
Checking the oil level of the hydraulic system.....	51
Checking the water separator of the fuel system .....	52
Lubrication .....	52
Checking the fuel level of the fuel tank.....	53
Setting up the workplace .....	53
Getting on the excavator .....	54
Adjusting the operator's seat .....	54
Horizontal seat adjustment (seat stand-off) .....	54
Spring adjustment (operator's weight).....	54
Seat height adjustment (knee height).....	54
Backrest adjustment.....	55
Seat belt .....	55
Exterior mirror adjustment .....	55
Safety instructions for starting the engine .....	55
Starting the engine.....	56
Stopping the engine.....	57
Observation of the displays after starting and during operation .....	57
Driving the excavator .....	58
Driving.....	59
Turning.....	60
During driving .....	60
From a standing position .....	61
Turning on the spot.....	61
Driving uphill and downhill .....	61
Notes for rubber crawler operation.....	62
Making sharp turns .....	62
Protecting the crawler against salt .....	62

Operating the controls during excavation work.....	62
Notes for using wider and deeper buckets.....	63
Operating the dozer blade .....	63
Overview of control lever functions .....	64
Operating the boom .....	64
Operating the arm .....	65
Operating the bucket.....	66
Swivelling the swivel frame .....	66
Swinging the boom.....	67
Operating the auxiliary port.....	68
Return change valve .....	69
Pressure relief of the hydraulic system .....	69
Placing out of operation.....	70
Cab version only .....	70
Operating the wiper/washer system.....	71
Switching on the windscreen wiper .....	71
Switching on the washer system.....	71
Operating the room light (cab version).....	72
Operating the rotary beacon (accessories).....	72
Operating the heater (cab version).....	72
Opening and closing the cab door.....	74
Opening the cab door from outside.....	74
Closing the cab door .....	74
Opening the cab door from inside .....	74
Opening and closing the windows.....	75
Front window .....	75
Side window .....	76
Operating the working lights.....	76
Cold weather operation .....	77
Necessary preparations prior to the winter season.....	77
Operation during the winter season .....	77
Jump-starting the excavator .....	78
Emergency stop functions .....	79
Manual engine stop.....	79
Manual lowering of the front attachments .....	79
Filling up the washer system.....	79
Refuelling the excavator.....	80
Bleeding the fuel system .....	80
Replacing the fuses.....	81
Fuse layout of the fuse box .....	82
Installing and uninstalling the operator's seat .....	82
Opening and closing the engine compartment cover.....	82
Opening and closing the side cover .....	83
Removing and installing the right side panel.....	83
Replacing the bucket.....	84
Anti-theft system.....	84
Black (individual) key.....	85
Red key (for registering).....	85
The key system .....	85
Registering a black key for the machine .....	86
<b>TROUBLESHOOTING.....</b>	<b>88</b>
Safety rules for troubleshooting.....	88
Troubleshooting: Pre-operational services.....	88
Troubleshooting: operation.....	89
Troubleshooting: Display indications.....	90



























<b>MAINTENANCE .....</b>	<b>91</b>
Safety rules for maintenance .....	91
Personnel requirements .....	91
General maintenance chart: 50 to 500 hours of operation .....	92
General maintenance chart: 550 to 1000 hours of operation .....	93
Servicing maintenance chart: 50 to 500 hours of operation .....	94
Servicing maintenance chart: 550 to 1000 hours of operation .....	95
Cleaning the excavator .....	96
Maintenance .....	96
Refilling the coolant .....	96
Cleaning the radiator .....	97
Checking and adjusting the V-belt tension .....	97
Checking the coolant hoses .....	98
Replacing the engine oil and oil filter .....	98
Draining the engine oil .....	98
Replacing the oil filter .....	99
Filling the engine oil .....	99
Replacing the coolant .....	100
Checking and cleaning the air filter .....	101
Replacing the fuel filter .....	102
Draining water from the fuel tank .....	103
Replacing the return filter in the hydraulic oil tank .....	103
Replacing the suction filter in the hydraulic oil tank .....	104
Draining and topping up hydraulic oil .....	105
Draining the hydraulic oil .....	105
Filling the hydraulic oil .....	106
Replacing the breather filter in the hydraulic oil tank .....	106
Battery service .....	107
Checking the fluid level of the battery .....	107
Charging the battery .....	108
Installing/uninstalling and replacing the battery .....	109
Lubrication .....	109
Greasing the swivel gear .....	109
Greasing the pitch bearing .....	110
Checking and tensioning the crawler tension .....	110
Checking the crawler tension .....	111
Adjusting the crawler tension .....	111
Replace the drive unit oil .....	112
Greasing the pilot valve linkage .....	112
Checking the electric cables and connections .....	112
Replacing the in-line filter .....	113
Resetting the service period indicator .....	113
Checking the bolted joints .....	114
Tightening torque for screws .....	114
Tightening torque for hose clamps .....	114
Tightening torque for hydraulic hoses .....	114
Tightening torque for hydraulic pipes .....	115
Tightening torque for hydraulic adapters .....	115
Recommended lubricants .....	116
Repair work on the machine .....	117
<b>SAFETY INSPECTION .....</b>	<b>118</b>

<b>TAKING OUT OF SERVICE AND STORAGE .....</b>	<b>119</b>
Safety rules for taking out of service and storage .....	119
Storage conditions .....	119
Measures before taking out of service .....	119
Measures during taking out of service .....	119
Start-up after taking out of service .....	120
<b>LIFTING CAPACITY OF THE EXCAVATOR .....</b>	<b>121</b>
Constructive calculation of lifting capacity .....	121
Lifting attachment .....	122
Load suspension device .....	123
Max. lifting load during swivel operation is 360° .....	124
<b>ACCESSORIES .....</b>	<b>134</b>
KUBOTA rotary beacon .....	134
KUBOTA arms .....	134
KUBOTA pipe safety valve .....	135
Note on the use .....	135
KUBOTA overload warning function .....	136
KUBOTA quick coupling systems and equipments .....	136
KUBOTA bucket accessories .....	136

### Abbreviations

1/min	revolutions per minute	ISO	International Organization for Standardization
%	percent	kg	Kilogramme
°	degrees	km/h	Kilometre per hour
°C	degree Celsius	kN	Kilonewton
A	Ampere	kV	Kilovolt
acc.	according	kW	Kilowatt
API	American Petroleum Institute	L	Litre
approx.	approximately	L/min	Litres per minute
ASTM	American Society for Testing and Materials	LpA	Sound pressure level operator's place
bar	bar	LwA	Measured sound power level
CECE	Committee for European Construction Equipment	m	Metre
CO <sub>2</sub>	carbon dioxide	m/s <sup>2</sup>	Metre per square second
dB	Decibel	m <sup>3</sup>	Cubic metre
DIN	Deutsches Institut für Normung (German Institute for Standards)	max.	Maximum
e.g.	For example	mm	Millimetre
EMC	Electromagnetic compatibility	MPa	Megapascal
EN	European standard	N	Newton
GL	Ground level	resp.	Respectively
incl.	including	s	Second
		t	Ton
		V	Volt

**General symbols**

	Warning light		Swivel boom (left)
	Fuel display		Swivel boom (right)
	Engine oil display		Dozer blade up
	Charge display		Dozer blade down
	Glow display		Control lever direction
	Hydraulic oil		Control lever direction
	Travel speed		Rotary beacon indicator on/off
	Low speed		Display selector switch
	Forward travel		Auxiliary port switch
	Backward travel		Working light button
	Raise boom		
	Lower boom		
	Arm dump		
	Arm crowd		
	Bucket crowd		
	Bucket dump		

## GENERAL INFORMATION

### Foreword

**These operating instructions apply only to the KUBOTA excavator models KX61-3 and KX71-3 which comply with the declaration of conformity stated below (page 10).**

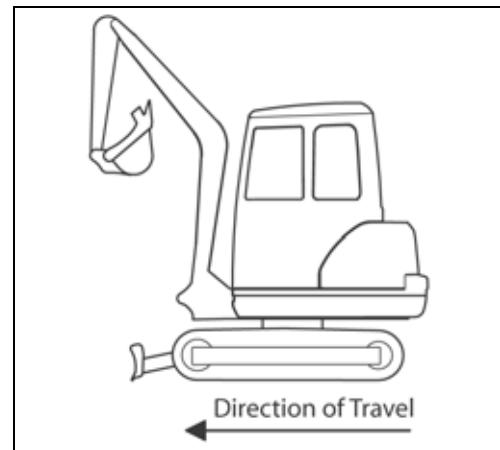
Safety instructions, the rules and regulations for the use of excavators given in these operating instructions apply to the excavators mentioned in this documentation.

It is the responsibility of the owner(s):

- to ensure local, regional and national regulations are observed,
- to observe the bodies of rules (laws, regulations, guidelines, etc) stated in the operating instructions to ensure safe handling of the equipment,
- to ensure that the operating instructions are always available for the operating personnel and the information such as notes, warnings and safety rules and regulations are followed in all points.

The data in the operating instructions apply for all models. Any differences are highlighted (e.g. cab version or KX61-3, KX71-3).

The terms "front" and "direction of travel" refer to the view of the operator when seated on the operator's seat. Forward direction of travel means that the dozer is at the front when driving forwards as shown in the figure.



The symbols for operating and safety instructions are listed under "Safety Symbols" (page 14).

### EC declaration of conformity



With the EC declaration of conformity, KUBOTA Baumaschinen GmbH certifies that the excavator is in conformity with the valid standards and regulations at the time of marketing. The CE conformity marking is located on the type plate and indicates compliance with the regulations.

If the excavator is modified or retrofitted without the approval of the manufacturer, the safety of the excavator may be affected, thus invalidating the EC declaration of conformity.

The EC declaration of conformity is attached to the operating instructions for delivery of the excavator.

Keep the EC declaration of conformity in a safe place and show it, if requested, to the responsible authorities.

Should the EC declaration of conformity get lost, please contact your KUBOTA dealer.

## General information

---

### Date of issue of the operating instructions

The date of issue of the operating instructions is printed on the bottom right of the front page of the book.

### Operating personnel

The duties of personnel with respect to operation, servicing, repairs and safety inspections must be set forth clearly by the owner.

Personnel in training are allowed to work on or with the excavator only under the supervision of an experienced operator.

#### Operator

According to industrial safety regulations, only persons who were instructed in the operation of the excavator, who have proven their ability to the owner (employer) and who can be expected to perform their duties in a reliable way are allowed to operate the excavator independently.

Only trained and instructed personnel are allowed to work on or with the excavator.

Only instructed personnel are allowed to start the excavator and operate the controls.

#### Trained personnel

Trained personnel are skilled persons with a technical qualification who are able to determine damages to the excavator and perform repairs in their area of qualification (e.g. hydraulic or electrical engineering).

#### Qualified personnel

Based on their technical training and experience in their field, qualified personnel should have sufficient knowledge about the technology used in this machine and be familiar with the applicable national work safety regulations, accident prevention regulations and the generally accepted technical rules so that they can assess the safe condition of the machine.

### Location of the operating instructions

The operating instructions must always be kept on the excavator. If the operating instructions have become illegible due to continuous use, the owner (operator) must order a replacement from the manufacturer.

### Spare parts

Genuine spare parts can be ordered from KUBOTA dealers by stating the model and the serial # of the excavator.

The item numbers for the spare parts are indicated in the parts catalogue.

## SAFETY RULES

### Basic safety instructions

- The EC machine utilization directive (2009/104/EC) dated 16/09/2009 applies for the operation of the aforementioned excavator.
- The information in these operating instructions applies for maintenance and repairs.
- National rules and regulations apply where applicable.

### Duties, liability and warranty

A basic requisite for the safe handling and problem-free operation of the excavator is the knowledge of the safety instructions and safety regulations.

These operating instructions, in particular the safety instructions, must be followed by all persons working near or with the excavator. Above and beyond this, the safety rules and regulations applicable for the site must also be observed.

#### Hazards occurring during the handling of the excavator:

- The excavators are manufactured according to the state of technology and the recognized safety rules. Nevertheless, danger to the life and limbs of the operator or a third party, or damage to the excavator or to other property can occur. The excavator(s) may only be used

→ for the approved use and

→ in a completely safe operating state.

Malfunctions which can reduce safety must be repaired immediately.

#### Warranty and liability

The scope, period and form of the warranty are set forth in the sales and delivery conditions of the manufacturer. The operating instructions valid at the time of delivery shall be the basis for any warranty claims arising from errors in the valid operating instructions (page 11). The following applies above and beyond the sales and delivery conditions: No warranty or liability shall be assumed for personnel and property damages resulting from one or more of the following reasons:

- unapproved use of the excavator,
- improper starting, operation and maintenance of the excavator,
- operation of the excavator with defective safety devices or improperly installed or non-operational safety and protective devices,
- ignorance or non-observance of these operating instructions,
- insufficiently qualified or insufficiently instructed operating personnel,
- improperly performed repairs,
- unauthorised engineering changes to the excavator,
- poor surveillance of machine parts subject to wear,
- catastrophes caused by the effect of foreign objects or an act of God.

## **Safety rules**

---

The owner must ensure at his own responsibility that

- the safety rules are observed (page 12),
- unapproved use and unauthorised operation (page 15) are excluded and
- the approved use (page 15) is ensured and the excavator is operated in accordance with the contractual conditions of use.

### Safety symbols

The following terms and hazard symbols are used in these operating instructions:



*Identifies important operating procedure information which may not be immediately evident to the operator.*



*Identifies operating procedures which must be followed exactly to prevent damage to the excavator or other property.*



*Identifies operating procedures which must be followed exactly to prevent danger to persons.*



*Identifies possible hazards in the handling of batteries.*



*Identifies possible hazards from caustic materials (battery acid).*



*Identifies possible hazards from explosive materials.*



*Prohibits the use of fire, ignition sources, and smoking.*



*Prohibits the spraying of water.*



*Identifies operating procedures for the proper disposal and storage of ensuing waste materials.*

## Safety rules

---

### Approved use

The excavators specified in this operating instructions may only be used to loosen the ground, excavating, picking up, transporting and dumping soils, rocks and other materials, for work with the dozer or with a breaker. The load may be transported largely without driving the excavator. Do not exceed the maximum lifting capacity.

Approved use also includes:

- observation of all notes in these operating instructions,
- regular servicing,
- regular safety inspections.

### Unapproved use

Any improper use – i.e. any deviation from the information in the "Approved use" section (page 15) of these operating instructions – is considered an unapproved use. This also applies to the non-observance of the standards and guidelines listed in these operating instructions.

Hazards can occur in case of improper use. Such improper uses include:

- using the excavator to lift loads without suitable load lifting attachments,
- using the excavator in contaminated environments,
- using the excavator in closed rooms without insufficient ventilation;
- using the excavator under conditions of extreme temperatures (extreme heat or cold),
- using the excavator for underground works,
- using the excavator to transport persons in the bucket, and
- using the excavator for demolition without the corresponding equipment.

### Special duties of the owner

Owner of the excavator in the sense of these operating instructions is any person or company which uses the excavator itself or on whose order it is used. In special cases (e.g. leasing, rental), the owner is the person who must perform the duties arising from operation according to the conditions of the contract between owner and user of the excavator.

The owner must ensure that the excavator is only used properly and that any danger to the life and health of the user or others who are in the proximity of the user are eliminated. Furthermore, observance of the safety rules and observance of the operating, maintenance and repair regulations must be ensured. The owner must make sure that all operators and users have read and understood these operating instructions.

Persons who work with or on the excavator must be provided by the operator with, and where applicable use suitable personal protective equipment (PPE), for example suitable working clothes, safety shoes, safety helmets, eye protection, ear protection and air-filter masks. The owner/employer bears the main responsibility for the PPE, which is specified by the safety rules for particular types of activity.

Refuse such as old oil, fuel, hydraulic fluid, coolant and batteries comes under the category of toxic waste and can be a hazard to the environment, people and animals.

Disposal must be undertaken in an appropriate way, according to legally prescribed pollution control and safety regulations.

If you have questions about the correct disposal or storage of refuse and toxic waste, contact your KUBOTA dealer or a local waste management contractor.

### Noise emission and vibration

The values specified in this manual have been identified in the test cycle at an identical machine and are valid for a standard equipment machine. The determined values are shown in the Specifications (page 35).

#### Noise emission

The noise levels were determined using the method of determining the guaranteed sound pressure level of ISO 4871 based on directive 2000/14/EC, appendix VI.

The noise levels shown are not applicable for the determination of additional workplace noise emissions. The actual noise levels may need to be determined directly at the workplaces, subject to actually existing conditions (other noise sources, special operating conditions, sound reflections).

Depending on the actual noise emissions the owner must provide the necessary personal protective equipment to the operator (ear protection).



*Noise of a noise level of more than 85 dB (A) can cause hearing damage.  
From a noise level of 80 dB (A), the use of an ear protection is recommended.  
From a noise level of 85 dB (A), the operator must wear an ear protection.*

#### Vibrations

The vibrations at the machine have been determined at an identical machine.

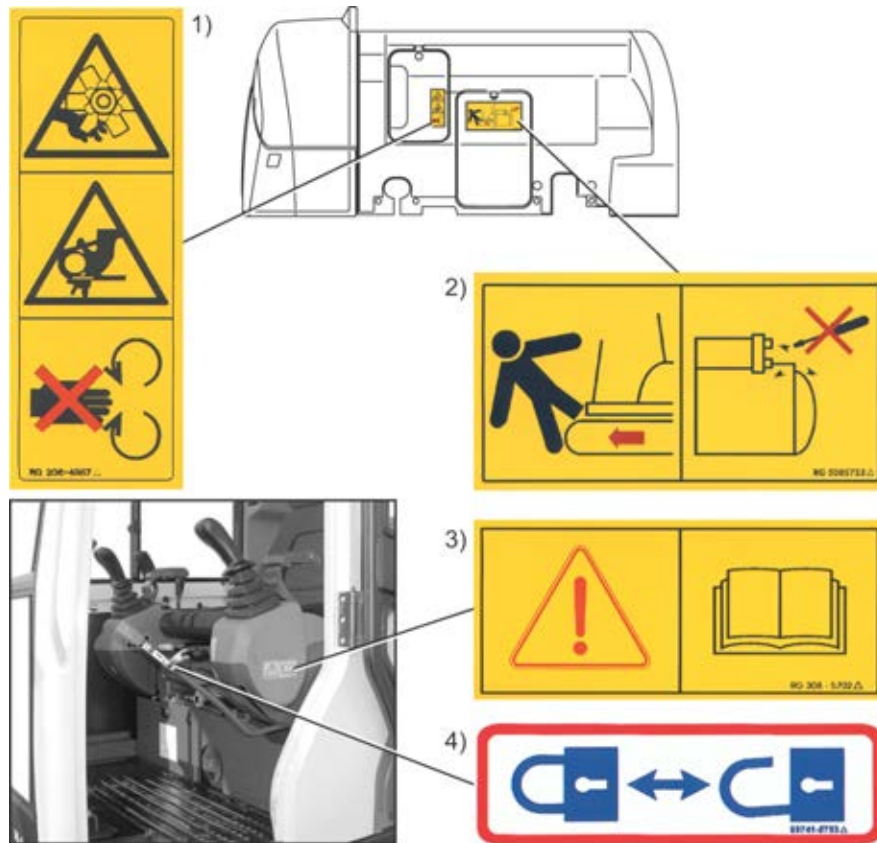
The vibration stress on the operator over a longer period of time must be determined by the owner at the site of application, in compliance with directive 2002/44/ EC in order to consider individual magnitudes of influence.

## Safety rules

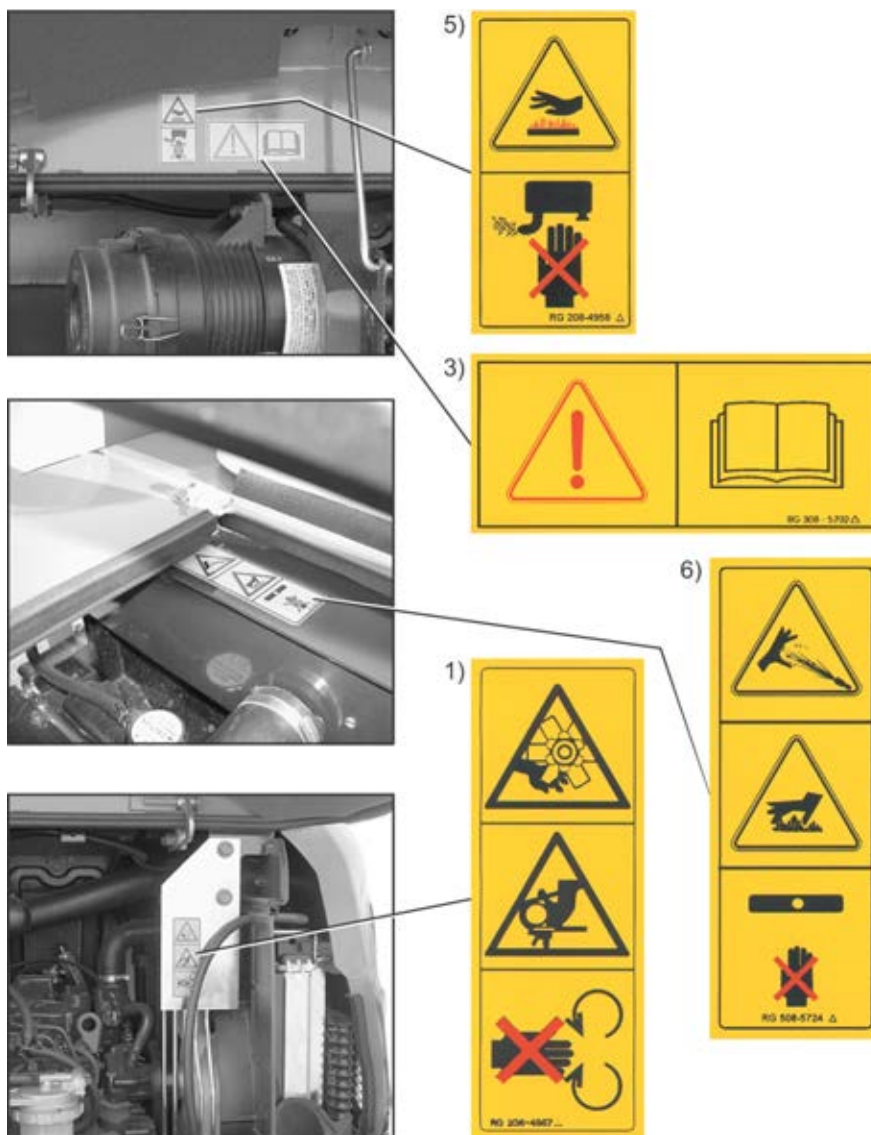
### Safety labels on the excavator

Keep the safety and warning symbols (labels) on the excavator clean and legible, replacing them if necessary.

The positioning of the safety symbols is illustrated in the following figures.

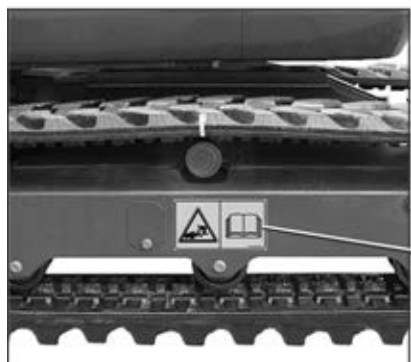


- 1) Code #: RG 208-4957-0  
Keep away from fan and drive belt.
- 2) Code #: RG 5085723-0  
Start the engine only from the operator's seat.  
Do not start the engine by shorting the starter terminals.
- 3) Code #: RG 308 - 5702-0  
Read the operating instructions and make sure you have understood the manual before starting or operating the excavator.
- 4) Code #: 69741-5753-0



- 5) Code #: RG 208-4958-0  
Do not touch hot parts, such as exhaust muffler, etc.
- 6) Code #: RG 508-5724-0  
Radiator: Risk of scalding.

## Safety rules



- 7) Code #: R 2491-5736-0
- 8) Code #: RG 508-5722-0  
Do not enter the swivel area.
- 9) Code #: RG208-5727-0  
Do not enter the manoeuvring area.
- 10) Code #: RG138-5791-0  
For information about loosening the crawler, consult the operating instructions.

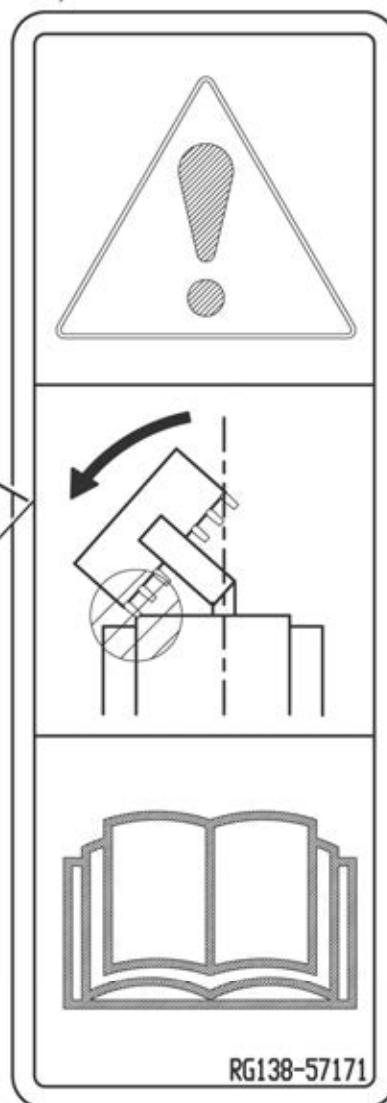
a)



b)



11)



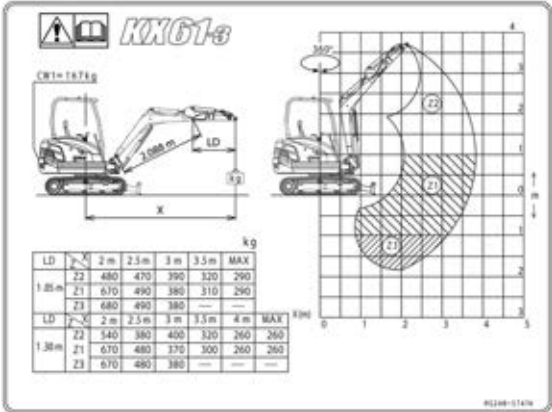
- a) Cab version
- b) Canopy version

- 11) Code #: RG138-5717-0  
When using a wider or deeper bucket take good care when swinging or pulling in the front attachments to make sure that the bucket does not hit the cabin or the canopy.

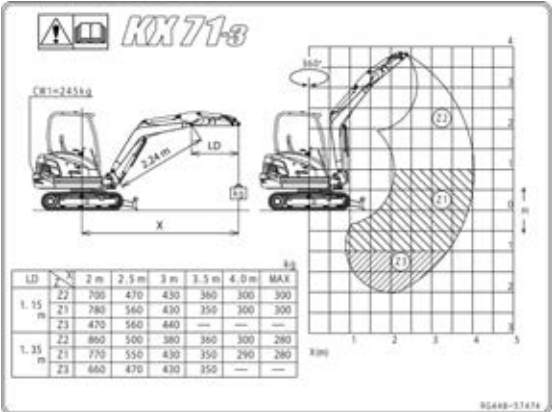
## Safety rules



- 12) Code #: RG248-5747-0  
**Max. lifting capacity during swivel operation is 360°**  
 KX61-3 (canopy)

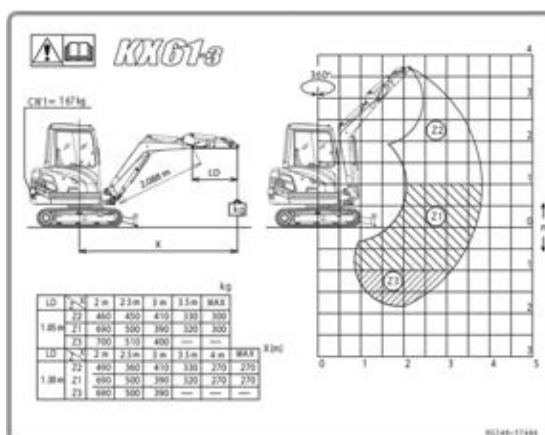


- 12) Code #: RG448-5747-0  
**Max. lifting capacity during swivel operation is 360°**  
 KX71-3 (canopy)

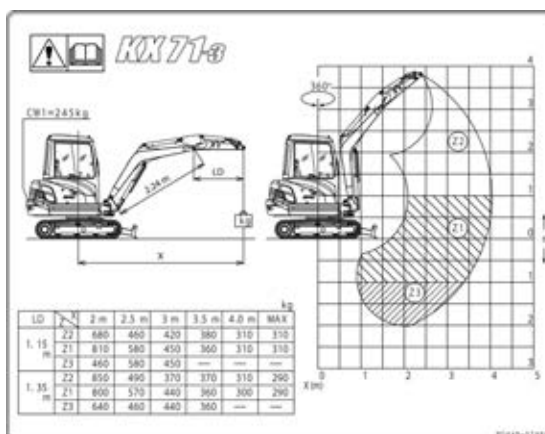




- 13) Code #: RG248-5748-0  
**Max. lifting capacity during swivel operation is 360°**  
 KX61-3 (cab)



- 13) Code #: RG448-5748-0  
**Max. lifting capacity during swivel operation is 360°**  
 KX71-3 (cab)



- 14) Code #: RG158-5749-0  
**Risk of accidents by exceeded load when lifting!**  
 When exceeding the nominal load, a beep sounds and a warning light illuminates.
- Turn on overload warning function before starting a lifting operation!



## Safety rules

Code #: RG 201-5743-0



Code #: RG 208-5747-0



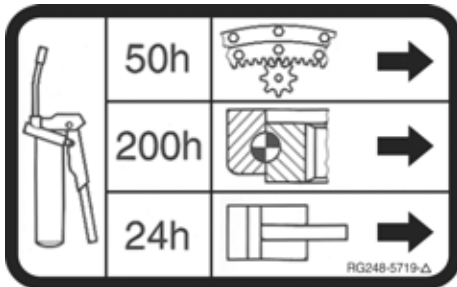
Code #: RG491-5796-0



Code #: RG109-5769-0



Code #: RG248-5719-0

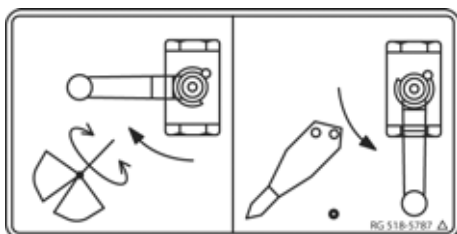


Code #: RG201-5761-0



Code #: RG 518-5787-0

Set ball valve to match the action of the connected implement.



### Safety devices

Before starting the excavator, all safety devices must be installed properly and operational. No manipulation of safety devices, e.g. the shorting of limit switches, is allowed.

Protective devices may only be removed after

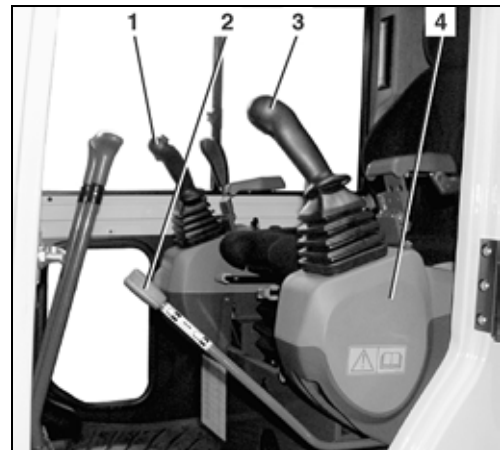
- The excavator is standing still and the engine is stopped
- and secured against restarting (starter switch in STOP position and key removed).

### Locking the controls

The control levers (1 and 3) on the right and left, the drive levers and the dozer control lever are not operational when the console (4) is raised. This circumstance allows safe getting on and off. The console is unlocked and raised with the control lever lock (2).



*The boom swing and the dozer functions are not secured by the control lever lock.*



### Engine stop knob

The engine is stopped when the starter switch is turned to the STOP position.

If the engine cannot be stopped, pull the stop knob to stop the engine.

To stop the engine:

- Open the engine compartment cover (1) (page 82).



## Safety rules

- To stop the engine, push lever (1) to the left until the engine is stationary.



### Roll-over protection (ROPS)

- The protective roof or cab is designed as roll-over protection (ROPS) and has been tested.
- The seat belt must be fastened while the excavator is being operated.
- Do not make any structural changes to the roll-over protection.
- At the time of damage, please contact your KUBOTA dealer. (Do not repair!)
- Never operate the excavator without the roll-over protection.

With the use of a hydraulic hammer or another attachment for demolition work, where material (e.g. asphalt) is removed and can uncontrollably sputter away, a gravel guard is recommended for protection.

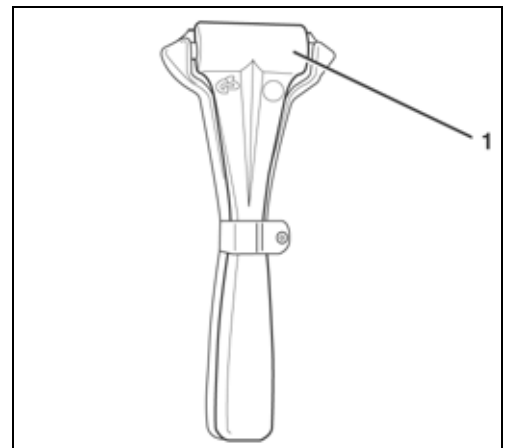
For demolition (according to EN 474-1, Annex G), e.g. tearing down walls, the corresponding protective equipment is required (e.g. gravel guard).

### Emergency hammer

In case of an accident where the excavator cab door and windows can not be opened, the operator can break the window panes with the emergency hammer (1).



*When breaking the window pane, close your eyes and cover them with an arm.*



### Hazards coming from the hydraulic system

If hydraulic oil gets into the eyes, rinse them immediately with clear water and subsequently seek medical aid.

Do not allow hydraulic oil to contact the skin or clothing. Skin parts which may have come in contact with hydraulic oil must be washed with water and soap immediately, if possible. Do this thoroughly and repeatedly, otherwise there is a risk of damage to the skin.

Immediately take off any clothes dirtied or soaked with hydraulic oil.

Persons who have inhaled hydraulic oil vapours (mist) should be taken to a doctor immediately.

If leaks have occurred in the hydraulic system, the excavator may not be taken into operation or, if in operation, operation must cease at once.

Do not use the naked hand to search for leaks; always use a piece of wood or cardboard. Protective clothing (eye protection and gloves) must be worn when seeking leaks.

Leaking hydraulic oil must be bound immediately with an oil binding agent. The contaminated oil binding agent must be stored in suitable containers and in accordance with the valid regulations.

### Fire protection

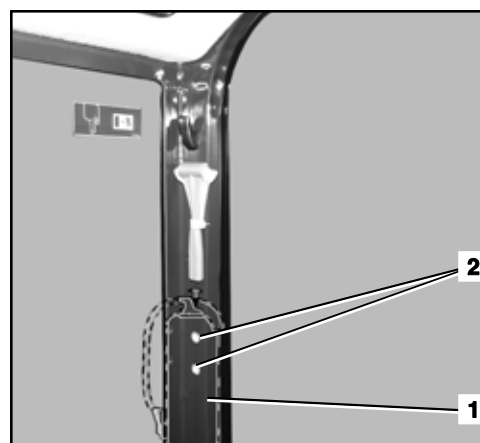


*The excavator components and attachments (in particular the engine and the exhaust system) reach high temperatures even at normal working conditions. An electric installation which is damaged or not properly serviced may lead to flashovers and/or electric arcs. The following Fire Protection Guidelines may help you ensure the maintenance and efficiency of your equipment and minimize fire hazards.*

- Remove any accumulated dirt adjacent to hot components, e.g. engine, muffler, exhaust manifold/tubes, etc. If the machine is being used to full capacity, the cleaning procedure should be performed more frequently.
- Accumulated residues from plants and trees, or any other flammable materials, should be removed from the machine. This must be observed in particular in the proximity of the engine and the exhaust system, but also at the swivel frame, the track frame, and the boom.
- Check the condition and wear of all fuel lines and hydraulic hoses. Any defective parts should be replaced immediately in order to avoid leakage.
- Electric lines and connections must be checked regularly for signs of damage. Damaged components and lines must be replaced or repaired before starting up the machine. All electric connections must be kept clean and solid.
- Exhaust pipes and mufflers must be checked daily for leaks, damage and any loose or missing joints. Leaking or damaged exhaust system components must be replaced or repaired before starting up the machine.
- Always keep a multipurpose fire extinguisher at or close to the machine. Make yourself familiar with the operation of the fire extinguisher. In the event of fire in the electrical or hydraulic system, use a CO<sub>2</sub> fire extinguisher to combat the fire.
- For attaching a fire extinguisher (1) two threads (2) have been inserted in the cab construction on the left side behind the driver's seat.



*A fire extinguisher is not included in the basic equipment of the machine.*



### RECOVERY, LOADING AND TRANSPORT

#### Safety rules for recovery

- For recovery of the excavator, a towing vehicle of at least the same weight class as the excavator must be used.
- A tow bar must be used for the recovery. If a tow rope is used, an additional vehicle to slow down the excavator must also be attached. The tow bar or tow rope must be suitable for the recovery of the excavator in respect of the towed load. Do not use damaged recovery aids.
- Do not step into the danger zone between the vehicles during the recovery procedure. If a tow rope is used, keep a distance of at least 1½ times the length of the rope.
- Use the towing eye on the track frame for the recovery.
- The above safety rules also apply if the excavator is used as the towing or recovery vehicle.
- Observe the admissible values for the towed load and the maximum pressing load vertical down on the towing eye during recovery, see "Specifications" (page 35).

#### Safety rules for hoisting the excavator with a crane

- The lifting gear for hoisting must be suitable for the weight of the excavator.
- Before the lifting gear is attached, check that the specified safety inspections have been performed and the lifting gear is in perfect condition.
- The excavator may only be lifted at the points provided. Do not attach the lifting gear to the cab roof as this can lead to substantial damage.
- Always adhere to the valid safety regulations for the lifting of loads.
- The excavator must be secured with a holding rope when it is being lifted.
- The crane operator is responsible for the observance of these safety rules.

#### Safety rules for transport

- The ramps must have a sufficient load capacity for bearing the weight of the excavator. They must be placed securely on the transport vehicle and fastened.
- Support the loading area at the rear of the transport vehicle with sufficiently dimensioned supports.
- The ramps must be wider than the track of the excavator and have footboards on the side.
- The transport vehicle must be designed for the load of the excavator.
- Place the left and the right ramp so that the centre line of the transport vehicle is aligned with the centre line of the excavator to be loaded.
- Do not drive the excavator onto the transport vehicle without ramps and with the boom.
- Engage the parking brake of the transport vehicle and secure its front and rear wheels with chocks.

- Secure the excavator against sliding on the transport vehicle with chocks or chains or with suitable tiedown straps. The chocks must be secured at the crawlers and on the transport vehicle with suitable means. The operator of the transport vehicle is responsible for the secure fastening of the excavator on the vehicle.
- A guide is required for driving the excavator onto and off the transport vehicle. The guide is responsible for the safe loading. The excavator may only be moved on instruction of the guide; the operator and guide must always have eye contact. If this is not possible, the operator must stop the excavator immediately.
- When driving with an excavator loaded, always keep a clearance of 1.0 m to overhead power lines. Observe the applicable traffic rules and regulations.

### Recovery

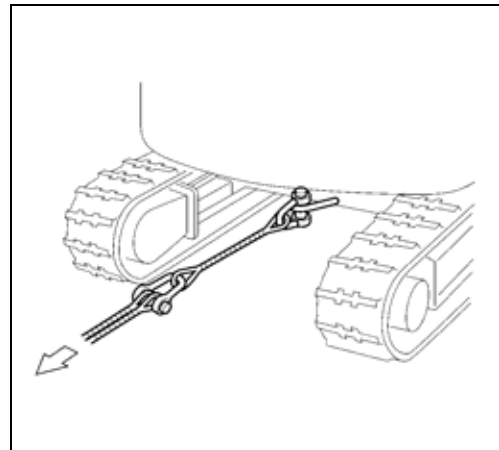


Adhere to the safety rules (page 12) and the safety rules for recovery (page 27).



A recovery is only allowed over a short distance and at walking speed (0.5 m/s ~ 1.0 m/s).

- Attach the tow bar or tow rope to the towing eye (see figure) on the excavator and to the towing vehicle. The tow bar should be mounted at a right angle to the vehicles.



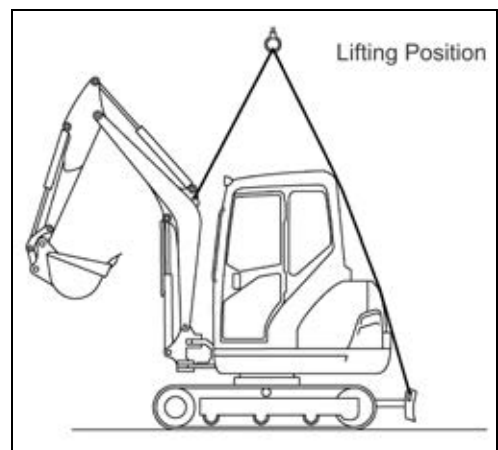
- If the towing eye of the excavator is not accessible, a tow rope can also be fastened around the centre of the dozer blade.
- During the recovery procedure, the operator must be seated on the operator's place.
- Drive slowly with the towing vehicle to avoid abrupt loads.

### Hoisting the excavator with a crane



Adhere to the safety rules (page 12) and the safety rules for hoisting the excavator with a crane (page 27).

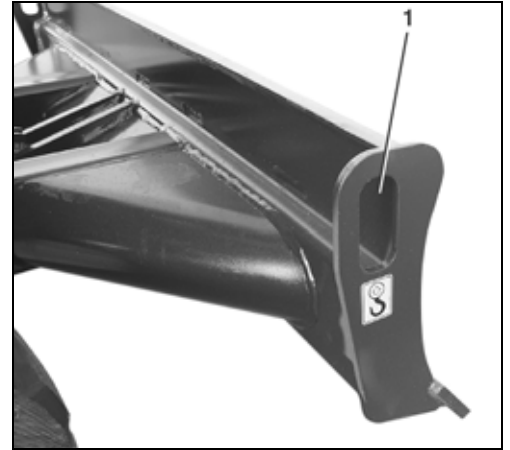
- Bring the excavator to the lifting position (see figure) on level ground.
- Lift the dozer until the dozer cylinders are fully retracted. See the "Operating the controls during excavation work" section (page 62).



- Bring the boom in line with the longitudinal axis of the swivel frame.
- Completely extend the boom cylinder, arm cylinder and bucket cylinder.
- Swivel the swivel frame so that the dozer is located at the rear.
- Close and lock the door and covers.

## Recovery, loading and transport

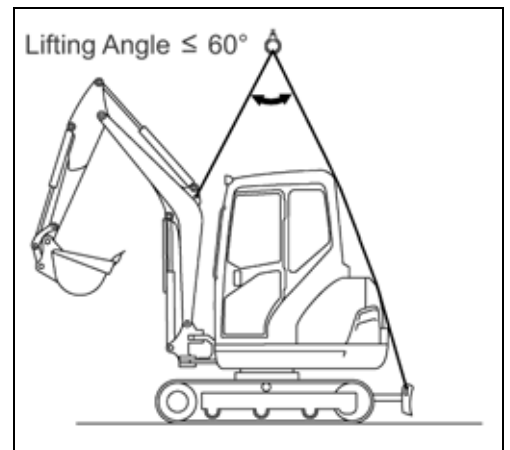
- Attach the lifting gear with shackles to the lifting eyes (1) on each side of the dozer.



- Attach the lifting gear with shackles to the lifting eyes (1) on each side of the boom.



- Tension the lifting gear slightly with the crane (see figure). If a cab is fitted, place cloths between the lifting gear and the cab to protect it.
- Always keep the machine level. Be sure that the centre line of the crane hook is aligned as exactly as possible with the centre line of the excavator and that the lifting angle is as specified. Lift the excavator.



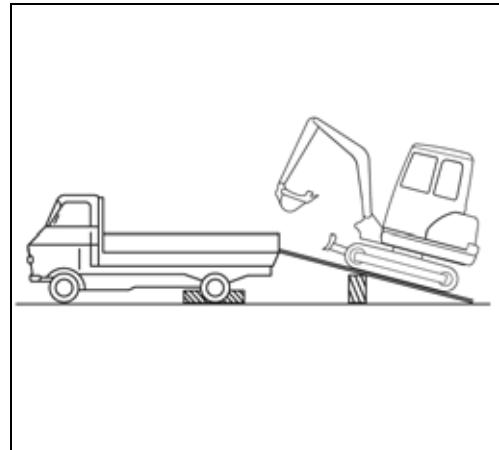
*The lifting eyes on the cab are not provided for lifting the excavator. Do not hoist the excavator with these eyes.*

### Transport on a flat bed trailer



Adhere to the safety rules (page 12) and the safety rules for transport (page 27).

- Place the loading ramps on the transport vehicle at an angle of 10° to 15°. Observe the track width.
- Bring the excavator exactly into line with the ramps and drive up straight.



Do not turn or steer while driving up the ramps; if necessary, reverse the excavator and drive up again after realigning it.



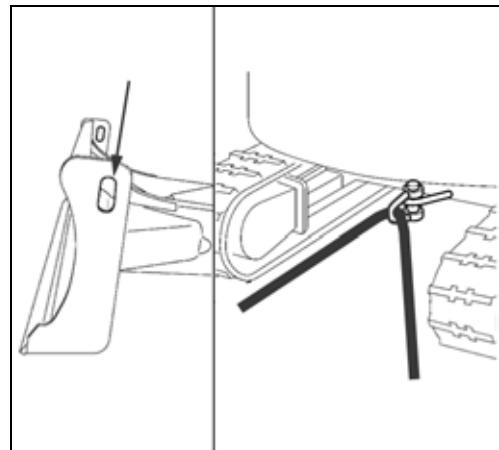
**DANGER**  
No person is allowed to stand in the loading area during movement. Risk of bruising.



Take care during swivel operations, the front attachments could thrust against the transport vehicle. This could damage the transport vehicle and the excavator.

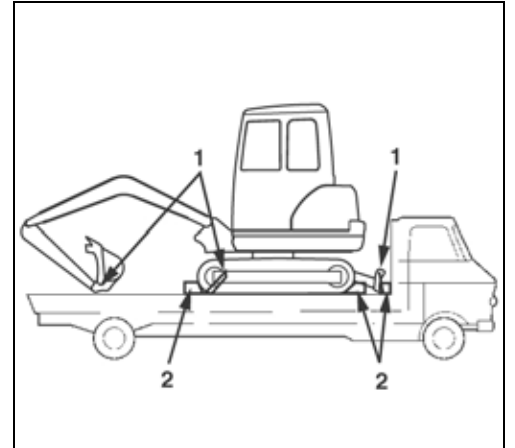
- Turn swivel frame by 180° until the front attachments face the rear of the transport vehicle.

For protecting the vehicle, tie down the points as shown in the figure.



## Recovery, loading and transport

- For safe attachment, swing out the arm and bucket and lower the boom to the ground until the bucket linkage touches the loading area.
- Secure the chains and the dozer with beams (2).
- Secure the excavator against sliding on the transport vehicle with chocks or chains (1) (note the vehicle weight).



- Lock the excavator after hoisting.

### DESCRIPTION OF THE EXCAVATOR

#### Model overview

The excavator is supplied in two different models KX61-3 and KX71-3. They are supplied optionally with a canopy or cab.

#### *Model KX61-3*



#### *Model KX71-3*

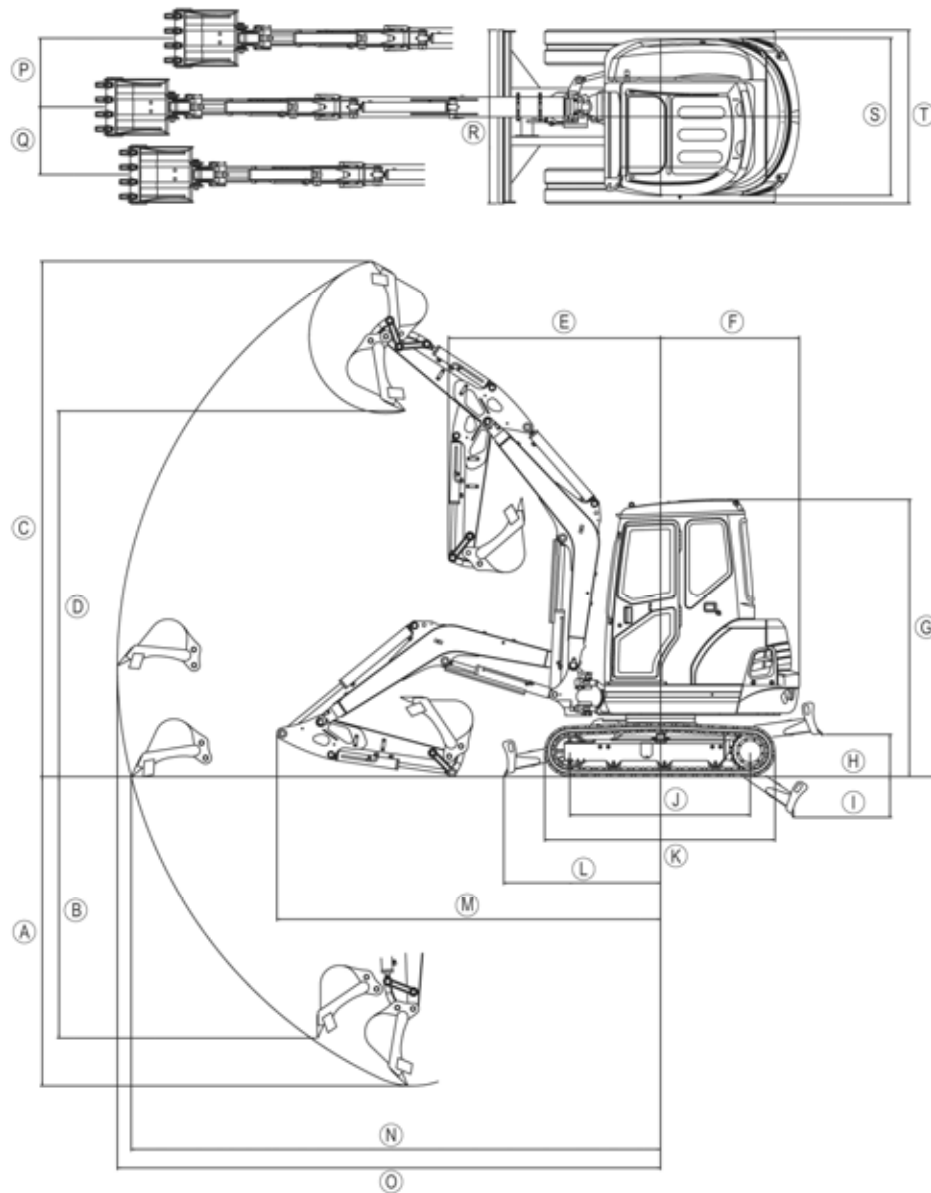


## Description of the excavator

### Dimensions

For the dimensions of the KX61-3 and KX71-3, refer to the following figures and the table.

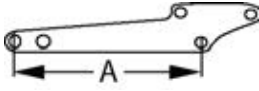
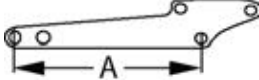
#### KX61-3 Dimensions



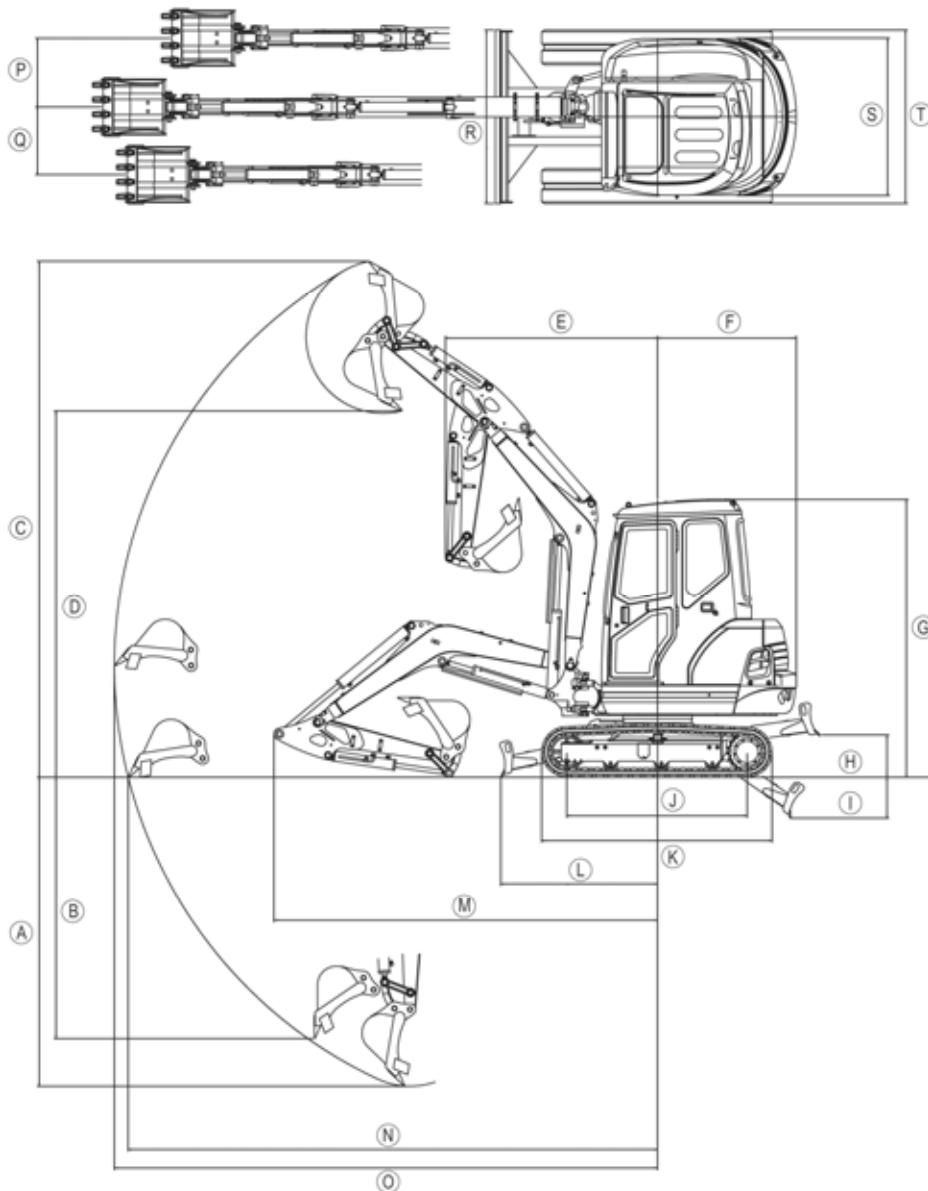
#### All dimensions in mm

KX61-3	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T
1*	2490	2050	4360	3060	1830	1160	2410	350	310	1560	1990	1290	3110	4350	4480	600	590	1400	1360	1400
2*	2740	2290	4540	3240	1880															

#### Arm version

Name		Type	
1*	Arm 1050 mm		A = 1050 mm
2*	Arm 1300 mm		A = 1300 mm

### KX71-3 Dimensions



#### All dimensions in mm

KX71-3	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T
1*	2670	2260	4470	3170	1840	1200	2410	370	350	1560	1990	1360	3320	4580	4770	600	590	1500	1360	1500
2*	2870	2460	4600	3300	1870															

#### Arm version

Name		Type	
1*	Arm 1150 mm		A = 1150 mm
2*	Arm 1350 mm		A = 1350 mm

## Description of the excavator

### Specifications

Following are the specifications for these series.

		KUBOTA Excavator				
Model name		KX61-3		KX71-3		
Type (rubber crawler)		Canopy	Cab	Canopy	Cab	
Machine weight*	kg	2420	2525	2620	2725	
Operating weight**	kg	2495	2600	2695	2800	
Bucket	Volume	0.06		0.07		
	Width	450 (without teeth) 475 (with teeth)		480 (without teeth) 505 (with teeth)		
Engine	Type	Water-cooled four-cylinder diesel engine				
	Model name	V1505-E2-BH-9EU		V1505-E2-BH-10EU		
	Displacement	1498		1498		
	Engine performance DIN 70020	18.2		20.5		
	Rated speed	2100		2300		
Performance	Swivel speed (swivel frame)	1/min		9.5		
	Vehicle speed	fast	4.4		4.6	
		slow	2.8		2.7	
	Ground pressure (without operator)	kPa (kgf/cm <sup>2</sup> )	22.1 (0.225)	23.1 (0.236)	25.0 (0.255)	26.5 (0.270)
	Climbing performance	% (degrees)	36 (20)		36 (20)	
	max. lateral sway	% (degrees)	27 (15)		27 (15)	
Dozer	width x height	mm		1400x300		
Swing angle of the boom	left	rad (degrees)		1.40 (80)		
	right	rad (degrees)		1.05 (60)		
Auxiliary port	Max. volume (theoretical)	L/min		46.2		
	max. pressure	MPa bar		17.2 172		
Volume of the fuel reservoir		l		45		
Pulling capacity at the towing eye		N		70540		
Noise level	LpA	dB (A)		77		
	LwA (2000/14/EC)	dB (A)		92		
Vibration***	Hand-arm system (ISO 5349-2:2001)	Digging	m/s <sup>2</sup> RMS		< 2.5	
		Levelling	m/s <sup>2</sup> RMS		< 2.5	
		Driving	m/s <sup>2</sup> RMS		< 2.5	
		Idling	m/s <sup>2</sup> RMS		< 2.5	
	Whole body (ISO 2631-1:1997)	Digging	m/s <sup>2</sup> RMS		< 0.5	
		Levelling	m/s <sup>2</sup> RMS		< 0.5	
		Driving	m/s <sup>2</sup> RMS		< 0.5	
		Idling	m/s <sup>2</sup> RMS		< 0.5	

\* With standard bucket 52 kg (KX61-3) or 62 kg (KX71-3), operating readiness established.

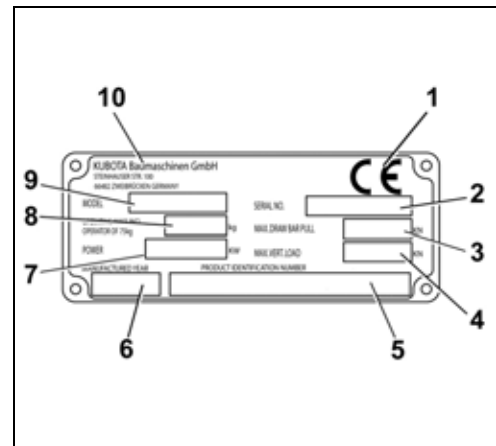
\*\* Machine weight incl. operator 75 kg.

\*\*\* These values are measured under specific conditions at maximum engine speed and can deviate, depending on the operating situation.

### Identification of the excavator

The type plate of the excavator is located at the front of the swivel frame. The owner should enter the stamped data in the field on the back of the front cover.

1. CE marking
2. Serial #
3. Max. pulling capacity at the towing eye
4. Max. vertical load at the towing eye
5. Product ID number PIN
6. Year of construction
7. Engine performance
8. Operating weight
9. Model name
10. Manufacturer



### Equipment

The standard equipment of the excavator can be enhanced by optional equipment (accessories).

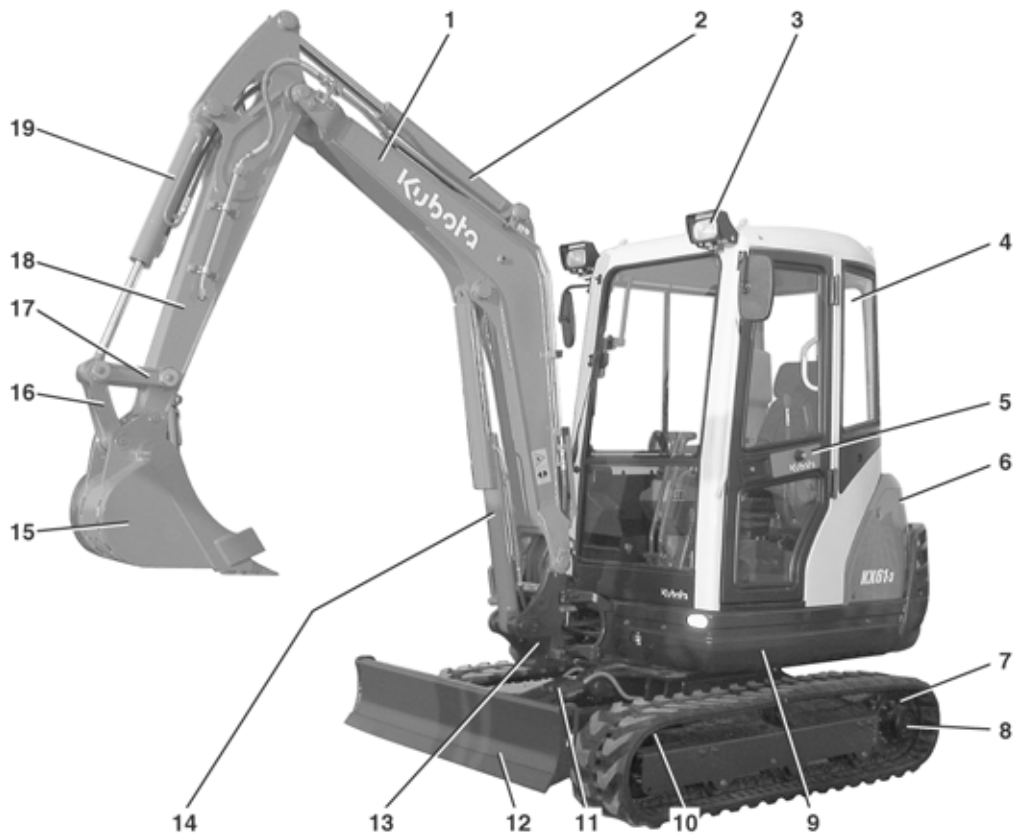
#### **Standard equipment**

The standard equipment of the models includes a grease gun, an oil filter wrench and a 50 A spare fuse. They are stowed in the tool compartment (1) under the seat.



### ASSEMBLY AND FUNCTIONS

#### Component overview

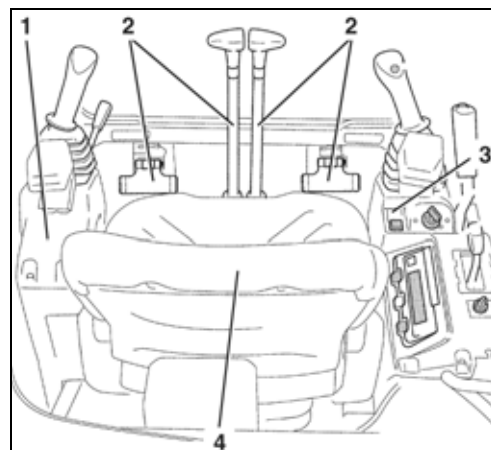


- |                             |                            |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. Boom                     | 11. Dozer cylinder         |
| 2. Arm cylinder             | 12. Dozer                  |
| 3. Working light            | 13. Swing bracket          |
| 4. Cab                      | 14. Boom cylinder          |
| 5. Cab door                 | 15. Bucket                 |
| 6. Engine compartment cover | 16. Bucket linkage 1       |
| 7. Drive sprocket           | 17. Bucket linkage 2 and 3 |
| 8. Drive unit               | 18. Arm                    |
| 9. Swivel frame             | 19. Bucket cylinder        |
| 10. Idler                   |                            |

### Operator's place

The operator's place is located in the middle of the cab. It includes the following control elements:

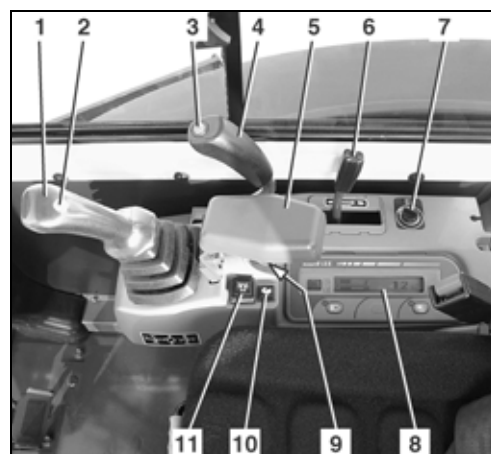
1. Left control console
2. Drive levers and control pedals
3. Right control console
4. Operator's seat



### Right control console

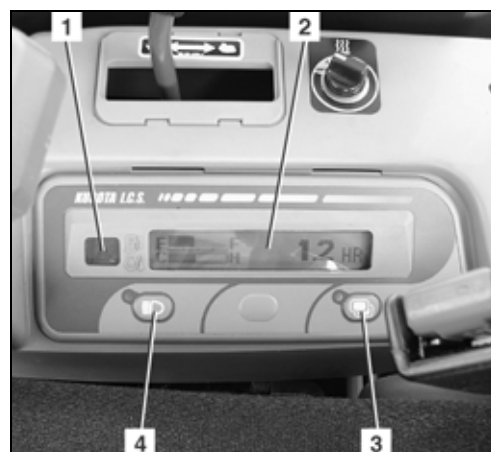
The right control console (see figure) includes the following components:

1. Right control lever
2. Horn switch
3. Travel speed button
4. Dozer control lever
5. Wrist rest
6. Throttle lever
7. Blower switch (cab version)
8. Display
9. Starter switch
10. Travel speed indicator
11. Rotary beacon button



The display contains the following displays and indicators:

1. Warning light
2. Display
3. Display selector switch
4. Working light button



## Assembly and functions

---

### Description of the components of the right control console

1. **Right control lever**  
The functions of the right control lever are described in the "Controls" section (page 40).
2. **Horn switch**  
Depressing the horn switch activates the horn.
3. **Travel speed button**  
The travel speed button switches the HI speed mode on and off.
4. **Dozer control lever**  
The functions of the dozer control lever are described in the "Controls" section (page 40).
5. **Wrist rest**  
The wrist rest allows fatigue-free operation of the control lever.
6. **Throttle lever**  
The operator can use this lever to set the engine RPM to any desired speed.
7. **Blower switch (cab version)**  
The fan is turned on with the blower switch. The air flow can be set to HI or LO.
8. **Display**  
The functions of the display are described in the "Displays and indicators - description" section (page 39).
9. **Starter switch**  
The starter switch serves as the master switch for the entire machine and as switch for pre-glowing and starting the engine.
10. **Travel speed indicator**  
The travel speed indicator lights up when the travel speed mode is activated.
11. **Rotary beacon button**  
The rotary beacon is switched on with this button.

### Displays and indicators - description

1. **Warning light**  
The warning light flashes yellow or red when a fault occurs.



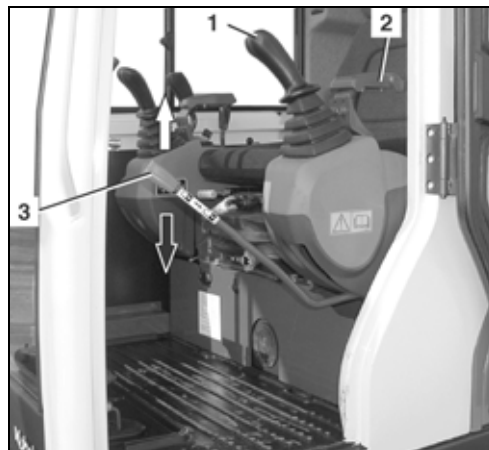
*Operations must cease immediately when the warning light flashes red.*

2. **Display**  
Depending on the operating situation, the display shows the fuel level, engine temperature, the hours of operation, engine speed and various indicator symbols. The chapter for the operation gives a detailed description of the individual displays based on specific operating situations.
3. **Display selector switch**  
Toggles between two different types of display.
4. **Working light button**  
Switches the working lights on and off.

### Left control console

The left control console includes the following components:

1. Left control lever
2. Wrist rest
3. Control lever lock



### Description of the components of the left control console

#### 1. Left control lever

The functions of the left control lever are described in the "Controls" section (page 40).

#### 2. Wrist rest

The wrist rest allows fatigue-free operation of the control lever.

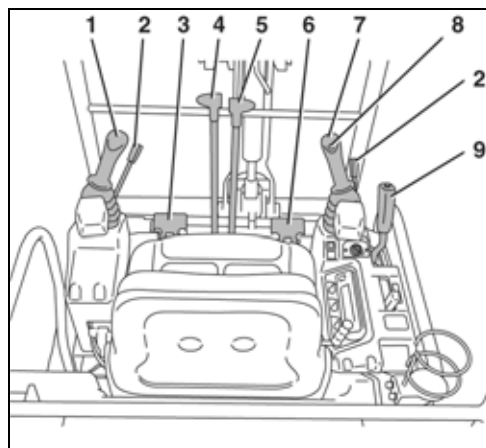
#### 3. Control lever lock

The operation of the control lever lock is described in the "Controls" section (page 40).

### Controls

The controls include the following components:

1. Left control lever
2. Control lever lock
3. Auxiliary port pedal
4. Left drive lever
5. Right drive lever
6. Boom swing pedal
7. Right control lever
8. Horn switch
9. Dozer control lever



## Assembly and functions

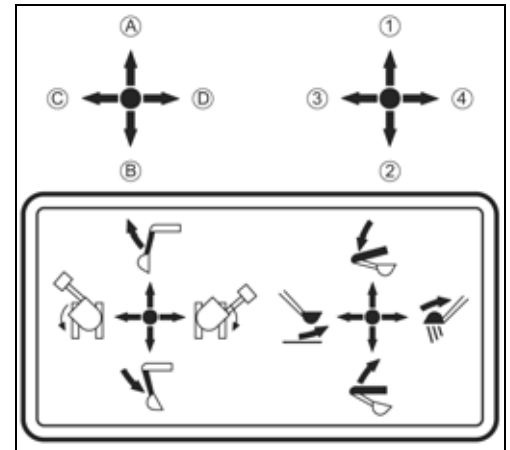
### Description of the controls

#### 1. Left control lever

The left control lever is used to swivel the swivel frame and move the arm. See the table below for details.

The figure shows, in connection with the following table, the functions of the left and right control levers.

Control lever		Movement
Right control lever	1	Lower boom
	2	Raise boom
	3	Bucket crowd
	4	Bucket dump
Left control lever	A	Arm dump
	B	Arm crowd
	C	Swivel frame to the left
	D	Swivel frame to the right



#### 2. Control lever lock

To enter and leave the cab, the console must be raised by pulling up the control lever lock. The engine can only be started if the console is raised. The controls are only operational when the console is lowered and the control lever lock is in the "down" position.

#### 3. Auxiliary port pedal

The auxiliary port pedal is used to operate an implement.

#### 4./5. Left and right drive levers

With the drive levers the excavator can be driven forwards and backwards and also turned. The left drive lever controls the left track and the right drive lever controls the right track.

#### 6. Boom swing pedal

This pedal is used to swing the boom right and left.

#### 7. Right control lever

The right control lever is used to move the boom and the bucket. See the figure above illustrating the right control lever.

#### 8. Horn switch

Depressing the horn switch activates the horn.

#### 9. Dozer control lever

The dozer control lever is used to raise or lower the dozer. Pushing the lever forward lowers the dozer and pulling it back raises it.

### ***Further components in the cab***

The following details the other components in the cabin.

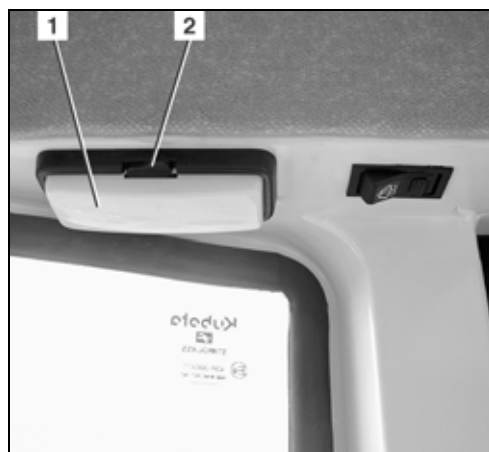
#### **Wiper/washer system**

The front window is provided with a wiper/washer system. The system is operated with the wipe/wash switch (1) at the cab roof.



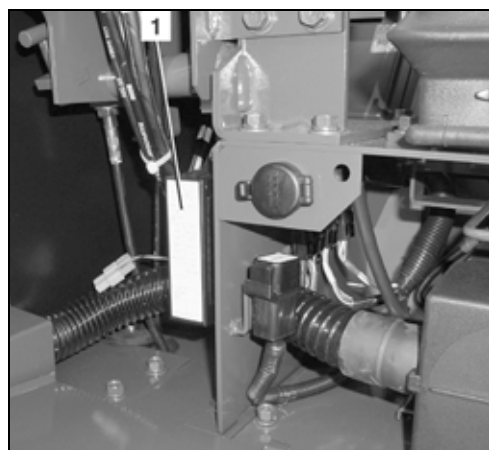
#### **Interior lighting**

An interior light (1) is located on the left side of the cab roof. It is turned on and off with the toggle switch (2).



#### **Fuse box**

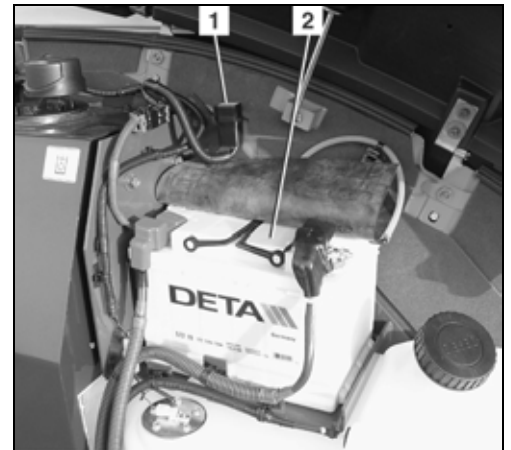
The fuse box (1) is located below the operator's seat behind a cover.



## Assembly and functions

### Vehicle battery

The vehicle battery (2) is located on the right-hand side of the vehicle above the fuel tank and under the side cover. The main fuse (1) for the electric system is located above the main battery.



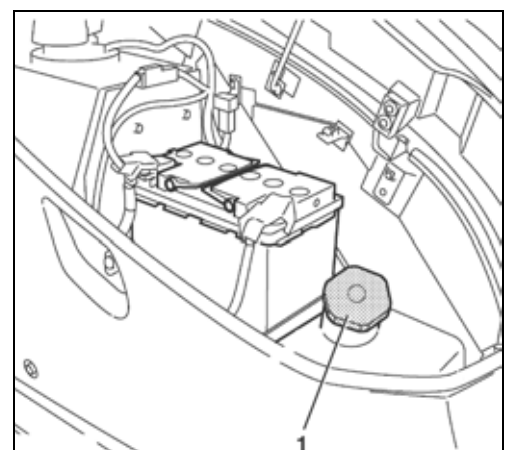
### Tool compartment

The tool compartment (1) is located below the operator's seat.



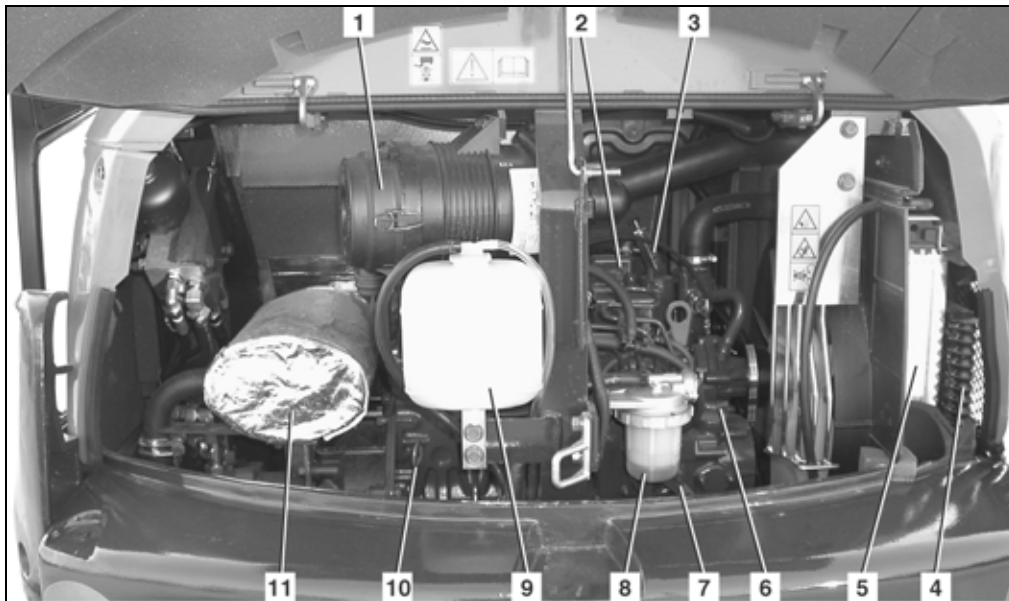
### Fuel tank filler opening

The fuel tank filler opening (1) is positioned under the side cover. The side cover can be locked.



### Engine compartment

The engine compartment (see figure below) is positioned at the rear of the swivel frame; it is covered by a lockable hinged cover.



- |                       |                                |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. Air filter         | 7. Engine stop knob            |
| 2. Engine             | 8. Fuel filter                 |
| 3. Heater valve       | 9. Coolant expansion reservoir |
| 4. Oil cooler         | 10. Oil dipstick               |
| 5. Radiator           | 11. Exhaust silencer           |
| 6. Oil filler opening |                                |

## Assembly and functions

### Hydraulic system

The controls, except the dozer control lever, the boom swing pedal, the auxiliary port pedal and the drive levers, activate a pilot control circuit.

The dozer control lever controls the valve via a Bowden cable.

The accumulator (figure below, position 4) allows the boom and arm to be lowered in case of an engine failure.

The hydraulic oil tank contains the suction filter and the return filter.



- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 1. Hydraulic oil tank cap                                | 4. Accumulator                         |
| 2. Breather filter and oil filler port for hydraulic oil | 5. Valve block                         |
| 3. Hydraulic oil tank                                    | 6. Hydraulic oil pump                  |
|  | 7. Sight glass for hydraulic oil level |

### OPERATION

#### Safety rules for operation

- The safety instructions (page 12) must be followed.
- The excavator may only be operated according to its approved use (page 15).
- The excavator may only be operated by trained personnel (page 11).
- Do not operate the excavator when under the influence of drugs, medication or alcohol. Stop operation when getting tired. The operator must be physically capable of operating the excavator safely.
- The excavator should only be operated if all protective devices are fully operational.
- Before starting or working with the excavator, make sure that there is no danger for any person nearby.
- Before starting the excavator, it must be checked for external damage and operability, and the pre-start checks must be carried out. If defects are detected, the excavator should only be taken into operation after the defects have been repaired.
- Wear tightly fitting working clothes in accordance with the trade association regulations.
- During the operation of the excavator, nobody except the operator is allowed to be inside the cab or get on the excavator.
- For getting on and off, the swivel frame should be positioned in an angle which allows the operator to use the crawler or the step (if applicable) to enter the cab.
- Always stop the engine when leaving the cab. In exceptional cases, e.g. for troubleshooting, the cab can also be left with the engine running. The operator must make sure that the left control console remains in an upright position. The controls may only be used while the operator is sitting on the operator's seat.
- During operation, it is forbidden to stretch any part of the body out of the window or cab door, such as arms, legs, or the body.
- If the operator leaves the excavator (e.g. for breaks or at the end of work), the engine must be stopped and the excavator must be secured against restarting by removing the key. The cab door must be locked. Before leaving the excavator, park the machine so that it can not move.
- Whenever work is interrupted, the bucket must always be lowered to the ground.
- Do not allow the engine to run indoors, unless the room is equipped with an exhaust gas extraction system or otherwise well ventilated. The exhaust gas contains carbon monoxide, a colourless, odourless, and lethal gas.
- Never crawl under the excavator before the engine is stopped, the key is removed and the excavator is secured against moving.
- Never crawl under the excavator if it is only raised with the bucket or the dozer. Always use suitable supports.

## Operation

---

### **Safety for children**



*Children are normally attracted to machines and their normal operation. If children are in the vicinity of the machine and are not at a suitable distance and in the field of vision of the operator, this can lead to serious accidents or even death of the children.*

Always observe the following rules of conduct:

- Never assume that children will remain where you last saw them.
- Keep children far away from the working area and always under the supervision of other responsible adults.
- Be vigilant and switch the machine off when children enter the working area.
- Never let children drive with you on your machine, there is no safe place for passengers. Children could fall off the machine and be run over or affect the control of the machine.
- Children must never operate the machine, even under supervision of an adult.
- Never let children play on the machine or attachments.
- Be particularly careful when manoeuvring. Look behind and down below on the machine and ensure that there are no children in the manoeuvring area.
- Before leaving the machine, park it so that it cannot move. When leaving the machine (e.g. for breaks or at the end of work), stop the engine, remove the key and close the cab door, if present.

### **Guiding the operator**

- If the operator's working and driving area is obscured, the operator must be supported by a guide.
- The guide must be capable of performing this kind of work.
- Before starting work, the guide and the operator must agree the necessary signals.
- The guide's position must be clearly visible by the operator.
- The operator must stop the excavator immediately if the eye contact to the guide is interrupted.  
→ As a rule, either the excavator or the guide may move, never both at once!

### ***Working in the vicinity of overhead power lines***

When working with the excavator in the vicinity of overhead power lines and tram lines, a minimum distance as specified in the following table must be maintained between the excavator and its attachments and the power line.

Rated voltage [V]		Safe distance [m]
	up to 1 kV	1.0 m
over 1 kV	up to 110 kV	3.0 m
over 110 kV	up to 220 kV	4.0 m
over 220 kV	up to 380 kV or when rated voltage is unknown	5.0 m

If safe distances can not be maintained, the power lines must be switched off in coordination with their owner or provider and secured against making them live again.

When approaching overhead power lines, any possible movements of the excavator must be taken into consideration.

Unevenness of the ground or sloping the excavator can reduce the safe distance.

Wind can cause the overhead power lines to sway, thus reducing the safe distance.

In case of a power cross-over, leave the danger zone with the excavator, if possible, by taking suitable measures. If this is not possible, do not leave the operator's place, warn any approaching persons of the danger, and have the power switched off.

### ***Working in the vicinity of underground power lines***

Before starting with excavation work, the owner of the excavator or the person responsible for the work must check if there are any underground power lines in the proposed working area.

If there are underground power lines present, the position and routing of the power lines must be determined together with the owners or operators and the required safety measures must be determined.

If power lines are encountered or accidentally damaged, the operator must stop working immediately and inform the responsible person.

## Operation

### Initial operation

Before initial operation, the excavator must first be checked visually for external transit damages and checked if the shipped equipment is complete as ordered.

- Check fluid levels as described in the "Maintenance" section (page 91).
- For a description of all operation features, see the "Operating the excavator" section (page 49) as well as the following sections.

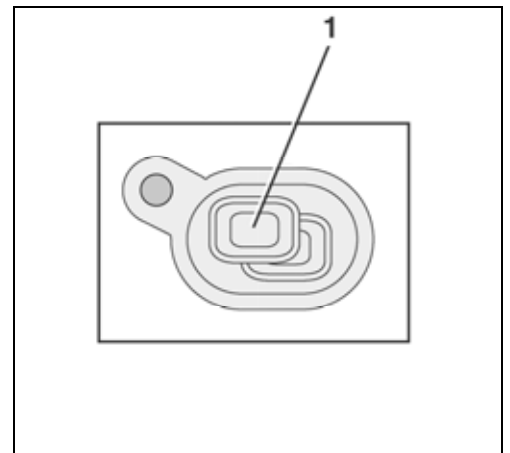
If defects are detected, please inform your dealer immediately.

### Setting the display language

- Press and hold the display selector switch (1) and turn the starter switch to the RUN position at the same time. The model is shown in the display. Release the display selector switch to show the currently selected language.



- To select the desired language, repeatedly press the display selector switch until the desired language is shown. Press and hold the display selector switch to store the selected language.



### Running-in of the excavator

During the first 50 hours of operation, the following points should be adhered to in all cases:

- Warm up the excavator at an average engine speed and with a low load; do not let it warm up at idling position.
- Do not overload the excavator.

### Special maintenance instructions

- Change the oil in the final drives after the first 50 hours of operation.
- Change the return filter of the hydraulic system after the first 250 hours of operation.

### Operating the excavator

For a safe excavator operation, see the following sections.

### Pre-operational services



*For the performance of the services, the excavator must be parked on level ground and the key must be removed.*

- Open the engine compartment cover (page 82). Always close the engine compartment cover after the work is done.

### Visual inspection

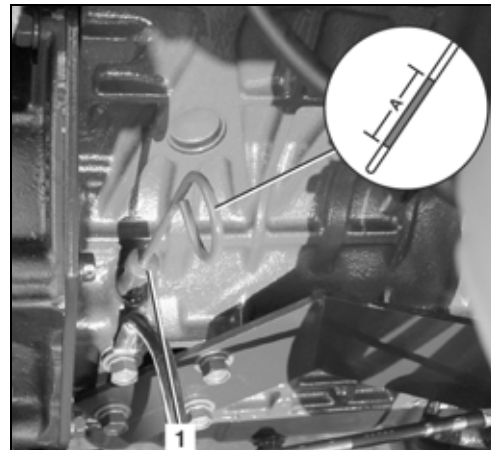
- Check the excavator for visible damage and leaks.

### Check the engine oil level

- Pull out the oil dipstick (1) and wipe it with a clean cloth.
- Insert the oil dipstick completely and pull it out again. The oil level should be in the "A" area. If the oil level is too low, add engine oil (page 99).



*When the oil level is too high or too low, the engine might get damaged during operation.*



### Checking the coolant level

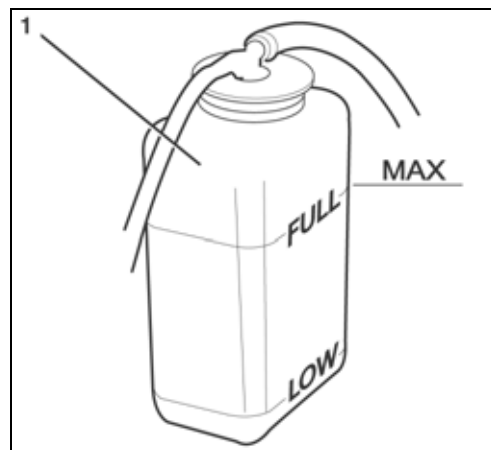
- Check the coolant level in the expansion reservoir (1). The fluid level must be between FULL and LOW.



*Do not open the radiator cap.*



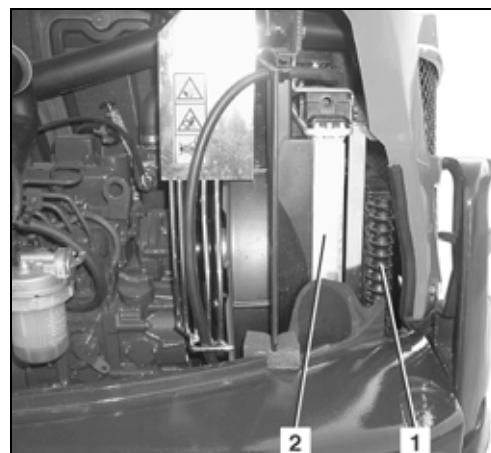
*If the coolant level is below the LOW mark, refill (page 96).*



*If the coolant level is below the LOW mark a short time after adding coolant, the cooling system is leaky. The excavator must only be started again after the fault is repaired.*

### Checking the radiator and the oil cooler

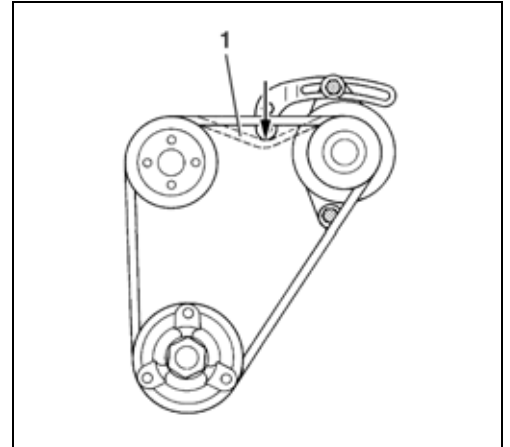
- Check the radiator (2) and oil cooler (1) for leaks and debris (e.g. leaves).
- If there are leaves or other debris between the radiator and cooler, clean the radiator (page 97).



## Operation

### Checking the V-belt

- Check the V-belt (1) for cracks and proper tension. It should be possible to depress the V-belt for about 10 mm. Tighten the V-belt (page 97).



### Checking the exhaust system for leaks

- Check the exhaust system for leaks and security (formation of cracks).



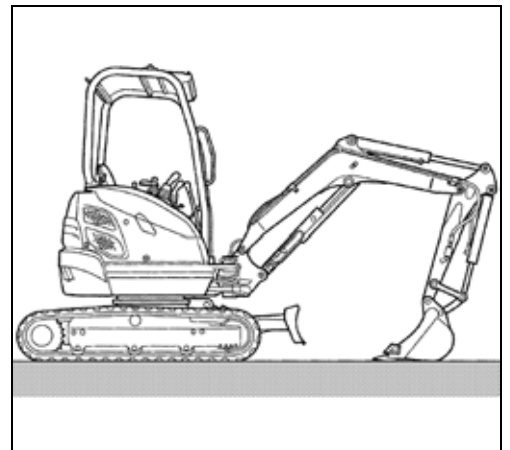
*If the inspection is carried out when the engine is warm, there is a risk of burns at the exhaust system.*

- If the exhaust system is leaky or loose, the excavator may only be taken into operation after the defects are eliminated.

### Checking the oil level of the hydraulic system



*To determine the oil level exactly, extend all hydraulic cylinders half way.*

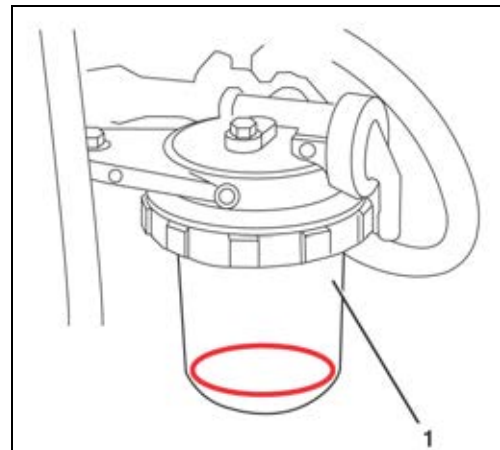


Check the oil level in the sight glass (1). The oil level should be half way up the sight glass. Carefully check the position of the hydraulic cylinders again before topping up. For more information, see the "Topping up hydraulic oil" section (page 105).



### Checking the water separator of the fuel system


- A red plastic ring in the water separator (1) floats up with the water level. If the ring is floating up, clean the water separator (page 102).



### Lubrication

- Start the engine (page 56).
- Position the boom, arm, bucket and dozer as shown in the figure. Stop the engine, remove the key. See the "Operating the controls" section (page 62).
- Lubricate all grease points (see figure below) with grease - see the "Recommended lubricants" section (page 116) - until fresh grease emerges.

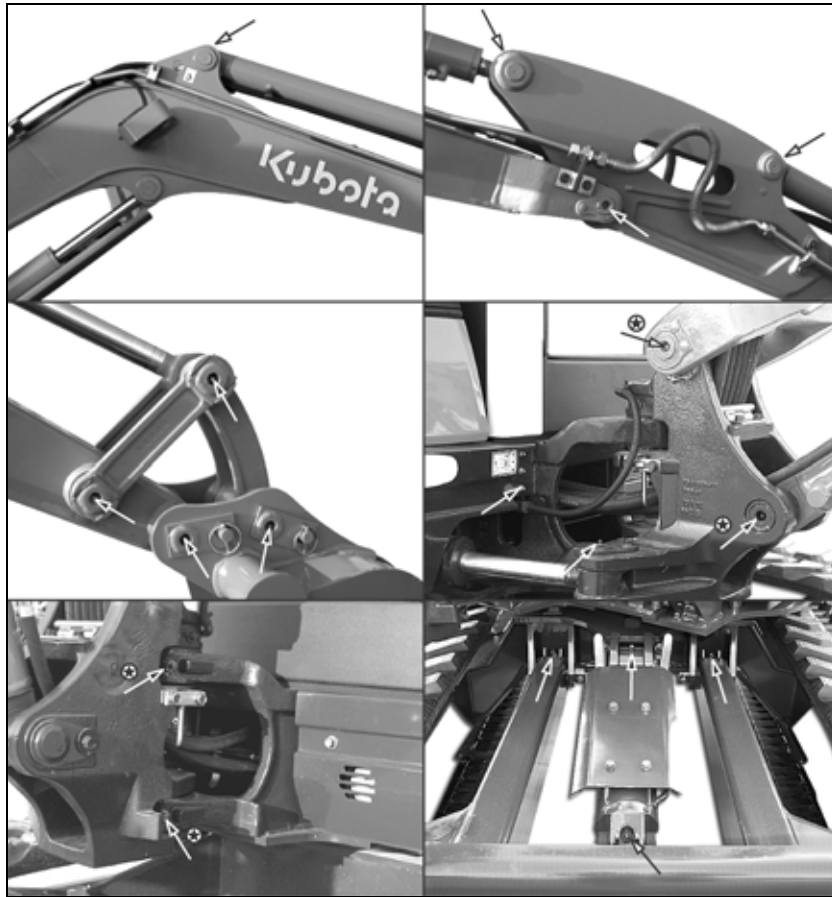


*During the first 50 hours of operation, grease all grease nipples marked  using "Anti-Seize" grease.*

## Operation



Wipe emerged grease off immediately and store dirty cleaning cloths in the containers provided for disposal.

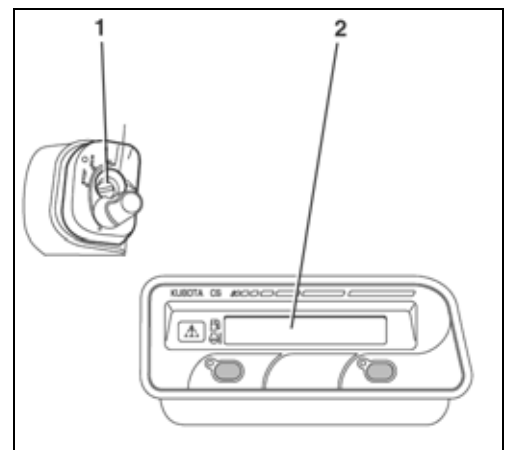


### Checking the fuel level of the fuel tank

- Turn the starter switch (1) to the RUN position.
- Check the fuel level at the fuel gauge (2). If "Fuel" is shown in the display, there are only 5.1 L of fuel left in the fuel tank.



- If the fuel level is too low, refuel the excavator (page 80).



### Setting up the workplace

For cab versions, refer to the "Opening and closing the cab door" section (page 74).

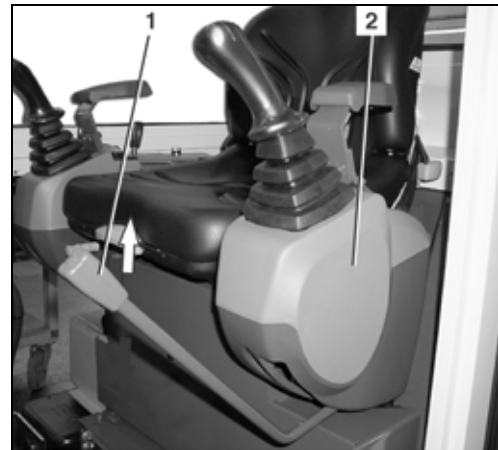
### Getting on the excavator

- Move the left control console (2) up as far as possible by pulling the control lever lock (1) up.



*The control console must remain in this position until the engine is started, as the engine can only be started in this position.*

- Get on the excavator by using the crawler as a step.
- Sit down on the operator's seat.



### Adjusting the operator's seat



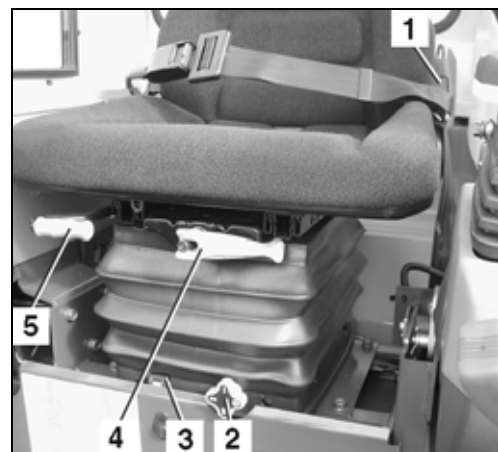
*Adjust the operator's seat so that fatigue-free and comfortable working is possible. It should be possible to operate all controls safely.*

#### Horizontal seat adjustment (seat stand-off)

Pull the horizontal seat adjustment lever (5) up and move the seat to the desired position by moving it forward or back, then release the lever.



*Check that the seat is locked into place.*



#### Spring adjustment (operator's weight)

- The seat can be set to the weight of the operator with the adjustment grip (figure above, position 4). A weight indicator (figure above, position 3) is provided as an adjustment aid.
- Turning the grip clockwise increases spring tension (heavier operator), turning the grip anticlockwise reduces spring tension (lighter operator).
- Adjust the seat so that a comfortable cushioning is achieved.

#### Seat height adjustment (knee height)

- The seat height is adjusted with the rotary knob (figure above, position 2). The seat height depends on the set number (0, I, II, III), position 0 being the lowest position. Adjust the seat height in relation to its horizontal position so that the foot controls can be operated safely.

## Operation

### Backrest adjustment

- Take the load off the backrest and pull up the backrest adjustment lever (figure above, position 1). Set the backrest to the desired sitting position and release the lever. The backrest should be adjusted so that the operator can safely operate the control levers with the back resting completely on the backrest.

### Seat belt

- Fasten the seat belt.
- Adjust the length of the seat belt by lengthening or shortening the belt so that the belt fits comfortably.



*Do not operate the excavator without the seat belt fastened.*

### Exterior mirror adjustment

- Check the adjustment of the exterior mirrors. If necessary, adjust the mirrors until the optimum sight is ensured.

### Safety instructions for starting the engine



*The excavator is equipped with an anti-theft system (page 84).*



*When starting the excavator for the first time on a work day, carry out the pre-operational services (page 49).*



*Make sure that there are no persons within the excavator's working area. It is essential to warn persons in the vicinity of the excavator by briefly honking the horn.*



*Make sure that all operational controls are in the neutral position.*



*Starting the excavator is only allowed when the operator is sitting on the operator's seat.*



*Before starting the engine, make the necessary operator station adjustments (page 53).*



*If the engine does not start immediately, cease the starting procedure. Wait a short time before reattempting a start. If the engine does not start after several attempts, contact skilled personnel. If the battery is discharged, jump-start the excavator (page 78).*



*Do not use Start Pilot or similar substances as a starting aid.*

### Starting the engine

- Move the throttle lever (1) to .



The excavator is equipped with an anti-theft system. If someone tries to start the excavator with the wrong key, the following message will be displayed:



If the bunch of keys contains metal parts, such as key rings or other keys, the engine might fail to start.



If the control lever lock is not raised, the following message will be displayed:



- Insert the key into the starter switch (1) and turn it to the RUN position.

The preglowing indicator (display indication below, position 3) comes on briefly. The engine can be started after it goes off.

The engine oil pressure indicator (display below, position 1) lights up and goes off after the engine has started.

The charge lamp (display indication below, position 2) lights up and goes off after the engine has started.



If Fuel is shown in the display, there are only 5.1 L of fuel left in the fuel tank. Refuel the excavator (page 80).




- Turn the starter switch to the START position and hold it there until the engine has started. Release the starter switch.
- Lower the left control console and make sure that the control lever lock engages.
- Run the engine briefly at idling speed.



Operate the engine at low speed until the perating temperature is reached.

Set the engine speed required for operation:

- Move the throttle lever towards  until the engine reaches the required speed.

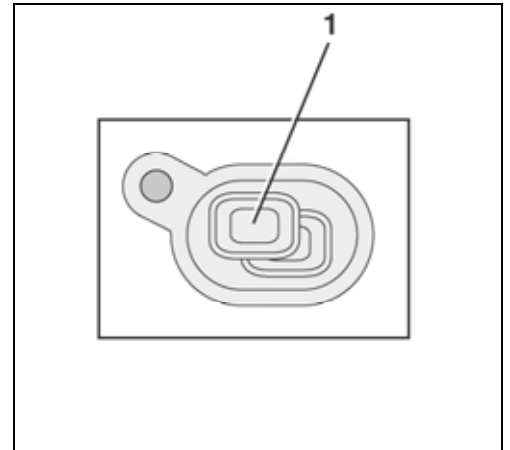
## Operation

Using the display selector switch (1) you can switch between the engine speed and the hours of operation.

The time meter (display indication below) shows the actual hours of operation of the excavator (independent from the engine speed).



The speed indicator (display indication below) shows the current engine speed.



Check the displays and indicators during operation (page 57).

### Stopping the engine



*Make sure idle speed is set when stopping the engine. When stopping the engine with a higher speed, the turbocharger may get damaged due to insufficient lubrication.*



*If the engine is to be stopped to take the excavator out of operation, the services for placing the excavator out of operation (page 70) must be carried out.*

- Turn the starter switch to the STOP position and remove the key.

### Observation of the displays after starting and during operation

The operator must observe the indicators and displays after starting and during operation.

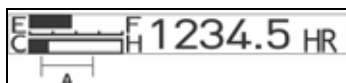
If the "Engine oil" message appears during operation, stop the engine immediately and contact skilled personnel.



If the "Charge" message appears during operation, stop the engine immediately. Check if the V-belt is very loose or broken; if necessary, contact skilled personnel.



Watch the coolant temperature gauge, the bar should be inside the "A" range.



**If the bar rises towards the "H" during excavator operation, stop the engine immediately and check the coolant level in the expansion reservoir. Do not open the radiator cap → risk of scalding. If the water level is below the "LOW" mark, allow the engine to cool completely and add coolant (page 96).**

Check the cooling system for leaks; if necessary, contact skilled personnel.

Check if the V-belt is very loose or broken; if necessary, contact skilled personnel.

Check if the air intake in the right side panel, the radiator and the oil cooler are very dirty. If necessary, clean the radiator (page 97).

The same applies if the warning light flashes red and the following message displays:



Watch the fuel gauge. If the bar is near to the "E", refuel the excavator (page 80). The same applies if the warning light (5.1 L of fuel remaining) flashes yellow and the following message displays:



### Also stop the engine immediately if

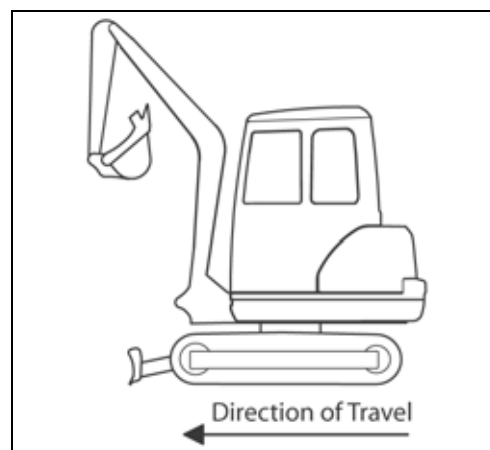
- the engine speed rises or drops suddenly,
- abnormal noises are heard,
- the excavating devices do not respond to the control lever as expected or
- the exhaust fumes are black or white. When the engine is still cold, white smoke for a short time is normal.

### Driving the excavator

- Adhere to the general safety rules (page 12) and the safety rules for operation (page 46).
- Carry out pre-operational services (page 49).
- Start the engine (page 56).
- Check the displays and indicators (page 57).



Ensure that the boom and the dozer are in the direction of travel as shown in the figure.



## Operation



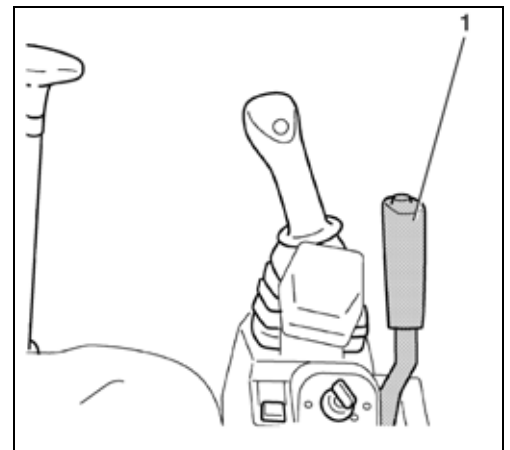
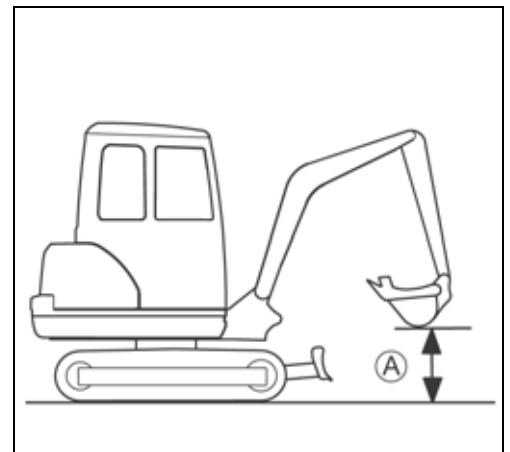
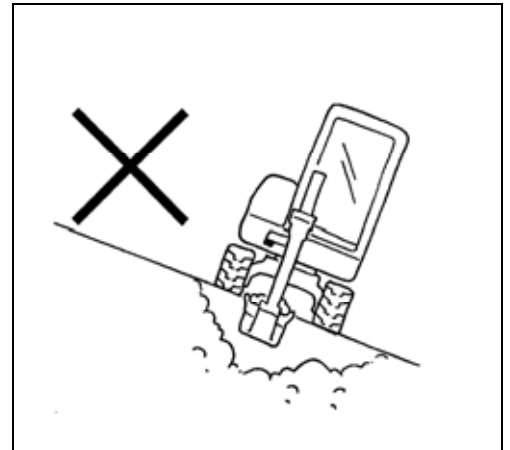
When driving with the excavator, always observe the following safety instructions.

When working on slopes, observe the tilt of the excavator (see figure).

Max. lateral sway → 27 % resp. 15°

Climbing performance → 36 % resp. 20°

- Keep the bucket as low as possible when driving.
- Check the ground for stability, and verify if there are holes or other potential obstacles.
- Approach overhangs and edges of ditches carefully as they could cave in.
- Drive slowly downhill, do not allow the vehicle speed to increase uncontrollably.
- Close the cab door.
- When driving, the bucket should be approx. 200 to 400 mm (A) above the ground (see figure).
- Raise the dozer to the top position by pulling the dozer control lever (1) back.
- Select an appropriate engine speed.



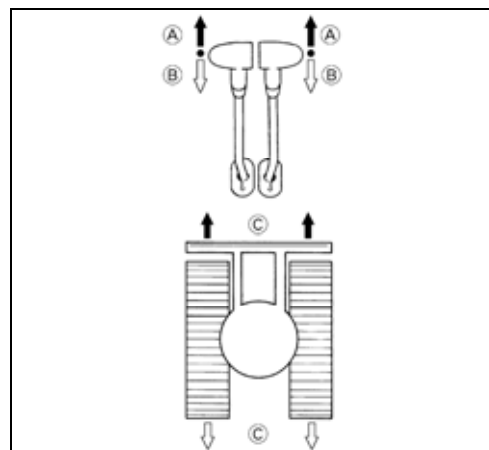
## Driving

- Push both drive levers simultaneously forward to drive the excavator straight. Releasing the drive levers stops the excavator immediately.  
To reverse the excavator, pull both drive levers back simultaneously.

- (A) Forward
- (B) Reverse
- (C) Straight



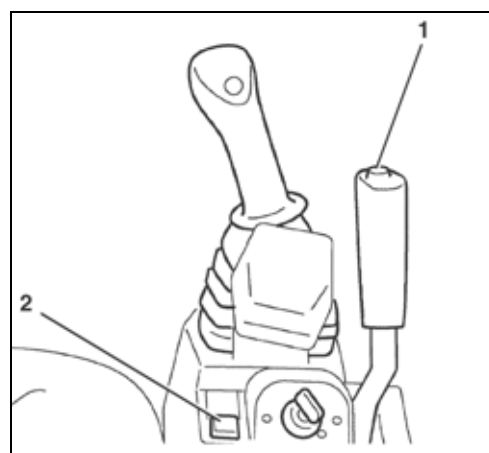
If the dozer is not at the front, as shown in the figure, but at the rear, the operation of the drive levers is exactly opposite. Drive levers forward → the excavator drives backwards.



- To drive faster, press the travel speed button (1).
- An audible signal sounds and the indicator (2) comes up. Pressing the travel speed button again switches back to normal speed.



Do not drive fast on muddy or uneven terrain, also if another control is operated (e.g. turning the swivel frame).



### Turning



Turns are described for the forward direction of travel with the dozer at the front. If the dozer is positioned at the rear, the steering movements should be in the opposite direction.

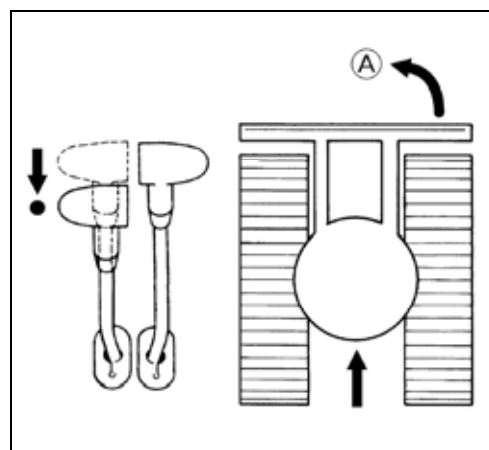


When making turns, be sure nobody is standing within the swing area of the excavator.

### During driving

- Pull the left drive lever to neutral, leave the right drive lever pushed forward.

(A) The excavator makes a left turn.

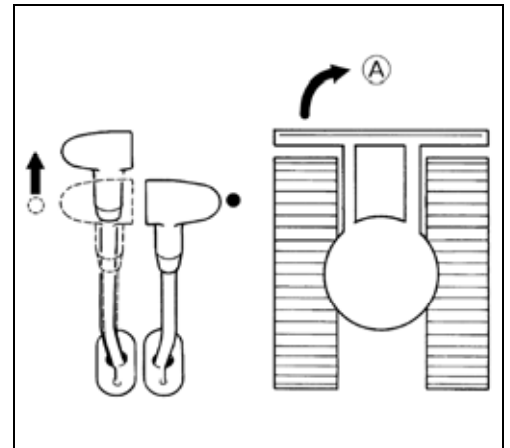


## Operation

### From a standing position

- Leave the right drive lever in neutral, push the left drive lever forward. In this case, the turning radius is determined by the right track.

(A) The excavator makes a right turn.



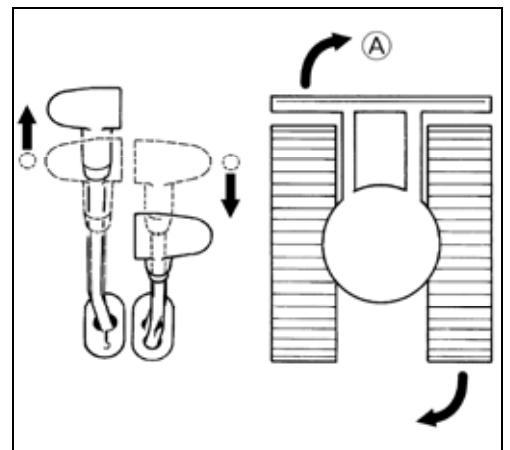
### Turning on the spot



*Do not make a turn on the spot with the travel speed button actuated.*

- Move the drive levers in opposite directions. The tracks will turn in opposite directions. The centre of the vehicle is its vertical axis.

(A) Turning on the spot to the right.

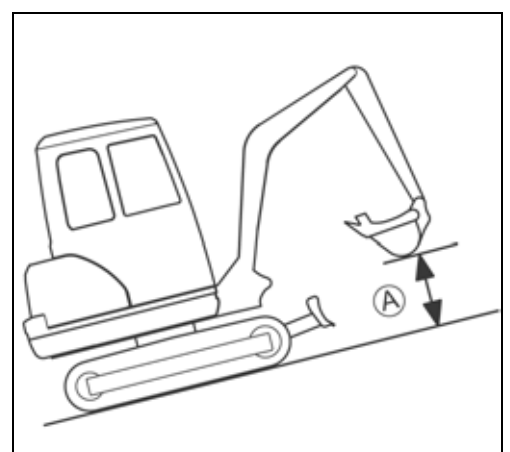


### Driving uphill and downhill

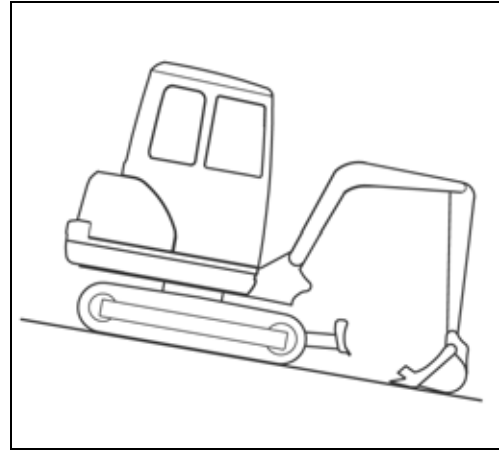


*Exercise extreme caution when driving up and down a slope. Do not use the travel speed button.*

- When driving on gradients, raise the bucket approx. 200 to 400 mm (A) above the ground (see figure).

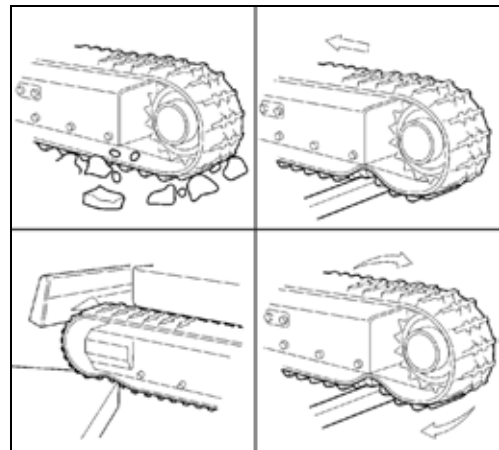


- When driving on gradients, let the bucket slide over the ground if the terrain allows it.



### Notes for rubber crawler operation

- Driving or turning on sharp objects or over steps causes excessive wear on the rubber crawlers and will lead to breaking of the rubber crawler or cause the crawler running surface and the steel inserts to be cut.
- Make sure that no foreign objects get stuck in the rubber crawler. Foreign objects lead to excessive crawler wear and can cause it to break.



- Keep oil products away from the rubber crawlers.
- Remove any fuel or hydraulic oil spilled on the rubber crawlers.

### Making sharp turns

- On streets with a high-friction tarmac, e.g. concrete, do not make sharp turns.

### Protecting the crawler against salt

- Do not work with the machine on the seashore. (The salt will cause the steel insert to corrode.)

### Operating the controls during excavation work



*Always observe the following safety instructions when working with the excavator.*

- Never crush concrete or boulders using side boom swings with the bucket.
- Do not use the dropping action of the bucket for excavation.
- Never fully extend the cylinders. Always keep a certain safety margin, especially when operating with a breaker (accessory).

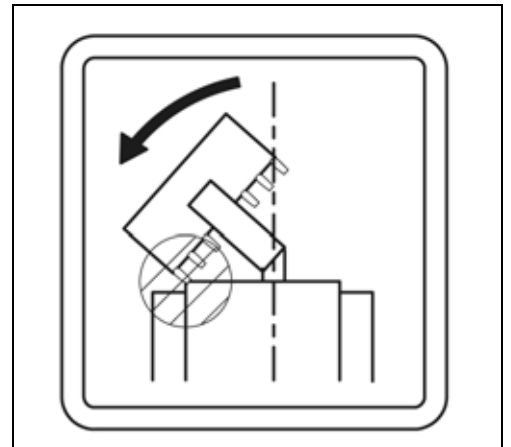
## Operation

- Never use the bucket as a hammer to drive posts into the ground.
- Do not drive or dig with the bucket teeth rammed into the ground.
- When loading soil, do not dig the bucket deeply into the ground. Instead, make relatively shallow slices with the bucket out as far as possible. This technique reduces the stress on the bucket.
- When working in water, the water should only reach up the lower edge of the swivel frame.
- After using the machine in water, always grease the pins at the bucket and arm with grease until the old lubricating grease emerges.
- When digging with the boom above the dozer, make sure that the boom cylinder does not come into contact with the dozer.
- It is forbidden to use the excavator for lifting operations, unless it is equipped with a pipe safety valve for crane operation (accessories) according to EN 474-5.
- Adhering soil can be shaken off when the bucket is being emptied by moving the cylinder to the end of the stroke. Should this not suffice, swing out the arm as far as possible and operate the bucket back and forth.
- When excavating, always lower the dozer completely onto the ground.

### Notes for using wider and deeper buckets



*When using a wider or deeper bucket take care when swinging or pulling in the front attachments that the bucket does not hit the cabin or the canopy.*

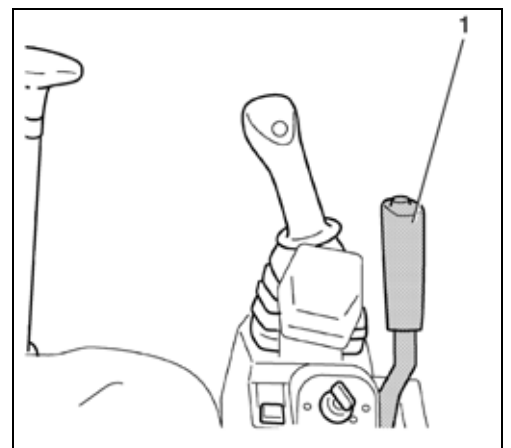


### Operating the dozer blade

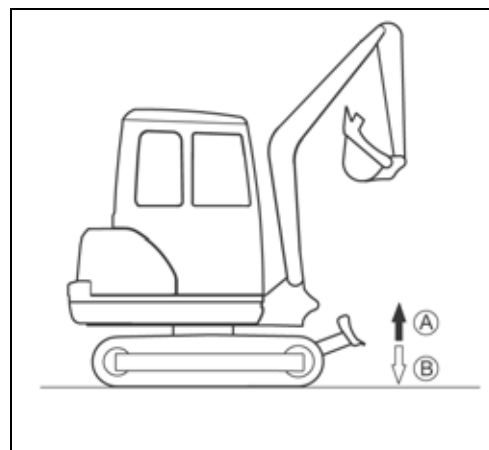


*When working with the dozer blade, operate both drive levers with the left hand and the dozer control lever with the right hand.*

- To lift the dozer blade, pull the dozer control lever (1) back.
- To lower the dozer blade, push the dozer control lever (1) forward.



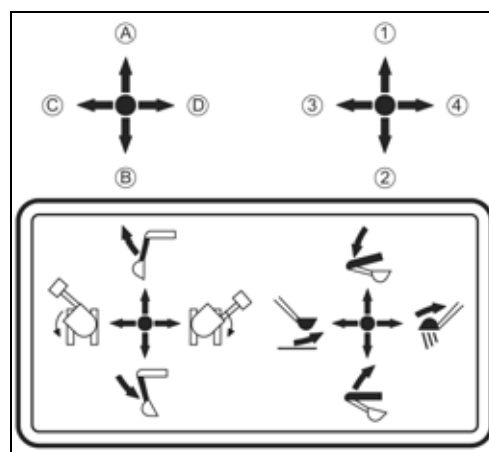
- (A) Dozer blade up.
- (B) Dozer blade down.



### Overview of control lever functions

The figure shows, in connection with the following table, the functions of the left and right control levers.

Control levers		Movement
Right control lever	1	Lower boom
	2	Raise boom
	3	Bucket crowd
	4	Bucket dump
Left control lever	A	Arm dump
	B	Arm crowd
	C	Swivel frame to the left
	D	Swivel frame to the right



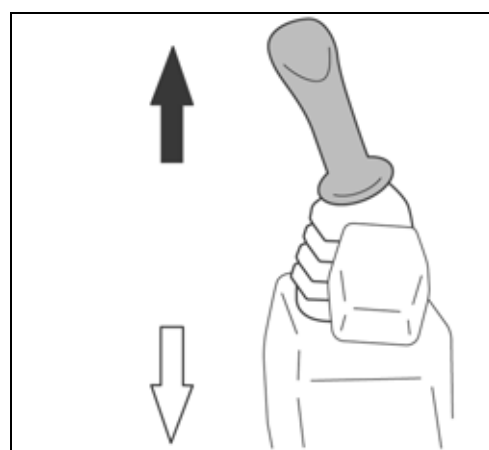
### Operating the boom

- To raise the boom, pull the right control lever (figure, position ↖) back.



*The hydraulic cylinder of the boom is equipped with a cushioning function, which prevents the excavated material in the bucket from falling out. When the hydraulic system operating temperature is low, the cushioning is delayed for approx. 3 to 5 s. This delay is due to the viscosity of the hydraulic oil and is not a malfunction.*

- To lower the boom, push the right control lever forward (figure, position ↗).

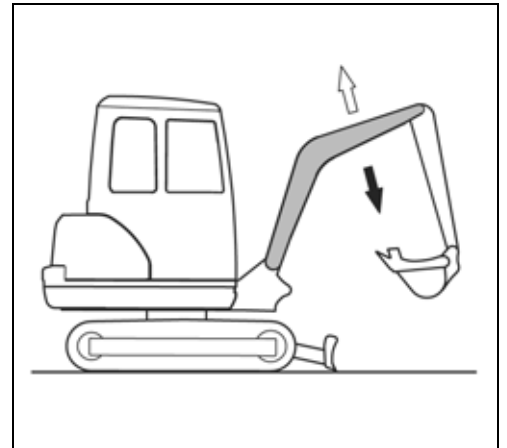


## Operation





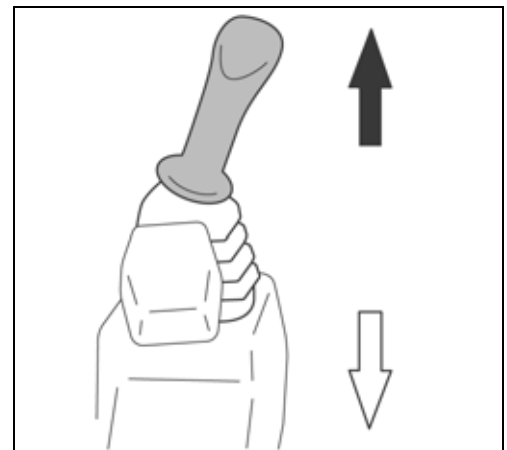
*Watch the boom during lowering, so that the boom or the bucket teeth do not hit the dozer.*

The boom moves as shown in the figure.

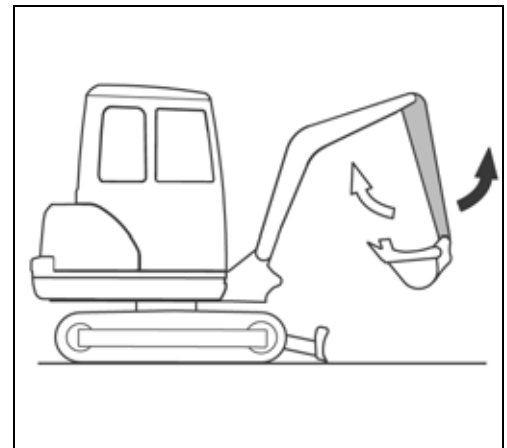


### Operating the arm

- To dump the arm, push the left control lever forward (figure, position .
- To crowd the arm, pull the left control lever back (figure, position .



The arm moves as shown in the figure.

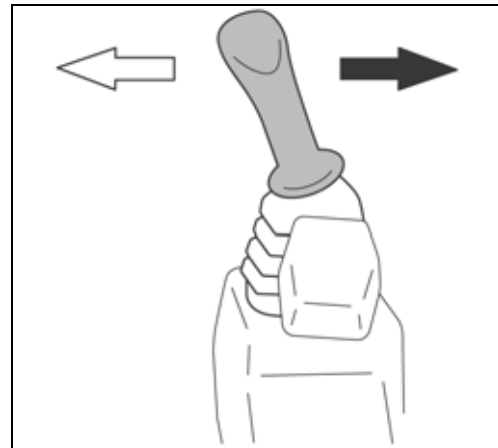


### Operating the bucket

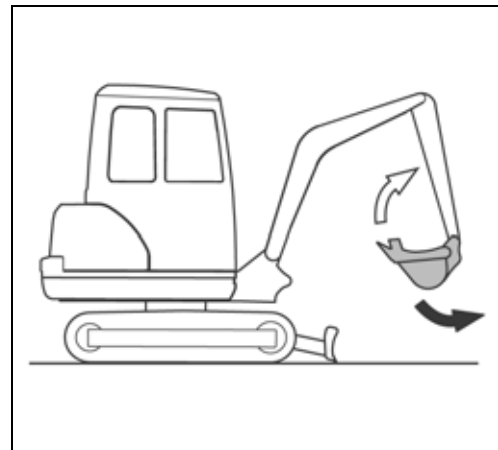
- To crowd (digging) the bucket, move the right control lever to the left (figure, position ←).
- To dump (empty) the bucket, move the right control lever to the right (figure, position →).



*When crowding the bucket, take care that the teeth do not hit the dozer.*



The bucket moves as shown in the figure.



### Swivelling the swivel frame

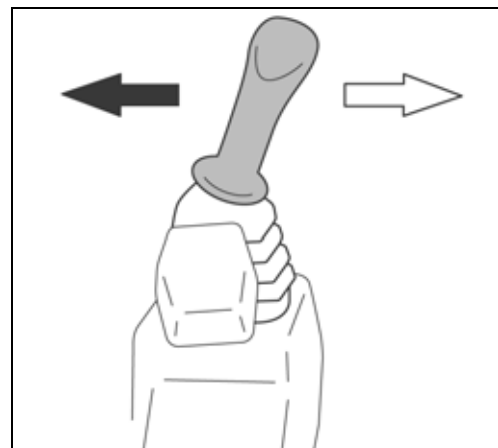


*No person is allowed to stand in the swivel area during the movement.*



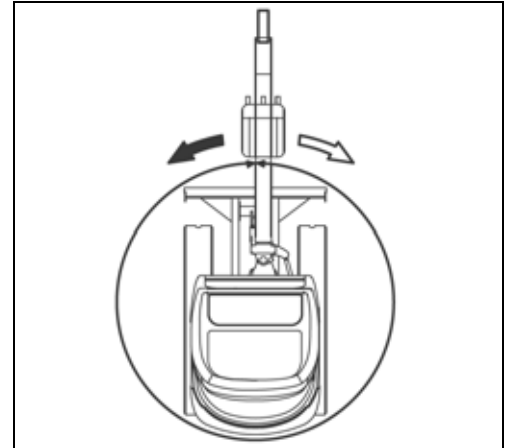
*Swivel carefully to avoid any contact of the front attachments with adjacent objects.*

- To turn anticlockwise, move the left control lever to the left (figure, position ←).
- To turn clockwise, move the left control lever to the right (figure, position →).



## Operation

The turning operation takes place as shown in the figure.



### Swinging the boom

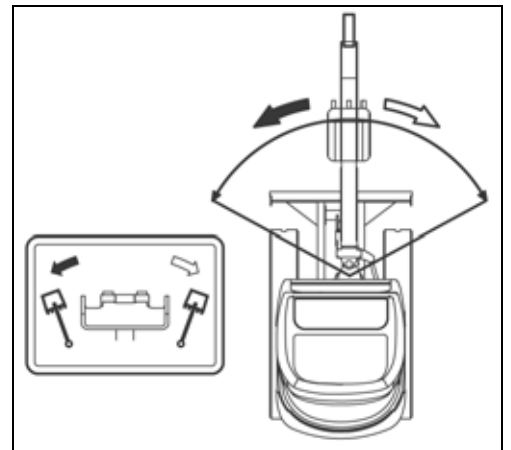


*No person is allowed to stand in the swing area during the movement.*



*Swing carefully to avoid any contact of the front attachments with adjacent objects.*

- To swing the boom counter-clockwise, press the boom swing pedal on the left-hand side (figure, position ←).
- To swing the boom clockwise, press the boom swing pedal on the right-hand side (figure, position ⇒).



The figure details the swing movement.



*The boom swing control pedal can be secured against inadvertent operation by lowering the locking flap. Fold the locking flap when the boom swing pedal is not in use.*

### Operating the auxiliary port

Implements are operated using the auxiliary port.



Only implements approved by KUBOTA may be used. The implements must be operated in accordance with the operating instructions supplied with them.



With the use of a breaker or another attachment for demolition work, where material (e.g. asphalt) is removed and can uncontrollably sputter away, personal protective equipment is absolutely to be worn (safety shoes, safety helmet, eye protection, ear protection and if necessary facial mask). The use of a gravel guard (front protective grid) is recommended. For excavation work with a cab, the front window must be closed, in addition. For demolition (according to EN 474-1, Annex G), e.g. tearing down walls, the corresponding protective equipment is required (e.g. gravel guard).



For auxiliary port specifications, see the "Specifications" section (page 35).



The auxiliary port pedal (figure below, position 1) may only be activated when an implement is attached.



If the auxiliary port has not been in use over a long period of time, dirt may have accumulated on the pipe connections. Before installing the implement, drain approx. 0.1 L of hydraulic oil at each port.

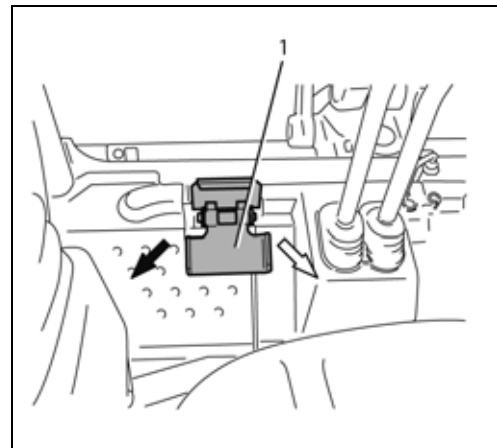


Catch the drained hydraulic oil in a container and discard it in accordance with the valid environmental regulations.



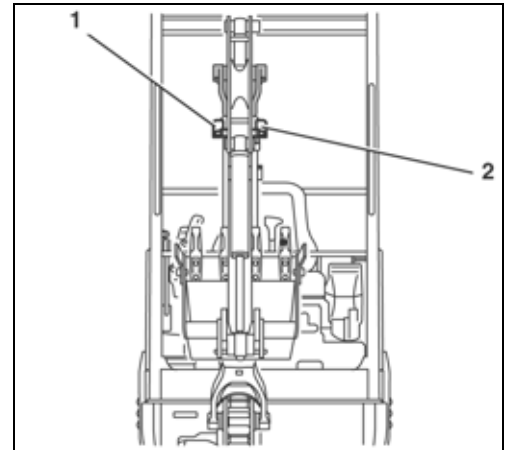
The auxiliary port pedal can be secured against inadvertent operation by lowering the locking flap (1). Fold the locking flap when the auxiliary port pedal is not in use.

- Depressing the right-hand part of the pedal (figure/↘) sends oil pressure to the connection (figure below, position 1).
- Depressing the left-hand part of the pedal (figure/↙) sends oil pressure to the connection (figure below, position 2).



## Operation

- (1) Connection for right-hand part of pedal
- (2) Connection for left-hand part of pedal

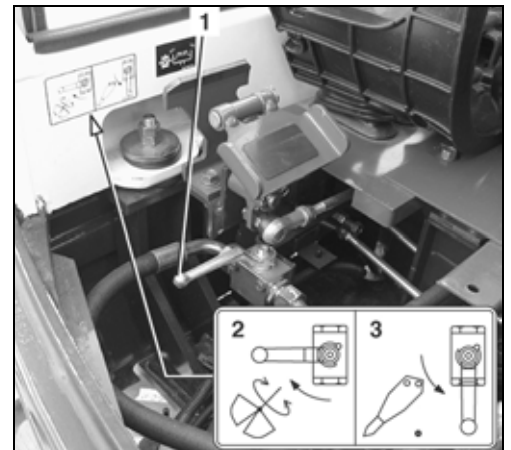


### Return change valve

The change valve has two settings.

When the "direct return flow" (3) is enabled, the return flow is directed from the implement to the hydraulic oil tank. The return flow is directed via the right auxiliary port connector at the arm only.

When the "indirect return flow" (2) is enabled, the return flow is directed from the implement to the hydraulic oil tank via the control valve. In that case, the return flow may use the left or right connector of the arm (depending on the auxiliary port pedal position).



Move the ball valve (1) to the required position as shown on the sticker (see figure), depending on the action of the implement being used (rotary or hammering).

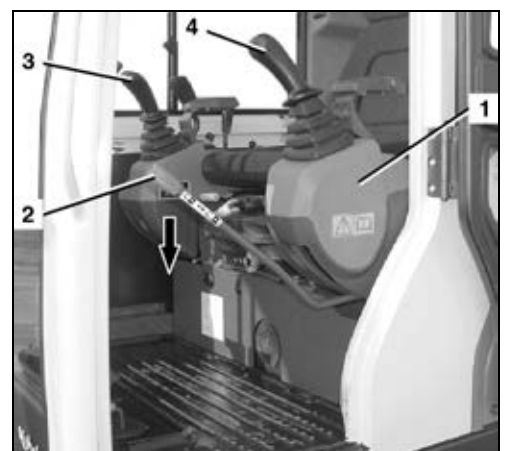
### Pressure relief of the hydraulic system

- Lower front attachments and dozer completely.
- Turn the starter switch to the STOP position.
- Wait until the engine has come to a standstill.
- Turn the starter switch to the RUN position.



*Do not start the engine!*

- Lower the left control console (1) and make sure that the control lever lock (2) engages.
- Move control levers (3 and 4) several times to limit stop in all directions.



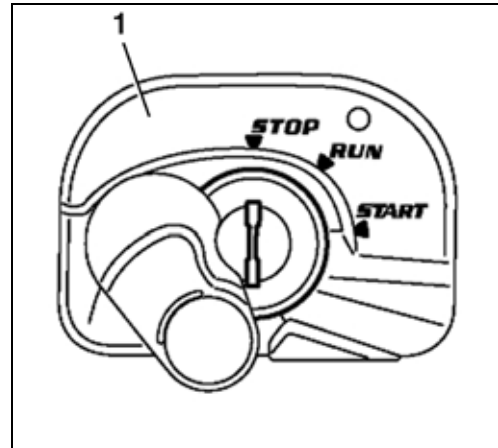
The hydraulic system is pressure relieved.

### Placing out of operation



*Park the excavator in such a way that it can not move and is secured against unauthorised use.*

- Drive the excavator on level ground. Non-cab models should be parked under a roof.
- Operate the bucket, arm and boom swing mechanism so that all hydraulic cylinders are extended half way.
- Lower the dozer onto the ground.
- Reduce the engine speed to idle speed.
- Turn the starter switch (1) to the STOP position, remove the key. The key must remain with the operator.
- Unbuckle the seat belt and raise the left control console.
- Check the excavator for external damage and for leaks. Any defects must be repaired before the next start.
- In case of a heavy accumulation of dirt in the area of the tracks and the hinges at the front attachments, clean the excavator (page 96).
- Refuel the excavator, if necessary (page 80).



### Cab version only

- Open the cab door by pulling up release lever (1). If the cab door is not closed immediately, afterwards lock the door on the cab wall.
- Close and lock the cab door. The key must remain with the operator.



## Operation

### Operating the wiper/washer system

All cabin models are equipped with a wiper/washer system.



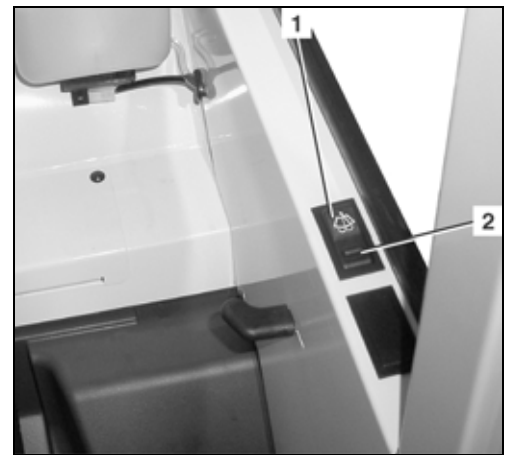
#### **Risk of injury!**

*If you turn on the wiper while the windscreen is opened, the wiper may slide off the mounting bracket attached to the cab frame hitting the inside of the cab. there is a risk of the operator's face being hit by the wiper.*

- *Do not turn on the wiper switch while the windscreen is open.*

#### **Switching on the windscreen wiper**

- The starter switch is in the RUN position.
- Depress the wiper switch (1). The window wiper operates as long as the switch remains in this position. To turn the wiper off, press the switch in the opposite direction.



*In extremely cold weather conditions, make sure the wiper rubber does not stick to the window. This may damage the wiper rubber or the wiper motor.*



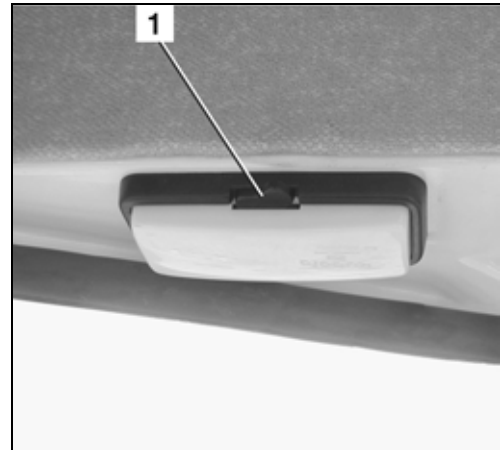
*Only switch on the wiper when the window glass is wet. If necessary, switch on the washer system first.*

#### **Switching on the washer system**

- The washer system is switched on. Press and hold the switch on the second level. The washer system operates as long as the switch remains depressed. When the switch is released, it returns automatically to the "wiper" position.
- To switch on the washer system only, press the switch down to the OFF position. The washer system operates as long as the switch remains depressed.

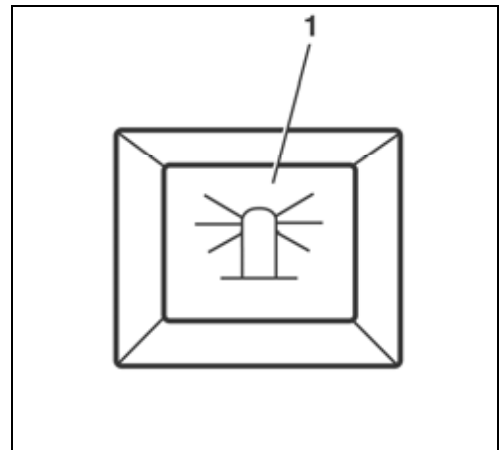
### Operating the room light (cab version)

- The starter switch is in the RUN position.
- To turn the light on, depress the toggle switch (1). To turn it off, press the switch in the opposite direction.



### Operating the rotary beacon (accessories)

- The starter switch is in the RUN position.
- Press the rotary beacon button (1). Press the button again to switch the beacon off.



### Operating the heater (cab version)

- Open the heater valve (1) by turning it anticlockwise.

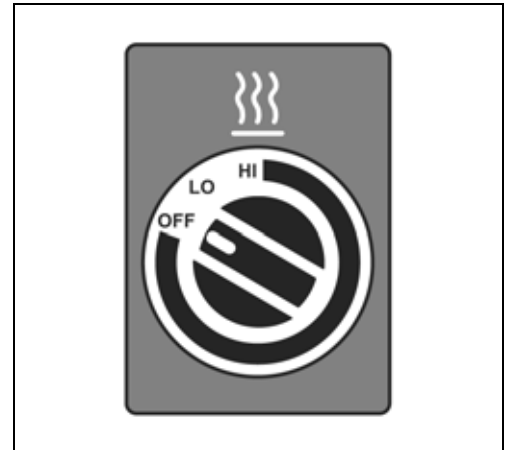


*In summer, the heater valve should always be kept closed.*



## Operation

- The starter switch is in the RUN position.
- Turn the blower switch to the LO or HI position.



- When the engine is at operating temperature, the heater air flows out at the air outlets under the operator's seat (1) and at the front window (2). The direction of the air flow can be adjusted.



*In order to avoid a heat backup and therefore damage to the ventilation system, do not cover the outlets with objects (e.g. bags or clothing) when the heater is in operation.*



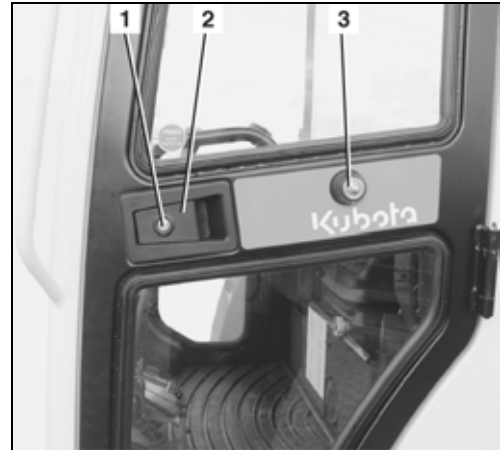
### Opening and closing the cab door

For cab versions, read the following instructions for opening and closing the cab door.

#### *Opening the cab door from outside*

Unlock the cab door at the door lock (1).

Open the cab door by pulling at the door handle (2) and lock the door by attaching the hook (3) at the fixture on the cab wall.



#### *Closing the cab door*

- Pull the release lever (1) and pull the cab door into the lock.



#### *Opening the cab door from inside*

- Pull up the release lever (1) and open the door. If the cab door is not closed immediately, afterwards lock the door on the cab wall.



## Operation

### Opening and closing the windows

For cab versions, read the following instructions for opening and closing the front and side windows.

#### Front window



*Always lock the front window. Do not stay in the cab and operate the excavator with the front window unlocked. When opening the window, always keep both hands on the lock bars to prevent injury by pinching or crushing.*



*The front window can be opened and closed from the operator's seat.*



#### Opening

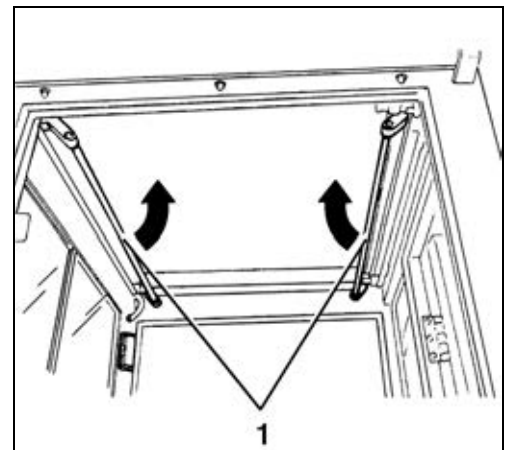
- Press the right and left levers (figure above, position 1) inwards simultaneously and push the front window upward in the guide rails as far as the stopper. Lock the front window at the stopper by releasing the levers. Check that the front window is locked.



*Do not release the levers pushing the front window up as the front window could suddenly rise in an uncontrolled way and strike the operator's head. Please follow the safety instructions on the side window.*

#### Closing

- Press the right and left levers (1) inwards simultaneously and push the front window forward in the guide rails as far as the stopper. Lock the front window at the stopper by releasing the levers. Check that the front window is locked.

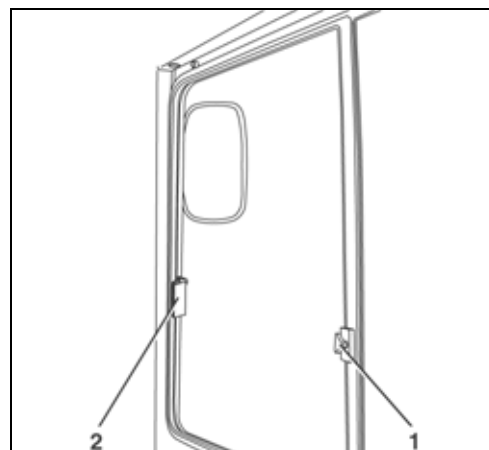


### Side window

- Pull the grip (2) to release the lock and pull the side window open to the rear.
- To close the side window, slide it forward until the lock engages at the window frame.



*The side window can be fixed to any position using the locking screw (1).*

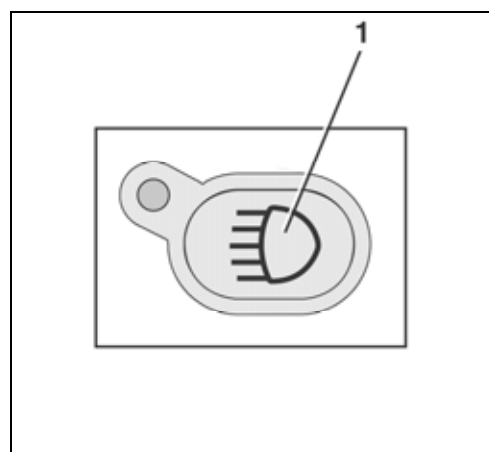


### Operating the working lights

- The starter switch is in the RUN position.
- Press the working light button (1). Both the working lights and the instrument lighting are turned on.
- Press the button again to switch off.



*During work on public roads other road users must not be blinded.*



## Operation

---

### Cold weather operation

Operating the excavator at an ambient temperature below 5 °C is regarded as cold weather operation.

#### ***Necessary preparations prior to the winter season***

- If necessary, replace the engine oil and hydraulic oil with those of the viscosities specified for winter.
- Only use regular diesel fuel with winter additives. Do not mix petrol and diesel fuel.
- Check the battery's state of charge. In case of extremely low temperatures, it may be necessary to remove the battery after work and store it in a heated room.
- Check the antifreeze strength in the cooling system (page 96). If necessary, add antifreeze until the protection ranges from -25 °C to -40 °C.
- Apply talcum powder or silicone oil to all rubber seals at the windows, the cab door and the side window guide rails.
- Lubricate all locks, except the starter switch, with graphite lubricant.
- Grease the cab door hinges.
- Fill the washer system with a antifreeze window cleaner (page 79).

#### ***Operation during the winter season***

- The excavator must be cleaned after work is finished (page 96). Special attention must be paid to the crawlers, the front attachments and the piston rods of the hydraulic cylinders. If the excavator is cleaned with a water jet, it must then be parked in a dry, frost-free and well-ventilated enclosed space.
- If necessary, park the excavator on boards or mats in order to prevent freezing to the ground.
- Before starting, check if the piston rods of the hydraulic cylinders are free of ice to avoid damage. Also check if the crawlers are frozen to the ground. If so, do not take the excavator into operation.



*Be careful when getting on and off, the crawler could be slippery.*

- Do not put a load on the excavator immediately after starting. Before you start working with the front attachments, warm up the excavator until the operating temperature is reached. Do not warm up the excavator at idling position

### Jump-starting the excavator



Only a vehicle or starting device with a 12V power supply may be used.



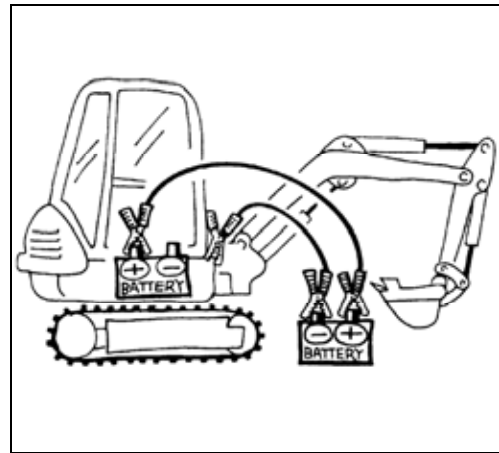
The operator must remain seated on the operator's place, the battery jumper cables must be connected by a second person.

- Make the battery accessible, and remove the positive terminal cover.
- Position the other vehicle or starting machine beside the excavator.



Only use cables with an appropriate cross section as jumper cables.

- Connect the positive terminal of the excavator battery with the positive terminal of the helping vehicle (see figure).
- Connect the negative terminal of the helping vehicle to the frame of the excavator. Do not use the negative terminal of the excavator battery. The connecting point on the frame must be blank and clean.



- Start the helping vehicle and let it run at a higher idle speed.
- Start the excavator and let it run. Check if the charge lamp turns off after starting.
- Disconnect the jumper cable at the frame of the excavator first, and then at the negative terminal of the helping vehicle.
- Disconnect the second jumper cable from the positive terminal of the excavator battery first, and then from the positive terminal of the helping vehicle.
- Refit the positive terminal cover on the excavator battery and install the cover and rubber mat.
- If the jumper cables will be required for the next start of the excavator, check the battery and the alternator's charging circuit, contact skilled personnel, if necessary.

## Operation

### Emergency stop functions

In case of emergency, you can switch off the engine and lower the boom manually.

#### **Manual engine stop**

If the engine cannot be stopped with the key, it can be stopped manually.

- Open the engine compartment cover (page 82).
- To stop the engine, push lever (1) to the left until the engine stops.



*The excavator may only be taken back into operation after the malfunction has been eliminated.*

#### **Manual lowering of the front attachments**

The boom and arm can be lowered in case of an engine failure or if malfunctions occur in the hydraulic system.

- The starter switch is in the RUN position.
- If necessary, lower the boom and the arm with the control lever as described in the "Operating the controls during excavation work" section (page 62).



*Make sure nobody is standing in the lowering area before starting the emergency lowering procedure.*



*The lowering function is available only for a short time, as it is controlled by the accumulator in the hydraulic system. The cylinders extend or retract by force of gravity.*

#### **Filling up the washer system**

- Open the washer system reservoir and add water or a cleaning agent.



*In winter, use a cleaning agent with antifreeze.*

### Refuelling the excavator



When refuelling the excavator, smoking, an open flame, or other sources of ignition are not allowed. The danger zone must be marked with signs. A fire extinguisher must be kept at hand in the danger zone.



Spilled fuel must be bound immediately with an oil binding agent. The contaminated oil binding agent must be disposed of in accordance with the applicable environmental regulations.

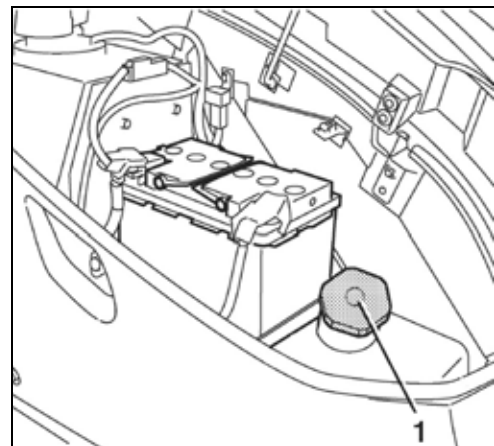


If no pumping station is available, the diesel fuel may only be stored in approved canisters.



Refuel the excavator in time so that the fuel tank is not running empty. Air in the fuel system can damage the fuel injection pump.

- Stop the engine.
- Open the side cover (page 83).
- Remove the filler cap (1) by swivelling it anticlockwise.
- Fill diesel fuel up to the base of the filler tube.
- Refit the filler cap and close the side cover.



### Bleeding the fuel system



If the excavator fuel tank was run empty or the water separator was cleaned, the fuel system must be bled.

- To bleed the fuel system, move the starter switch to the RUN position. The electrical fuel pump will bleed the fuel system automatically within approx. 60 s.
- If the bleeding was insufficient, the engine will stop again. In this case repeat the procedure.

## Operation

### Replacing the fuses



*Defective fuses may only be replaced with fuses of the same type and same rating.*



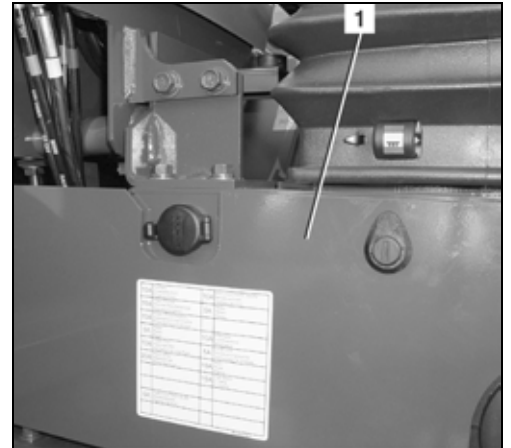
*The bypassing of fuses, for example by a wire, is not allowed.*



*If the malfunction can not be remedied by replacing the fuse, or if the fuse blows again when starting, contact skilled personnel.*

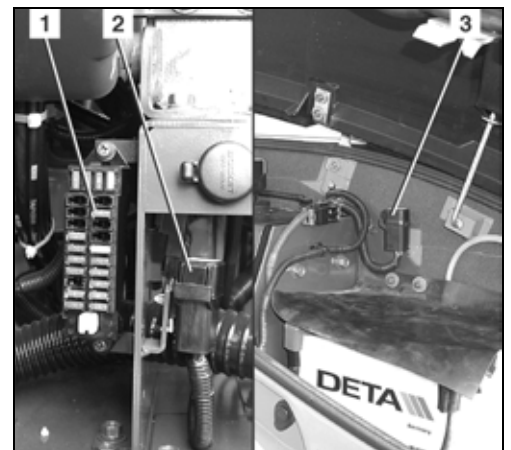


*The fuse layout of the fuse box with their rating is indicated on the cover (1) below the operator's seat.*



*The excavator's main fuse is positioned next to the battery, and the alternator circuit fuse is mounted in the engine compartment in front of the alternator.*

- Unlock the cover (figure above, position 1) and lower it down.
- Remove the defective fuse from the fuse box (1) and replace it.
- The fuse layout is shown in the next figure.
- The main fuse (3) is positioned above the battery and the alternator circuit fuse (2) beside the fuse box.



### Fuse layout of the fuse box

15A	Auxiliary Zusatzanschluß Prise auxiliaire	10A	Instrument Panel (MAIN) Armaturenbrett Tableau de bord
15A	Wiper/Washer Wischer/Wascheranlage Essuie/Lave-glace	5A	Relay Relais Relais
15A	Power Socket/Beacon Zusatzanschluss/Leuchte Prise auxiliaire/Eclairage		
5A	Radio Radio Radio	10A	Alternator Lichtmaschine Alternateur
10A	Heater Fan Heizungslüfter Ventilateur de chauffage	5A	Lever Lock Vorsteuerungssperre Verrouillage de pilotage
20A	Work Lamp Arbeitslampe Phare de travail	10A	Horn Hupe Klaxon
		15A	High Speed Schnellfahrstufe 2. Vitesse
5A	Instrument Panel (SUB) Armaturenbrett Tableau de bord		

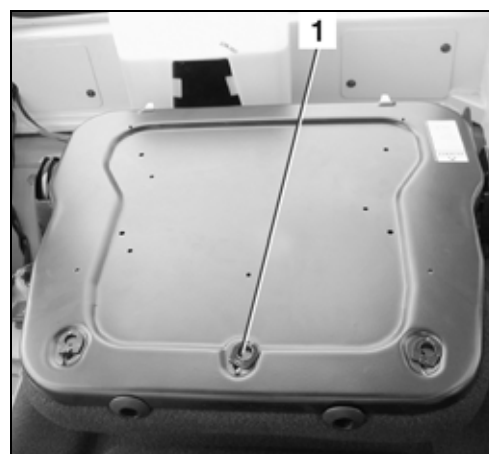
### Installing and uninstalling the operator's seat

The seat cushions can be removed for cleaning or replacement. The backrest is given as an example.

- Fold the backrest forward.
- Open the clips (1) and swivel them so that the clips go through the backrest. Remove the backrest cushion.

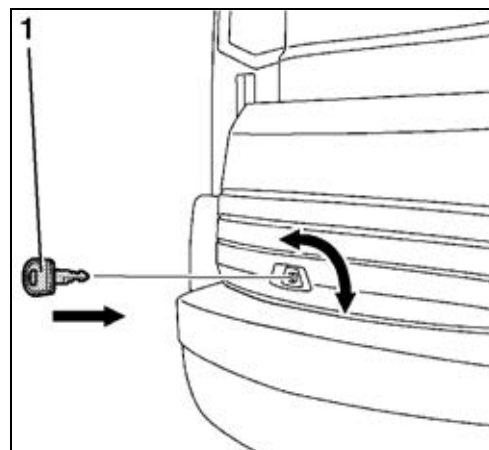


*The backrest can be cleaned with suds.*



### Opening and closing the engine compartment cover

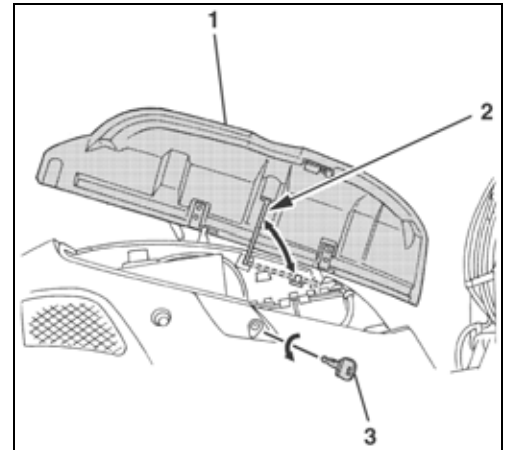
- Insert the key (1) in the lock of the engine compartment cover, turn it anti-clockwise, then depress the lock.
- Open the engine compartment cover and lift it up. The engine compartment cover will stay in the open position due to the stay.
- To close the engine compartment cover, depress the lock. Insert the key into the lock and turn clockwise to lock the engine compartment cover.



## Operation

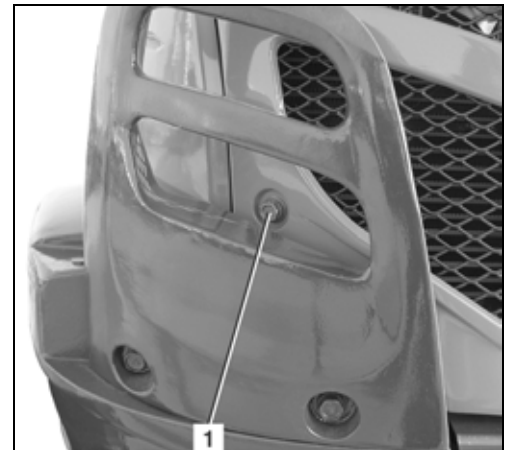
### Opening and closing the side cover

- Insert the key (3) in the lock of the side cover, turn it anti-clockwise, then depress the lock.
- Open the side cover (1) and lift it. Secure the side cover with the stay (2).
- To close, depress the side cover into the lock and lock it with the key.



### Removing and installing the right side panel

- Open the side cover (page 83).
- Remove the mounting screw (1) from the side panel.



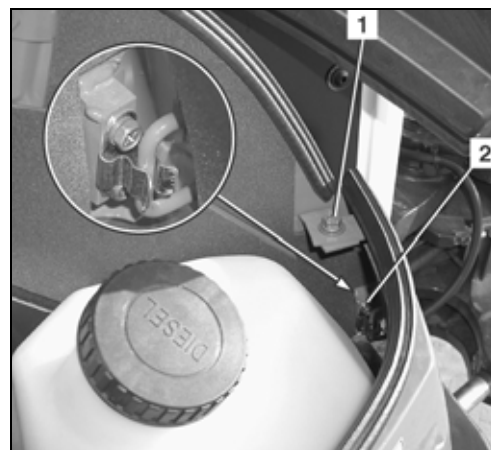
- Remove the mounting screw (1).



- Remove the mounting screw (1).
- Pull the side panel from the mounting (2) and remove it from the excavator.



*For installation first press the side panel into the mounting and reinstall all the screws.*



### Replacing the bucket



*When replacing the bucket, make sure to wear an eye protection, a helmet and protective gloves.*



*During attaching and detaching, chippings and burrs may occur at the bolts or bushings. These may cause severe injuries.*



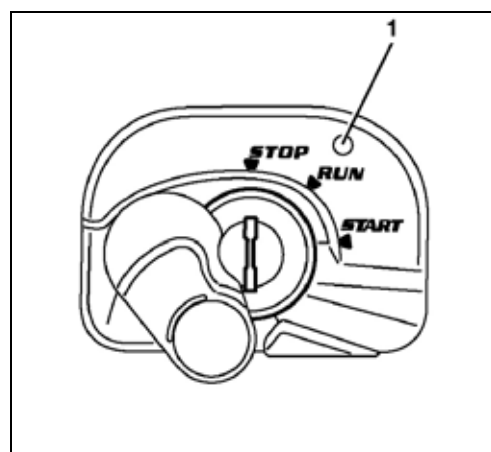
*Never use your fingers for the alignment of the components (link, bucket, arm). The components may sever your fingers by uncontrolled movements.*

### Anti-theft system

The excavator is equipped with an anti-theft system that restricts the engine to be started using a registered key only. If a registered key gets lost or stolen, you can invalidate it. This will prevent the engine from being started with this key, thus protecting the vehicle against theft. The anti-theft system makes it difficult to steal the machine. However, it can not fully prevent theft.

If the starter switch is set to STOP, the indicator light (1) is illuminated, indicating the activation of the anti-theft system.

Make sure that the indicator light is illuminated when leaving the machine.

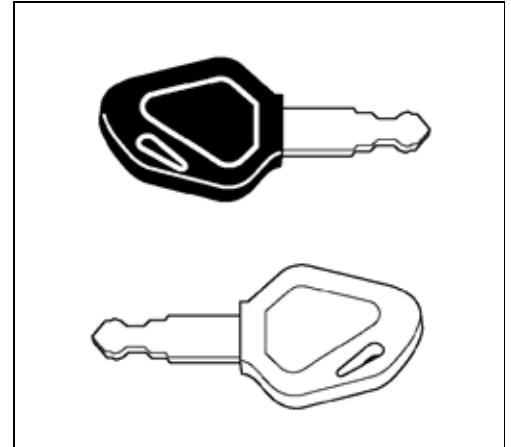


The vehicle comes with two different types of key:

## Operation

### **Black (individual) key**

- This key is used to start the engine.
- The engine can be started by inserting the key and turning it to the START position.
- To be able to start the engine with a black key, it must be registered using the red key.



*The engine can be started only with a key that was registered for the particular vehicle. The scope of delivery includes two black keys, among them a spare key. The two black keys have already been registered. Up to four keys can be registered.*

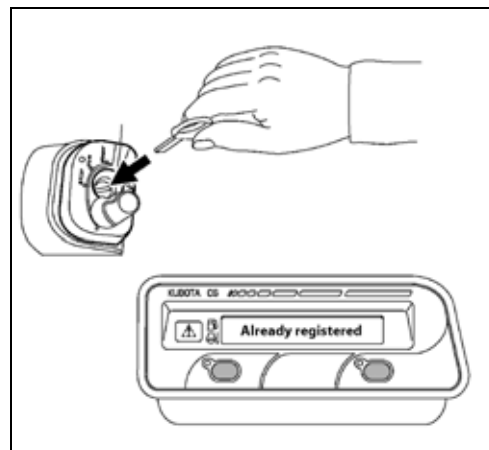
### **Red key (for registering)**

- If one of the black keys is lost, another black key can be registered using the red key (page 86).
- The engine can not be started with the red key.

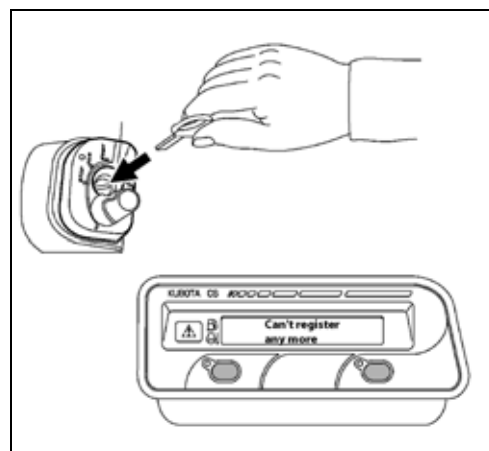
### **The key system**

- If a registered key is lost, the second and new black key must be re-registered. This procedure locks the lost or stolen black key, which can no longer be used to start the engine.
- If the red key is lost, the black keys can no longer be re-registered. Be sure to keep the red key in a secure location (such as a safe in the office). Never leave the key inside the machine. If it should get lost nevertheless, please contact your authorised dealer immediately.
- If six times attempts are made within one minute to turn the starter switch to the START position with a wrong or unregistered key, an acoustic signal will sound for 30 seconds. The signal will continue to sound even if the starter switch is turned to the STOP position again or the key is removed within this time period. When a key registered for this machine is inserted into the starter switch, the acoustic signal will be turned off.
- Do not use several of these keys in a bunch. This could lead to electrical interfering frequencies which might prevent the motor from starting.
- Use only the special KUBOTA key ring. Other key rings can lead to signal failures between the key and starter switch, and the engine can possibly not start or a key registration cannot be performed.
- After receiving the set of keys, separate them from each other. Always make sure the keys are not part of a bunch. If one of the black keys, for example, is inserted into the starter switch, the red key might be detected by the electronic system. This might lead to a failure of the electronic system.
- If machine malfunctions occur, please contact your Kubota dealer immediately in order to have the malfunction localised and remedied.
- Messages in the display can be shown in 11 languages.  
Your KUBOTA dealer can assist you in your language selection.

- If you erroneously attempt to register a black key that has already been registered, the display will show the "Already registered" message. This means that registration can not be done.



- If you attempt to register a fifth black key, the display will show the "Can't register any more" message. This means that the registration can not be done.



### Registering a black key for the machine



*Register a black key only under the following conditions:*

*Make sure that there are no persons within the excavator's working area. It is essential to warn persons in the vicinity of the excavator by briefly honking the horn.*

*Make sure that all operational controls are in neutral position.*

*Starting the excavator is only allowed when the operator is sitting on the operator's seat.*

*Do not allow the engine to run indoors, unless the room is equipped with an exhaust gas extraction system or otherwise well ventilated. The exhaust gas contains carbon monoxide, a colourless, odourless and fatal gas.*

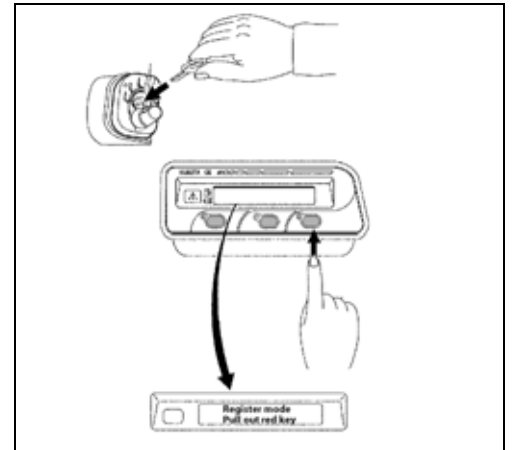
## Operation

1. Insert red key into the starter switch.



*Do not turn the key at this point. If the key is in the RUN position, turn it back to the STOP position.*

2. Press the display selector switch.
3. The display shows the "Register mode – pull out red key" message.

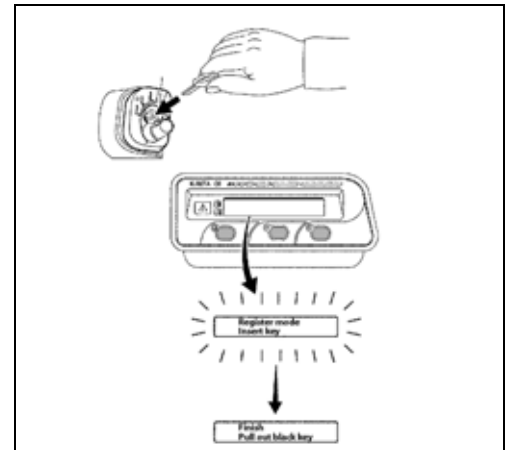


4. Pull out the red key.
5. The display shows the "Register mode – insert key" message.
6. Insert black key into the starter switch.



*Do not turn the key at this point. If the key is in the RUN position, turn it back to the STOP position.*

7. The display shows the blinking "Register mode – insert key" message.
8. After a brief moment, the display shows the "Finish – pull out black key" message. This message indicates that the black key was registered for the given vehicle.



9. Once the black key is pulled out of the starter switch, the display will show the "Finish – pull out black key" message.

Follow steps 5 to 8 to register a spare key. Up to four black keys can be registered.

10. Turn the key to the RUN position to finish the registration procedure.
11. One after the other, insert all registered black keys into the starter switch and check whether the engine can be started using these keys.



*If a registered black key is lost, the other black keys must be re-registered. This procedure locks the lost or stolen black key, which can no longer be used to start the engine.*

### TROUBLESHOOTING

The troubleshooting section includes only malfunctions and incorrect operations which must be remedied by the operator. Any other malfunctions may only be eliminated by trained personnel. The troubleshooting must be performed with the aid of the troubleshooting table. In order to locate a malfunction, first look in the MALFUNCTION column for the corresponding excavator malfunction. In the POSSIBLE CAUSE column you will find the possible causes for the malfunction. The REPAIR column indicates the required remedial measure. If the fault can not be remedied by the measure indicated in the REPAIR column, consult trained personnel.

#### Safety rules for troubleshooting

Adhere to the general safety rules (page 12) and the safety rules for operation (page 46).

The operator is not allowed to open the electrical and hydraulic system. These services are reserved for trained personnel.

During troubleshooting, the safety on and around the excavator must always be ensured.

If troubleshooting of the excavator calls for the bucket being raised, the operator may not stand in the area of the front attachments unless the front attachments are secured against inadvertent lowering by suitable measures.

#### Troubleshooting: Pre-operational services





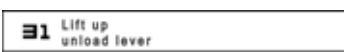



Malfunction	Possible cause	Repair
<b>Start-up</b>		
No function available when the starter switch is turned to the RUN position	Main fuse at battery defective	Replace the main fuse (page 81).
Indicator lights do not come on as expected when the starter switch is turned to the RUN position	Defective fuse	Replace the fuses (page 81).
Starter does not turn when the starter switch is turned to the START position	Battery depleted	Charge the battery (page 108). Jump-start the excavator (page 78). Push the engine stop knob (page 24) Raise the control lever lock.
	Engine stop knob pulled	
	Control lever lock not raised	
Engine does not start when the starter switch is turned to the START position, but starter turns	Air in the fuel system	Check the fuel system for leaks and bleed it (page 80). Check the water separator for water content, drain if necessary (page 52)
	Water in the fuel system	

## Troubleshooting

### Troubleshooting: operation

Malfunction	Possible cause	Repair
<b>Operation</b>		
Exhaust gas colour very black	Air filter restricted	Check and clean the air filter (page 101).
Insufficient engine power	Air filter restricted	Check and clean the air filter (page 101).
	Fuel filter restricted or water in fuel system	Check the water separator for water content, drain if necessary (page 52), replace the fuel filter (page 102).
Coolant temperature gauge in the "H" zone	Radiator dirty	Clean the radiator (page 97).
	Low coolant level	Check the coolant level, add coolant, if necessary (page 96).
	Cooling system components leaking	Check the cooling system for leaks (page 100).
	V-belt too loose	Check and adjust the V-belt tension (page 97).
The Charge message displays	V-belt too loose	Check and adjust the V-belt tension (page 97).
	Defective fuse in alternator circuit	Replace the fuses (page 81).
Deviation in driving direction of excavator	Crawler tension adjusted incorrectly	Check and adjust the crawler tension, if necessary (page 110).
No pilot-controlled hydraulic functions available	Defective fuse in fuse box	Replace the fuses (page 81).
Power of hydraulic functions is too low or disruptive	Hydraulic oil level too low	Check hydraulic oil level and top up, if necessary (page 105).
	Suction filter restricted	Change the hydraulic oil tank suction filter (page 104).
Travel speed button does not work	Defective fuse in fuse box	Replace the fuses (page 81).
Heater fan, wiper/washer system, interior light, horn, working light not operating	Defective fuse in fuse box	Replace the fuses (page 81).

### Troubleshooting: Display indications

Display	Colour	Problem/Error	Preliminary Measure	Solution
	Yellow	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>No fuel.</li> </ul>	--	Refill.
	Red	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Oil pressure too low.</li> </ul>	Stop the engine immediately.	Engine may be defective. Immediately contact skilled personnel.
	Red	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Faulty battery charger circuit.</li> <li>Charging error.</li> </ul>	Check the V-belt. When the V-belt is OK, let the engine run until indicator goes out.	If the indicator does not go out, contact skilled personnel.
	Red	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Defective starter.</li> </ul>	Jump-start the engine.	If the indicator still comes on after the external ignition, contact skilled personnel.
	Yellow	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Starting procedure with lowered control console.</li> </ul>	Engine does not start up.	Lift the control console and repeat the starting procedure.
	Yellow	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Maintenance due.</li> </ul>	--	Run the maintenance procedure.
	Yellow	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Wrong key.</li> </ul>	--	Use correct key.
	--	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Try starting the engine with the red key (for registration).</li> </ul>	Engine does not start.	Try starting the engine with the black key.
--	--	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The key is attached to a metal object (such as a key ring).</li> </ul>	Engine does not start.	Remove the metal object and retry.
--	--	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The key is part of a bunch of keys.</li> </ul>	--	Detach the proper key and retry.
No display (warning light flashes)	Red	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Short circuit in the sensor power source.</li> </ul>	Working lights light up.	Contact skilled personnel.

### MAINTENANCE

The "Maintenance" section includes all care and maintenance tasks to be performed on the excavator.

A careful maintenance of the excavator will guarantee functional safety and longer service life.

Neglect of the servicing will void the warranty and any liability by KUBOTA.

Only use spare parts that are recommended by the manufacturer. Non-approved spare parts of inferior quality or wrong classification result in an increased risk of accidents. Operators using non-approved spare parts are fully responsible for any damage arising thereof.

### Safety rules for maintenance

- Persons who work with or on the excavator must be provided by the operator with, and where applicable use suitable personal protective equipment (PPE), for example suitable working clothes, safety shoes, safety helmets, eye protection, ear protection and air-filter masks. The owner/employer bears the main responsibility for the PPE, which is specified by the safety rules for particular types of activity.
- Maintenance, cleaning and care activities may only be carried out if the excavator is fully shut down. the excavator must be secured against starting by removal of the key. The bucket must always be lowered to the ground for servicing.
- The bucket must always be lowered to the ground for servicing.
- When defects are detected during servicing or maintenance, the excavator may only be operated after the defects are remedied. Repairs may only be carried out by trained personnel.
- When carrying out maintenance and care activities, always make sure that the excavator is secured and stable.
- When working on the fuel system, smoking, open flames and the operation of other ignition sources are not allowed. The danger zone has to be clearly marked with signs. A fire extinguisher must be kept at hand in the danger zone.
- All waste materials must be discarded in accordance with environmental protection regulations.
- Use the maintenance and care materials listed in the "Recommended lubricants" section (page 116).
- When working on the electrical system, disconnect it from the voltage source before starting the work. The work may only be carried out by technicians with electrical training.
- Always use a ladder or a scaffold if the work cannot be reached by the operator.
- The controls may only be used while the operator is sitting on the operator's seat.

### Personnel requirements

- The operator may only carry out cleaning and care activities.
- The servicing may only be performed by trained personnel.

### General maintenance chart: 50 to 500 hours of operation

#### Operator servicing

General maintenance	Elapsed hours of operation										Interval	Page
	50	100	150	200	250	300	350	400	450	500		
Check the engine oil level											daily	50
Check the hydraulic oil level											daily	51
Check the fuel level											daily	53
Check the coolant level											daily	50
Lubricate front-end attachments											daily	52
Check the V-belt											daily	51
Check the water separator											daily	52
Tracks and chassis: clean, visually inspect and check tension	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	weekly (50 h)	110
Grease the swivel gear	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	50 h	109
Check nuts and bolts		○		○		○		○		○	100 h	114
Check, clean the air filter 1.)				○				○			200 h	101
Grease the pitch bearing				○				○			200 h	110
Check the battery electrolyte level										○	500 h	107
Drain the water from the fuel tank										○	500 h	103

1.) Under dusty conditions the air filter must be cleaned more frequently or replaced.

## Maintenance

### General maintenance chart: 550 to 1000 hours of operation

#### Operator servicing

General maintenance	Elapsed hours of operation										Interval	Page
	550	600	650	700	750	800	850	900	950	1000		
Check the engine oil level											daily	50
Check the hydraulic oil level											daily	51
Check the fuel level											daily	53
Check the coolant level											daily	50
Lubricate front-end attachments											daily	52
Check the V-belt											daily	51
Check the water separator											daily	52
Tracks and chassis: clean, visually inspect and check tension	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	weekly (50 h)	110
Grease the swivel gear	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	50 h	109
Check nuts and bolts		○		○		○		○		○	100 h	114
Check, clean the air filter 1.)		○				○				○	200 h	101
Grease the pitch bearing		○				○				○	200 h	110
Check the battery electrolyte level										○	500 h	107
Drain the water from the fuel tank										○	500 h	103

1.) Under dusty conditions the air filter must be cleaned more frequently or replaced.

### Servicing maintenance chart: 50 to 500 hours of operation

Servicing by skilled personnel or KUBOTA dealer

Servicing	Elapsed hours of operation *										Interval	Page
	50	100	150	200	250	300	350	400	450	500		
Check coolant hoses and clamps					○					○	250 h	98
Check/adjust the V-belt tension					○					○	250 h	97
Grease the pilot valve linkage					○					○	250 h	112
Change the engine oil and oil filter										○	500 h	98
Replace the fuel filter 4.)										○	500 h	102
Change the return filter for the hydraulic oil tank 3.)					●					○	500 h	103
Replace the drive unit oil	●									○	500 h	112
Change the hydraulic oil and suction filter 2.)											1000 h	104
Replace the in-line filter											1000 h	113
Replace air filter elements 1.)											1000 h	101
Change the running gear and track roller oil	Please contact your KUBOTA dealer.										2000 h	--
Check the alternator and starter motor	Please contact your KUBOTA dealer.										2000 h	--
Check electric cables and connections	Please contact your KUBOTA dealer.										annually	112
Safety inspection											annually	118
Change the coolant											every 2 years	100
Change hydraulic hoses	Please contact your KUBOTA dealer.										every 6 years	--

\* The servicing identified with ● must be carried after the specified hours of operation after initial operation have been reached.

- 1.) Under dusty conditions the air filter must be cleaned more frequently or replaced.
- 2.) When using a breaker over 20% → every 800 h.  
When using a breaker over 40% → every 400 h.  
When using a breaker over 60% → every 300 h.  
When using a breaker over 80% → every 200 h.
- 3.) When using a breaker up to 50% → every 200 h.  
When using a breaker over 50% → every 100 h.
- 4.) Earlier if necessary.

## Maintenance

### Servicing maintenance chart: 550 to 1000 hours of operation

Servicing by skilled personnel or KUBOTA dealer

Servicing	Elapsed hours of operation										Interval	Page
	550	600	650	700	750	800	850	900	950	1000		
Check coolant hoses and clamps					○					○	250 h	98
Check/adjust the V-belt tension					○					○	250 h	97
Grease the pilot valve linkage					○					○	250 h	112
Change the engine oil and oil filter										○	500 h	98
Replace the fuel filter 4.)										○	500 h	102
Change the return filter for the hydraulic oil tank 3.)										○	500 h	103
Replace the drive unit oil										○	500 h	112
Change the hydraulic oil and suction filter 2.)										○	1000 h	104
Replace the in-line filter										○	1000 h	113
Replace air filter elements 1.)										○	1000 h	101
Change the running gear and track roller oil	Please contact your KUBOTA dealer.										2000 h	--
Check the alternator and starter motor	Please contact your KUBOTA dealer.										2000 h	--
Check electric cables and connections	Please contact your KUBOTA dealer.										annually	112
Safety inspection											annually	118
Change the coolant											every 2 years	100
Change hydraulic hoses	Please contact your KUBOTA dealer.										every 6 years	--

- 1.) Under dusty conditions the air filter must be cleaned more frequently or replaced.
- 2.) When using a breaker over 20% → every 800 h.  
When using a breaker over 40% → every 400 h.  
When using a breaker over 60% → every 300 h.  
When using a breaker over 80% → every 200 h.
- 3.) When using a breaker up to 50% → every 200 h.  
When using a breaker over 50% → every 100 h.
- 4.) Earlier if necessary.

### Cleaning the excavator



*Before cleaning, shut down the engine and secure it against starting.*



*If a steam cleaner is used for cleaning the excavator, do not direct the steam jet at electric components.*



*Do not direct a water jet into the intake opening of the air filter.*



*Do not clean the excavator with inflammable liquids.*



*The excavator may only be washed at suitable places (using oil and grease separators).*

The excavator can be cleaned with water and a commercial cleaning agent. Make sure no water gets into the electrical system.

Use a plastic cleaner for plastic parts.

Before cleaning, make sure to tape the air inlet for the air conditioner and heater system at the swivel frame.

### Maintenance

Adhere to the instructions for regular servicing to keep the excavator in good condition.

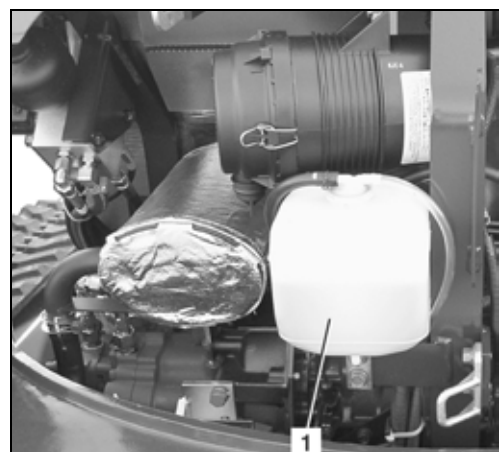
#### Refilling the coolant

- Check the antifreeze content with an antifreeze tester that is qualified for -25 °C.



*The antifreeze portion of the coolant should not exceed 45%.*

- Open the engine compartment cover (page 82).
- Open the coolant expansion reservoir cap while the engine is cold and fill pre-mixed coolant up to the FULL mark (1).



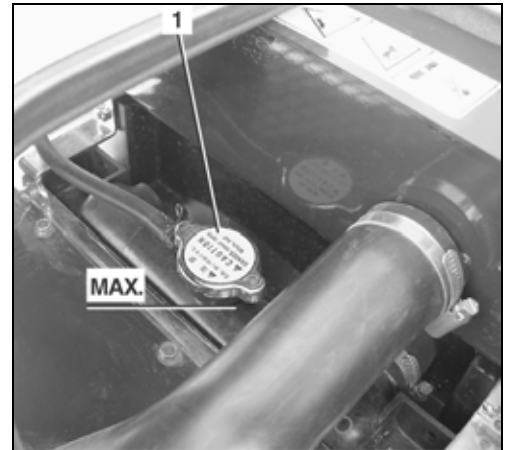
If the coolant expansion reservoir was completely empty, check the coolant level in the radiator. For checking the fluid level of the radiator, remove the side panel (page 83).

## Maintenance



*Do not open the radiator cap while the engine is still hot, risk of scalding.*

- Remove the radiator cap (1) by turning it anticlockwise.
- The coolant level should reach the MAX. mark (see figure); if not, add coolant.
- Refit the radiator cap and close the expansion reservoir.
- Close the engine compartment cover.
- If required, install the right side panel.

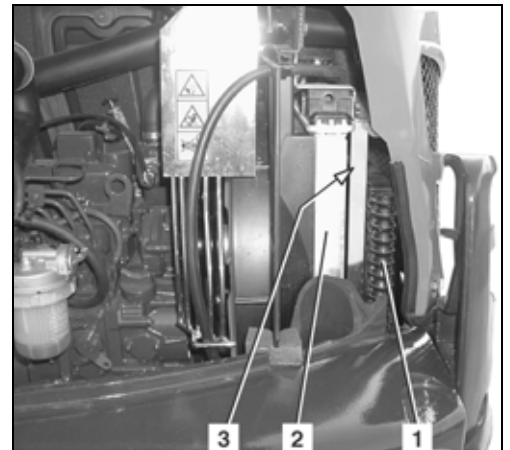


### **Cleaning the radiator**

- Open the engine compartment cover (page 82).
- Clean the radiator (1 and 2) from the engine side with a water jet or with compressed air. Do not use high-pressure cleaners.
- Pay particular attention to the space (3) between the radiator and oil cooler, as leaves tend to collect here.



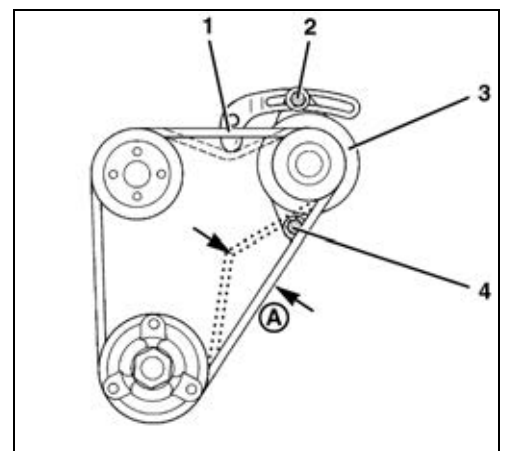
*If required, remove the side panel (page 83).*



- Check the radiator for damage after cleaning it.
- Close the engine compartment cover.

### **Checking and adjusting the V-belt tension**

- Open the engine compartment cover (page 82).
- Depress the V-belt (1) at point "A". The V-belt deflection should be approx. 10 mm.
- Check the V-belt for proper condition and cracks.
- To tighten the V-belt, loosen the mounting screws (2 and 4), swing the alternator (3). Tighten the fastening screws and check the tension of the V-belt.



- Close the engine compartment cover.

### Checking the coolant hoses



Carry out the inspection while the engine is cold.

- Open the engine compartment cover (page 82).

Check all hose connections on the engine and to the radiator or to the heater fan (cab version) for condition (cracks, bulges, hard spots) and firm seating of the clamps. If necessary, have the hoses replaced by trained personnel.

- Close the engine compartment cover.

### Replacing the engine oil and oil filter



The engine oil change must be carried out while the engine is warm.



Caution: the engine oil and the oil filter are very hot → risk of scalding!

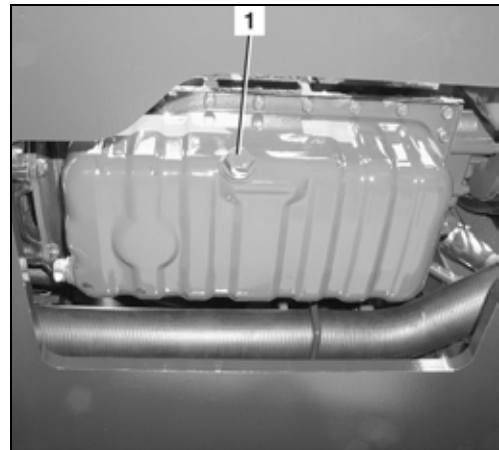


Place an oil pan with a capacity of about 12 L under the engine oil drain. The engine oil should not be allowed to seep into the earth and it must be discarded like the oil filter in accordance with the applicable environment protection regulations.

- Open the engine compartment cover (page 82).

### Draining the engine oil

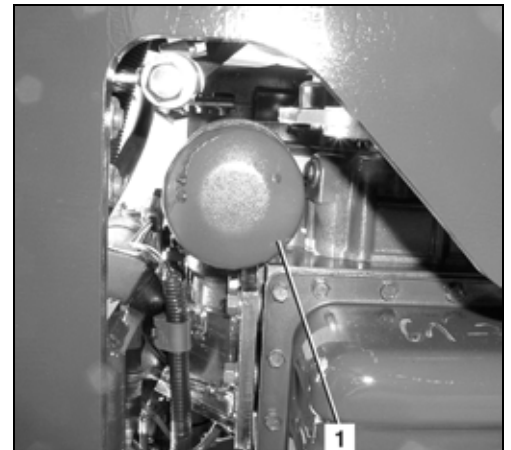
- Remove the oil drain plug (1) and let the engine oil drain into the oil drain pan. Install the oil drain plug using a new seal.



## Maintenance

### Replacing the oil filter

- Place an oil drain pan under the oil filter and remove the oil filter (1) with a filter wrench by turning it anticlockwise.
- Coat the sealing ring of the new oil filter with engine oil.
- Install and tighten the oil filter by hand. Do not use the filter wrench.

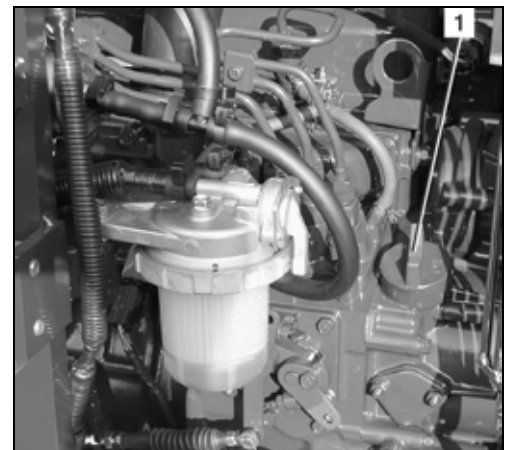


### Filling the engine oil

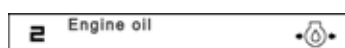
- Open the engine compartment cover (page 82).
- Unscrew the oil filler cap (1) and fill engine oil. See the "Recommended lubricants" section (page 116).

Filling capacity: 5 L

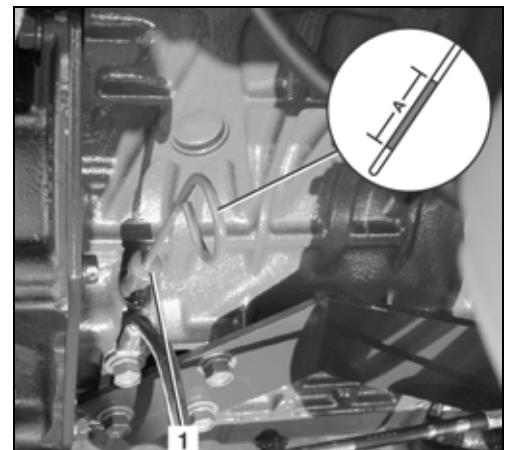
- Install the oil filler cap.



- Start the engine. The following message should disappear immediately after the engine has started; if not, stop the engine immediately and contact trained personnel.



- Let the engine run for approx. 2 minutes and then stop it. Check the oil level after 5 minutes.



- Pull out the oil dipstick (1) and wipe it with a clean cloth.
- Insert the oil dipstick completely and pull it out again. The oil level should be in the "A" area. If the oil level is too low, add engine oil. The amount of oil between the bottom and top of area "A" is 1.9 L.



*When the oil level is too high or too low, the engine might get damaged during operation.*

- When changing the engine oil, fill engine oil up to the MAX mark.
- Close the engine compartment cover.

### Replacing the coolant



*Drain the coolant only when the engine is cold.*

Total cooling system capacity: 5.6 L

- Open the engine compartment cover (page 82).
- Remove the right side panel (page 83).
- Open the radiator cap (1).
- Open the central coolant drain plug (1) and drain the coolant completely.



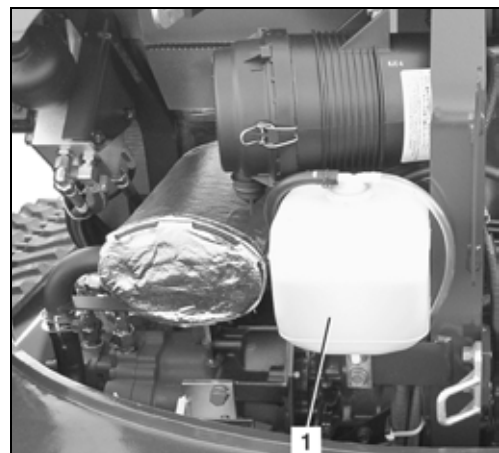
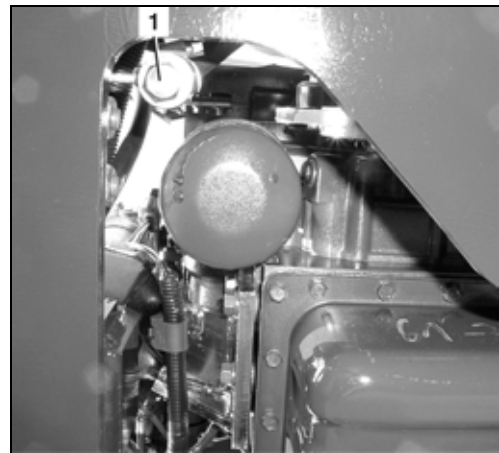
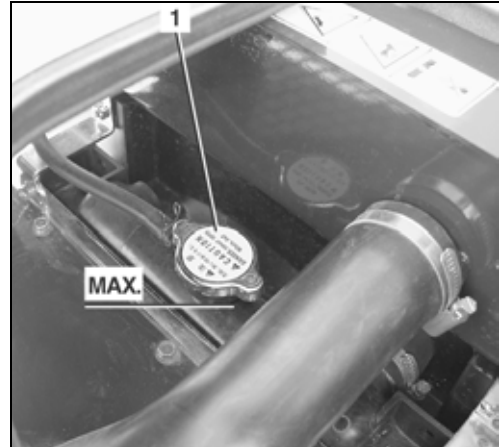
*Fill the coolant in a container and dispose of it in accordance with the prevailing environmental protection regulations.*

Purge the cooling system if the coolant is very dirty. To do this, spray water without additives into the cooling system with a hose through the filler opening until clear water emerges at the outlet.

- Close the central drain plug.
- Remove the coolant expansion reservoir (1) and drain it, cleaning it if necessary. Refit the reservoir.
- Fill the premixed coolant into the radiator and expansion reservoir.



*Do not operate the cooling system with pure water (even in summer). The antifreeze also contains a corrosion inhibitor.*



- Let the engine idle for about 5 min, shut it off and check the coolant level in the radiator. The coolant should reach the MAX. mark; if not, add coolant.
- Close the engine compartment cover.
- Install the right-hand side panel.

## Maintenance

### Checking and cleaning the air filter

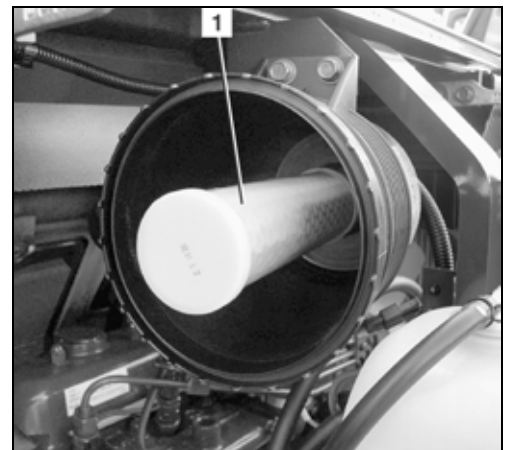
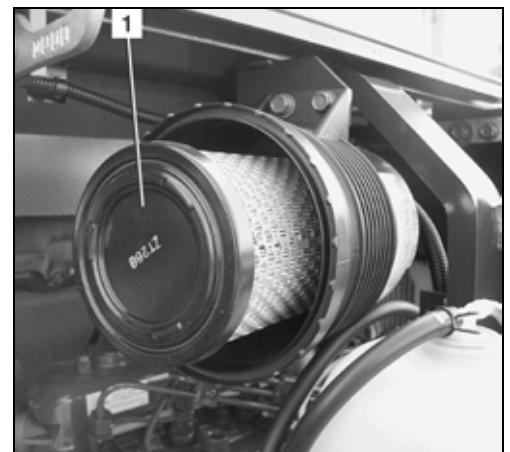
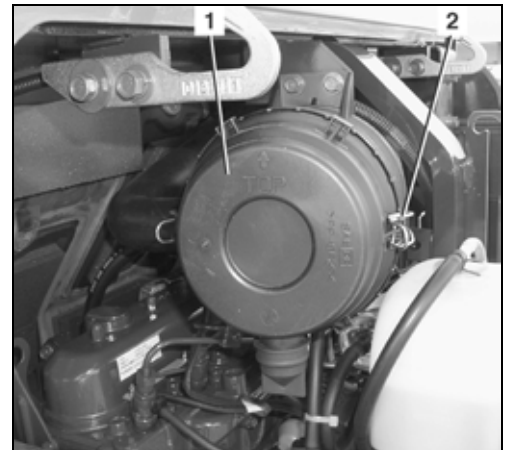


*If the excavator is operated in a particularly dusty environment, the air filter must be checked more often.*

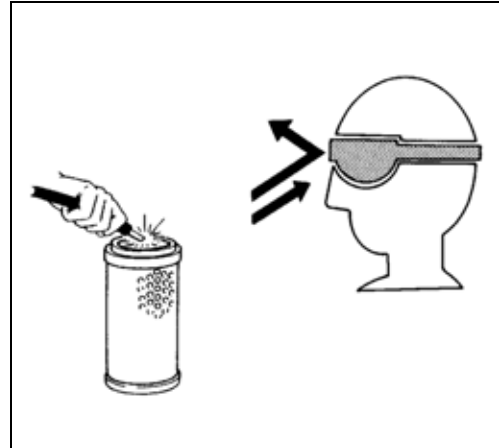
- Open the engine compartment cover (page 82).
- Open the clips (2) and remove the cover (1).
- Pull the outer filter element (1) out of the air filter case and check it for dirt.
- Clean the air filter case and cover without removing the inner filter element (1). Remove the inner filter element only when replacing it.
- Renew the outer filter element if it is damaged or too much dust has accumulated on it.



*Do not clean the filter element with fluids. Never operate the engine without the air filter elements.*



- Clean the outer filter element with compressed air (max. 5 bar) from the inside out without damaging the filter element. Wear eye protection for this service.
- Insert the outer air filter element and the cover with the TOP mark up.
- Close the engine compartment cover.



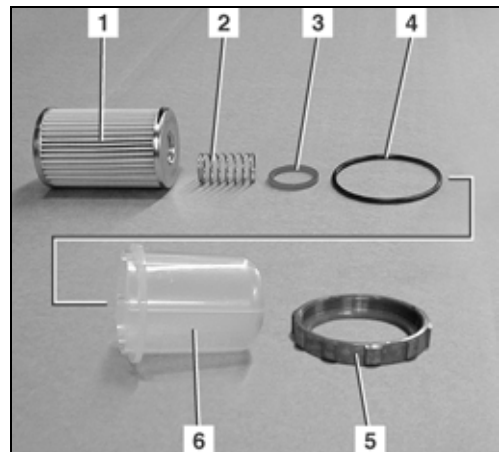
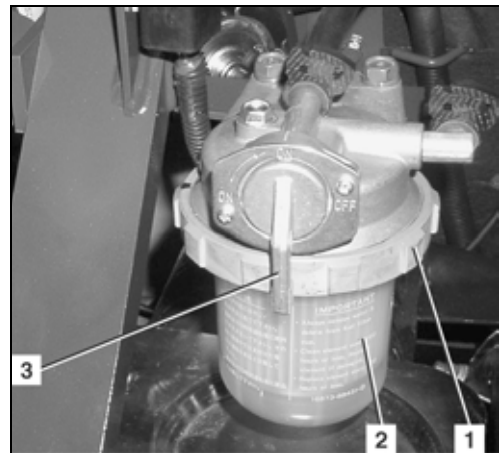
### Replacing the fuel filter

- Open the engine compartment cover (page 82).
- Turn the cock (3) to the OFF position.



*Place a cleaning cloth under the fuel filter to prevent fuel from spilling on the ground.*

- Remove the filter cup retainer (1) while holding the filter cup (2).
- Remove the filter cup and filter.
- Clean the filter cup (6) with clean diesel fuel.
- Replace the fuel filter (1) and sealing ring (4).
- Apply a light coat of diesel fuel onto the sealing ring.



- Assemble the components in the order shown in the figure above. Do not forget the float valve (3) and spring (2). Tighten the filter cup retainer (5) by hand. Do not use a tool.
- Set the cock vertical to the ON position.
- Bleed the fuel system (page 80). Check the water separator for leaks at the same time.
- Close the engine compartment cover.

## Maintenance

### Draining water from the fuel tank

- Place a container with a minimum capacity of 50 L under the fuel drain plug.
- Remove the drain plug (1) and drain the water.
- Install the drain plug with a new o-ring on it.



### Replacing the return filter in the hydraulic oil tank



*Pay attention to utmost cleanliness when servicing the hydraulic system.*

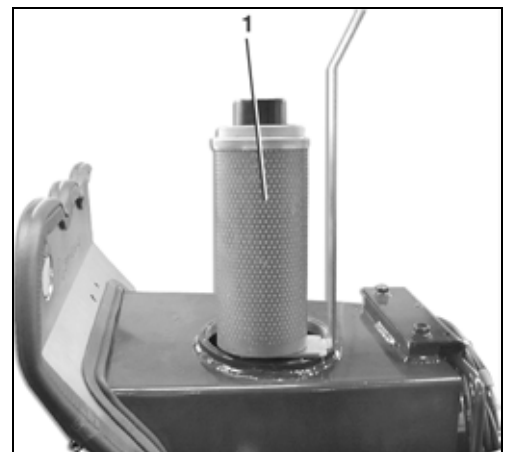


*This service may only be carried out after the hydraulic oil has cooled down.*

- Open the side cover (page 83).
- Remove the cap (1).
- Pull the filter support and return filter (1) out of the hydraulic oil tank.



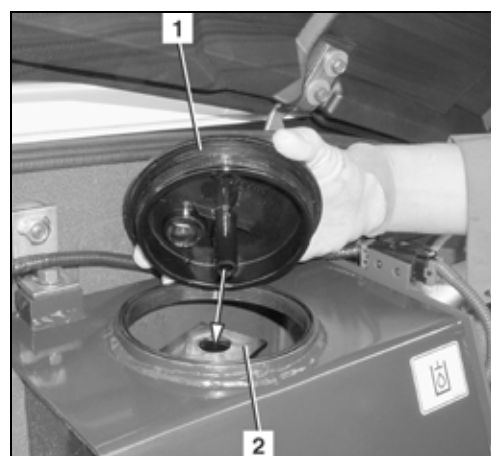
*Discard the return filter in accordance with the prevailing environmental protection regulations.*



- Install a new return filter (1) in the filter support (2).
- Insert the filter support with return filter into the hydraulic oil tank through the return pipe.



- Check the condition of the sealing ring on the tank cap. Replace it if necessary.
- Install the tank cap (1) with the guide pin into the filter support (2) and tighten it.
- Close the side cover.



### Replacing the suction filter in the hydraulic oil tank



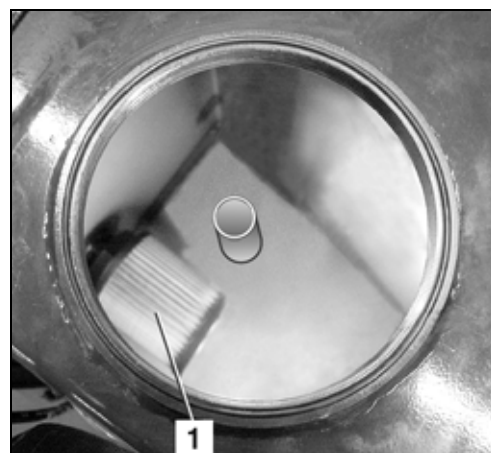
*Pay attention to utmost cleanliness when servicing the hydraulic system.*



*This service may only be carried out after the hydraulic oil has cooled down.*



*The suction filter must be replaced along with the hydraulic oil.*



- Drain the hydraulic oil (page 105).
- Remove the return filter from the hydraulic oil tank (page 103).
- Screw off the suction filter (figure above, position 1).
- If necessary, remove any residues with a clean, lint-free cloth.



*Discard the suction filter and cleaning cloth in accordance with applicable environmental protection regulations.*

## Maintenance

- Screw on the new suction filter by hand.
- Refill hydraulic oil (page 105).
- Install the return filter (page 103).

### **Draining and topping up hydraulic oil**



*Pay attention to utmost cleanliness when servicing the hydraulic system.*

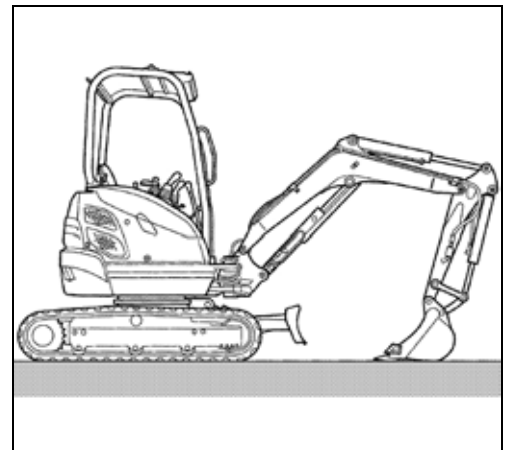


*This service may only be carried out after the hydraulic oil has cooled down.*



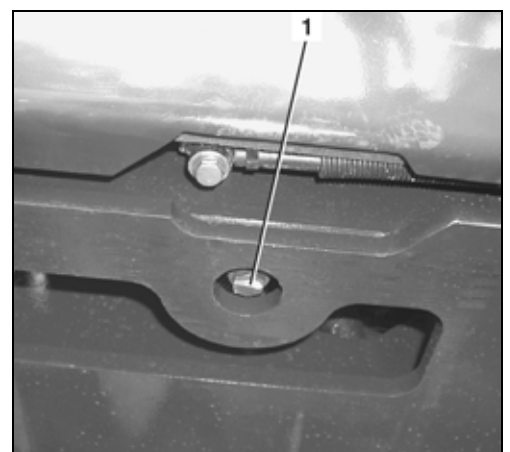
*The suction filter must be changed along with the hydraulic oil.*

- Operate the boom, arm, bucket and boom swing mechanism so that all hydraulic cylinders are extended half way.
- Open the side cover (page 83).



### **Draining the hydraulic oil**

- Place a container with a minimum capacity of 50 L under the hydraulic oil drain plug.
- Remove the drain plug (1) and drain the hydraulic oil.
- Install the drain plug with a new o-ring on it.



### Filling the hydraulic oil

Filling quantity with oil change: 33.8 L

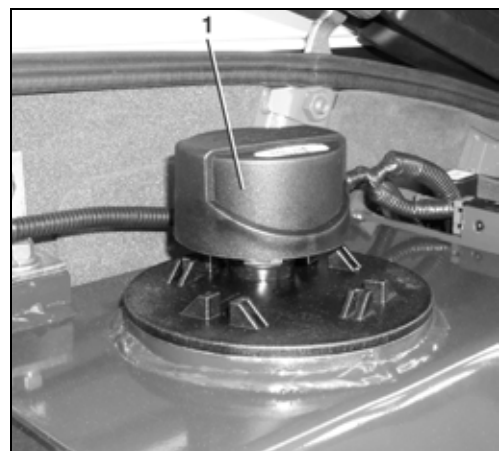
Total hydraulic system capacity: 53 L

- Screw out the breather filter (1).
- Insert a clean funnel with a strainer into the filler opening.
- Fill hydraulic oil to half way up the sight glass (figure below, position 1).
- Screw in the breather filter (1) until tight.
- Start the excavator and operate all control functions.
- Operate the boom, arm, bucket and boom swing mechanism so that all hydraulic cylinders are extended half way.
- Check the hydraulic oil level, add oil if necessary.
- Close the side cover.



### Replacing the breather filter in the hydraulic oil tank

- Open the side cover (page 83).
- Screw the breather filter (1) out of the tank cap.
- Screw in a new filter and tighten it by hand.



## Maintenance

### Battery service

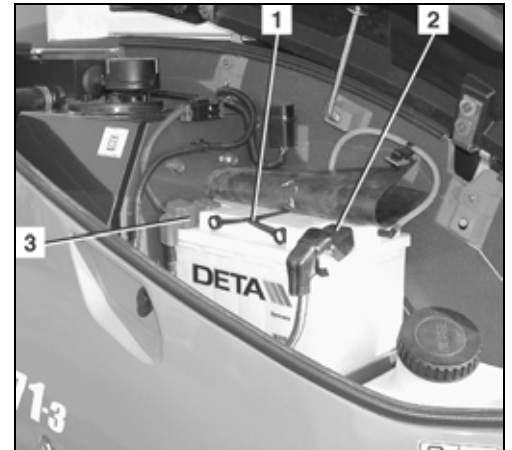
Regular maintenance may extend the life cycle of the battery considerably.

#### Checking the fluid level of the battery

- Open the side cover (page 83).
- The battery fluid level should be between LOWER LEVEL and UPPER LEVEL at the filler port (figure below/C); if necessary, add distilled water.



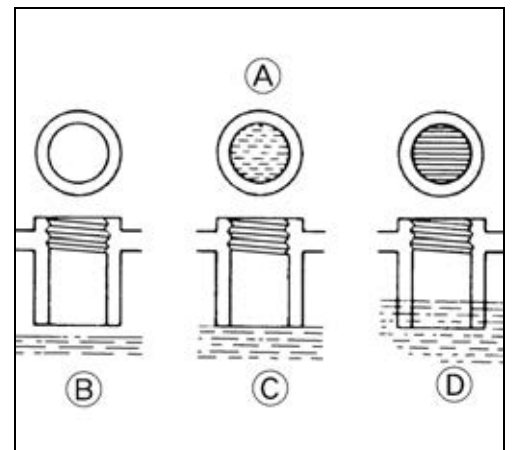
*Do not open maintenance-free batteries!*



- Check the battery (1) for tightness (figure above).
- Check the battery terminals (2 and 3) for cleanliness, cleaning them if necessary and covering them with petroleum jelly (figure above).



*Be careful when cleaning the positive terminal - risk of short circuit! Do not use metal tools.*



- Close the side cover.

### Charging the battery



*Battery acid is very caustic. Avoid contact with battery acid under all circumstances. If clothing, skin or eyes have come in contact with battery acid, rinse the affected parts immediately with water. If the eyes are affected, immediately seek medical attention! Neutralise spilled battery acid immediately.*



*When servicing a battery, always wear rubber gloves and eye protection.*



*Charge batteries only in sufficiently ventilated rooms. Smoking, uncovered lights or fire are not allowed in these rooms.*



*Explosive gas is created when charging batteries. Open flames can cause an explosion.*



*Remove the fill caps when charging batteries that are virtually empty. Leave the fill caps inside (not empty) batteries that are only charged for maintenance purposes, the fill caps can stay in the batteries.*



*The battery can only be charged if the starter switch is in the STOP position and the key removed.*



*If the battery is charged when installed in the vehicle, the cab must be ventilated during the charging procedure by opening the window. After the charging procedure is completed, the cab must be ventilated for about 1 hour prior to start-up → risk of explosion.*

- Remove the fill caps and check the electrolyte level in the battery, add distilled water if required.



*When disconnecting and connecting the battery, always observe the specified order → risk of short circuit!*

- Make the battery accessible.
- Remove the negative terminal cover and take off the cable clamp. Put the clamp to the side so that contact with the negative terminal is excluded.
- Remove the positive terminal cover.
- Connect the battery charger to the battery according to the regulations of the charger manufacturer. Choose the normal (gentle) charging method.
- Clean the battery after charging and replenish the electrolyte, if necessary.
- Check the acid density with a hydrometer. The acid density should be between 1.24 and 1.28 kg/L. If the acid density differs considerably among the individual cells of a battery, the battery probably has a defect. Check the affected battery with a battery tester and contact trained personnel.

## Maintenance

### Installing/uninstalling and replacing the battery



*When disconnecting and connecting the battery, always observe the specified order → risk of short circuit.*

- Make the battery accessible.
- Remove the negative terminal cover and take off the cable clamp. Put the clamp to the side so that contact with the negative terminal is excluded.
- Remove the plus terminal cover and take off the cable clamp. Put the clamp to the side so that contact with the positive terminal is excluded.
- Remove the battery retainer and lift the battery out of the swivel frame.



*When replacing the battery, always install a battery of the same type with the same power rating and the same dimensions.*

- Before installation, cover the battery terminals and cable clamps with petroleum jelly.
- Install the battery in the swivel frame and fasten it with the battery retainer. Check the battery for tightness → Do not operate the excavator with a loose battery.
- Connect the positive cable clamp to the positive terminal (+) of the battery, install the positive terminal cover.
- Connect the negative terminal (-) of the battery, install the negative terminal cover.

### Lubrication

The following describes all lubricating tasks which should be performed with the superstructure.

#### Greasing the swivel gear

- Fill grease through the grease nipple (1) with a grease gun.

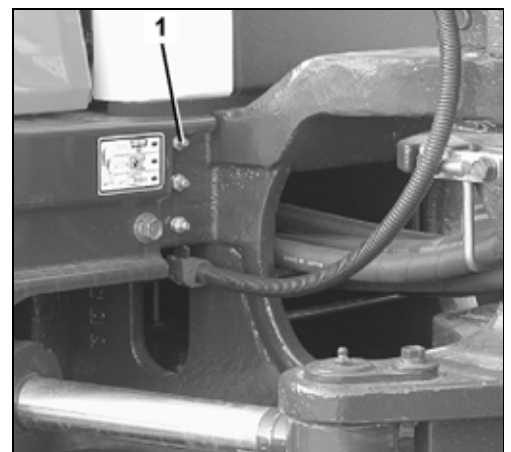


*Grease at each 90° position of the swivel gear. Fill approx. 50 g of grease (20-30 shots with the grease gun). See the "Recommended lubricants" section (page 116).*



*When moving the swivel frame, make sure no person or material is in the swivel area.*

- Operate the excavator and swivel the swivel frame 360° several times in succession to distribute the grease evenly.



### Greasing the pitch bearing

- Fill grease through the grease nipple (1) with a grease gun.

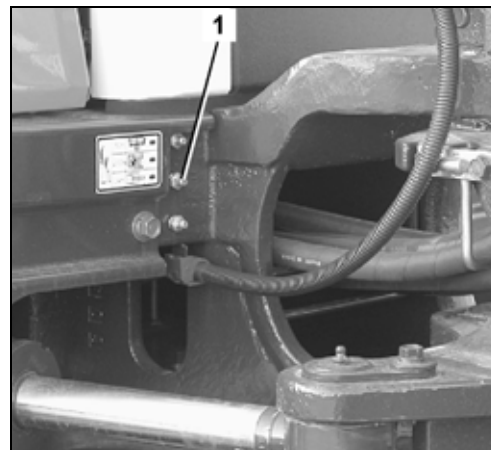


Grease at each 90° position of the pitch bearing. Using the grease gun, apply 5 shots at every position. See the "Recommended lubricants" section (page 116).



When moving the swivel frame, make sure no person or material is in the swivel area. Turn the starter switch to the STOP position and remove the key before the next greasing procedure.

- Operate the excavator and swivel the swivel frame by 90° several times. After greasing, swivel the swivel frame 360° several times to distribute the grease evenly.



### Checking and tensioning the crawler tension



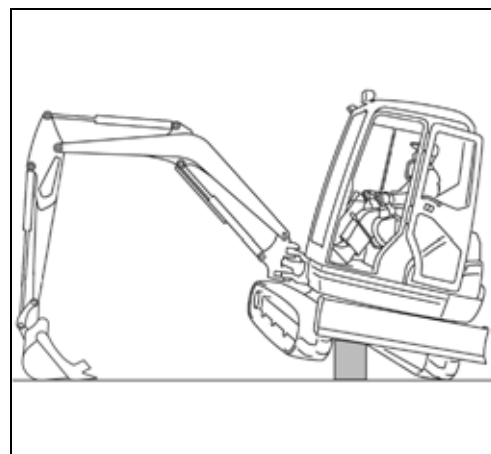
If the crawlers are too tight, wear is increased.



If the crawlers are too loose, wear is increased and the crawlers may come off.

When parking an excavator with rubber crawlers, ensure that the seam (∞) is on top half way between the two sliders (see figure/1, "Checking the crawler tension", page 111).

- Clean all parts of the running gear, paying particular attention to stones between the crawler and sprocket or idler. Clean the area of the crawler tensioning cylinder.
- Swivel the swivel frame 90° to the direction of travel as shown in the figure.
- Lower the front attachments on the ground and raise the excavator about 200 mm off the ground on one side.



Have a guide supervise the procedure.



Support the excavator with appropriate backing material, observing the vehicle weight.



### Replace the drive unit oil

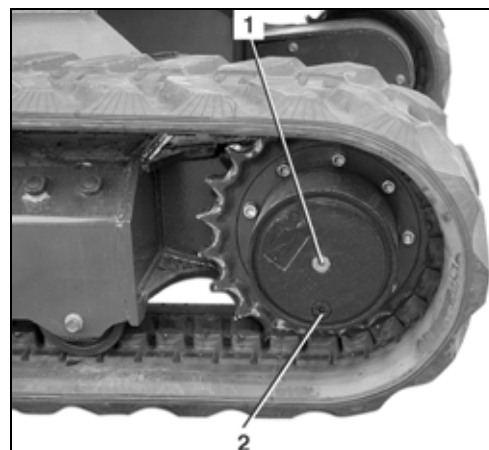


Only change the oil when the drive unit is warm to the hand; if not, drive the excavator warm.

- Park the excavator on level ground so that the drain plug (figure below/2) is positioned at the bottom.
- Place a catch tray with a minimum capacity of 2 L under the drain plug.
- Remove the drain plug and let the oil drain completely. Install the drain plug with a new sealing ring on it.
- Remove the oil filler plug (1).
- Fill oil as specified in the "Recommended lubricants" section (page 116). The oil level is the lower edge of the thread.

#### Capacities:

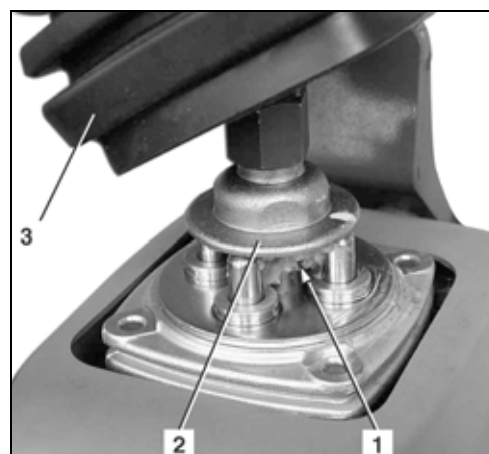
KX61-3	0.35 L
KX71-3	0.60 L



- Refit the oil filler plug with a new sealing ring and tighten it.
- Perform the same service on the second drive unit.

### Greasing the pilot valve linkage

- Pull up the rubber boot on the control lever (3).
- Lubricate the u-joint (1) below the plate (2) with grease. See the "Recommended lubricants" section (page 116).
- Insert the rubber boot in the console.
- Carry out the service for the second control lever.



### Checking the electric cables and connections

- Check all accessible electric cables, connectors and connections for condition and security.
- Repair or replace damaged parts.
- Check the fuse box and fuse holders for oxidation and dirt, clean if necessary.

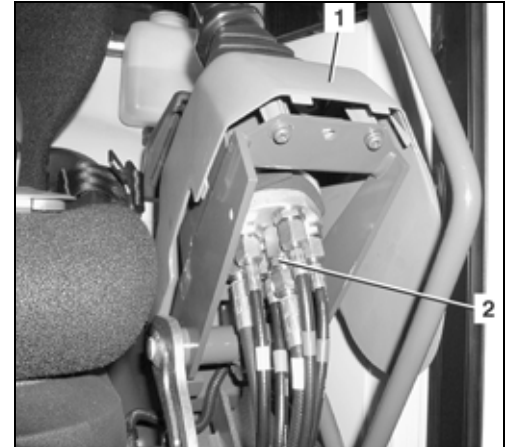
## Maintenance

### Replacing the in-line filter



The replacement job is described using the left control lever as example. The filter at the right control lever is replaced similarly.

- Take the pressure off the circuit.
- Lift up the left control console (1).
- Unscrew and remove the lower cover panels.
- Disconnect the hydraulic pipe (white).
- Remove the in-line filter (2).
- Screw in a new filter.
- Re-connect the hydraulic pipe.
- Refit the cover panels.
- Replace the in-line filter at the right control lever.

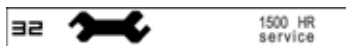


### Resetting the service period indicator



The service period indicator appears after the first 50 operating hours of operation and then every 250 hours of operation.

The service period indicator disappears after 10 seconds automatically. The following example shows a service period indicator based on a 1500-hour interval.



When the starter switch is switched from STOP to RUN, the service period indicator shows up for the first 10 seconds, with a corresponding service message in the display.

If the working light button (boom) is pressed for more than 3 seconds, the service period indicator will reset.



*Reset the service period indicator only if the service has been performed. A regular maintenance extends the excavator's service life and assures a problem-free operation.*

If the display needs to be replaced due to an error, the elapsed hours of operation are set to 0 hours by default. In this case, please contact your authorised KUBOTA dealer.

### Checking the bolted joints

The table below contains the torques for nuts and bolts. These may only be tightened with a torque wrench. Missing torques can be requested from KUBOTA.

#### Tightening torque for screws

Nm (kgf·m)

	4 T (4.6)	7 T (8.8)	9 T (9.8-10.9)
M 6	7.8~9.3 (0.8~0.95)	9.8~11.3 (1.0~1.15)	12.3~14.2 (1.25~1.45)
M 8	17.7~20.6 (1.8~2.1)	23.5~27.5 (2.4~2.8)	29.4~34.3 (3.0~3.5)
M 10	39.2~45.1 (4.0~4.6)	48.1~55.9 (4.9~5.7)	60.8~70.6 (6.2~7.2)
M 12	62.8~72.6 (6.4~7.4)	77.5~90.2 (7.9~9.2)	103.0~117.7 (10.5~12.0)
M 14	107.9~125.5 (11.0~12.8)	123.6~147.1 (12.6~15.0)	166.7~196.1 (17.0~20.0)
M 16	166.7~191.2 (17.0~19.5)	196.1~225.6 (20.0~23.0)	259.9~304.0 (26.5~31.0)
M 20	333.4~392.3 (34.0~40.0)	367.7~431.5 (37.5~44.0)	519.8~568.8 (53.0~58.0)

Note: When mounting the canopy, tighten 9 T screws with 7 T tightening torques

#### Tightening torque for hose clamps

Size	Code #	Hydraulic oil	Water	Air
10-16	69741-7287-0	4.0 Nm	3.0 Nm	2.5 Nm
13-20	69481-1116-0	4.0 Nm	3.0 Nm	2.5 Nm
16-25	69741-7281-0	4.0 Nm	4.5 Nm	2.5 Nm
22-32	69741-7284-0	4.0 Nm	4.5 Nm	2.5 Nm
25-40	69741-7282-0	4.0 Nm	4.5 Nm	2.5 Nm
40-60	69481-1518-0	4.0 Nm	4.5 Nm	2.5 Nm
32-50	69741-7283-0	4.0 Nm	4.5 Nm	2.5 Nm
50-70	69741-7285-0	4.0 Nm	4.5 Nm	2.5 Nm

#### Tightening torque for hydraulic hoses

Wrench size	Torque in Nm	Hose size	Thread
14	20-25	DN 4-1/8"	M12x1.5
17	25-30	DN 6-1/4"	M14x1.5
19	30-35	DN 8-5/16"	M16x1.5
22	40-45	DN 10-3/8"	M18x1.5
27	50-55	DN 13-1/2"	M22x1.5

Also applies to adaptors with pre-installed nut

## Maintenance

### *Tightening torque for hydraulic pipes*

Wrench size	Torque in Nm	Pipe size	Thread
17	30-35	6x1	M12x1.5
17	30-35	8x1	M14x1.5
19	40-45	10x1.5	M16x1.5
22	60-65	12x1.5	M18x1.5
27	75-80	15x1.5	M22x1.5
30	90-100	16x2	M24x1.5
32	110-120	18x2	M26x1.5
36	130-140	22x2	M30x2
41	140-160	25x2.5	M36x2
27	60-65	15x1.5	M22x1.5 for ED-2 only

### *Tightening torque for hydraulic adapters*

Thread	Wrench size	Torque in Nm	Pipe size	Thread
1/8"	14	15-20	4x1	M10x1.0
1/8"	17	25-35	6x1	M12x1.5
1/4"	19	34-45	8x1	M14x1.5
1/4"	19-22	40-55	10x1.5	M16x1.5
3/8"	22-24	45-65	12x1.5	M18x1.5
1/2"	27	70-80	15x1.5	M22x1.5
1/2"	27	80-90	16x2	M24x1.5
3/4"	32	100-120	18x2	M26x1.5
1"	36	120-140	22x2	M30x2

### Recommended lubricants

	Recommendation			Filled at the factory		Note
	Ambient temperature conditions	Viscosity	Quality standard	Brand	Type	
Engine oil	In winter and/or at low temperatures	SAE 10W SAE 20W	API CF* API CI-4* API CJ-4*			When diesel fuel with a high sulphur content (between 0.50 % and 1.00 %) is used, the engine oil and engine oil filter must be replaced at shorter intervals (approx. half as long).  Never use diesel fuel with a sulphur content exceeding 1.00 %.
	In summer and/or at high ambient temperatures	SAE 30 SAE 40 SAE 50				
	All-weather	15W40*		Shell	Rimula R4L*	
Coolant			G048* SAE J1034* MB 325.0* ASTM D3306* D4985	ROWE	Hightec Antifreeze AN (-37 °C)*	Always use distilled water to mix with antifreeze. Always follow the recommendations of the coolant manufacturer for the mixing ratio. Do not mix with other coolants.
Grease		NLGI-2*	DIN 51825 KP2K-30*	Mobil	Mobilux EP2*	
		NLGI-1		WEICON	Antiseize Standard	Only use during the first 50 working hours (on all greasing points around the swing block).
Hydraulic oil	In winter and/or at low temperatures	ISO 32* ISO 46*		Shell	Tellus S2M46*	
	In summer and/or at high ambient temperatures	ISO 46 ISO 68				
gear oil	In winter and/or at low temperatures	SAE 75 SAE 80	MIL-L-2105C*			
	In summer and/or at high ambient temperatures	SAE 90 SAE 140				
	All-weather	80W90*		Shell	Spirax MA 80W*	

## Maintenance

	Recommendation			Filled at the factory		Note
	Ambient temperature conditions	Viscosity	Quality standard	Brand	Type	
Diesel			EN 590 ASTM D975			The fuel filled at the factory is not winter diesel. For preparing the excavator for use in winter, fill the fuel tank with winter diesel and allow the engine to run for a few minutes.  Never use diesel fuel with a sulphur content exceeding 1.00 %.
Refrigerant			HFC134a			

\* This lubricant is filled while manufacturing the engine

## Repair work on the machine

Repairs on the machine may only be carried out by trained personnel.

If repairs are carried out on load supporting parts, for example welding on frame parts, the work has to be checked by a qualified person.

After repairs, the machine should be operated only if it is functioning properly. For this check particular attention must be paid to the repaired parts and the safety devices.

### SAFETY INSPECTION

All safety inspections are based on the national worker's protection regulations, safety regulations and technical specifications applicable to the country where the machine is deployed.

The operator (page 15) should arrange for the safety inspections to be performed at specified intervals according to national rules and regulations.

Based on their technical training and experience, the qualified personnel should have sufficient knowledge in the domain of the machine described here and be familiar with the applicable national work safety regulations, accident prevention regulations and the generally accepted technical rules so that they can assess the safe condition of the machine.

The qualified person must keep his appraisal and evaluation neutral and must not be influenced by personal, economic or operational interests. The inspection is a visual and functional check of all components for condition and completeness and of the effectiveness of the safety devices.

The performance of the inspection must be documented as an inspection report containing at least the following information:

- Date and scope of the inspection indicating all pending checks,
- Result of the inspection with a report of the determined faults,
- Assessment in respect to starting or continuing operation,
- Information on necessary follow-up inspections and
- Name, address and signature of the inspector.

The owner/employer (company) is responsible for the observance of the inspection intervals. The acknowledgement and the elimination of the determined faults must be confirmed by the owner/employer in writing, along with the date, in the inspection report.

The inspection report must be kept on file at least until the next inspection.

## **Taking out of service and storage**

---

### **TAKING OUT OF SERVICE AND STORAGE**

If the excavator is taken out of service for up to six months, the measures before, during and after taking out of service must be carried out as described below. If the vehicle is to be taken out of service for a period of over six months, contact the manufacturer for additional measures.

#### **Safety rules for taking out of service and storage**

The general safety rules (page 12), the safety rules for operation (page 46) and the safety rules for maintenance (page 91) apply.

When taking the excavator out of service, secure it against unauthorised use.

#### **Storage conditions**

The storage place must have a sufficient bearing capacity for the weight of the excavator.

The storage place must be frost-free, dry and well ventilated.

#### **Measures before taking out of service**

- Clean and dry the excavator thoroughly (page 96).
- Check the hydraulic oil level, add oil if necessary (page 51).
- Change the engine oil and oil filter (page 98).
- Drive the excavator to the storage place.
- Remove the battery (page 109) and store it in a dry and frost-free room. If necessary, connect it to a trickle charger.
- Grease the front attachments (page 52).
- Grease the pitch bearing (page 110).
- Grease the swivel gear (page 109).
- Check the antifreeze strength of the coolant, add coolant if necessary (page 96).
- Grease the hydraulic cylinder piston rods.

#### **Measures during taking out of service**

- Charge the battery regularly (page 108).

### Start-up after taking out of service

- If necessary, clean the excavator thoroughly.
- Check the hydraulic oil for condensate water, replacing the oil if necessary.
- Install the battery (page 109).
- Check the safety devices for proper operation.
- Carry out pre-operational services (page 49). If defects are detected whilst starting the machine, the excavator may only be started up after the defects have been repaired.
- If the safety inspection is due while the vehicle has been taken out of service, the inspection must be performed before start-up.
- Start the engine (page 55). Run the excavator at idle and check all functions.

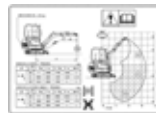
## Lifting capacity of the excavator

### LIFTING CAPACITY OF THE EXCAVATOR

#### Constructive calculation of lifting capacity

- The lifting capacity of the excavator is based on ISO 10567 and does not exceed 75 % of the static tipping load or 87 % of the hydraulic lifting capacity of the machine.
- The lifting capacity is measured at the front bolt of the arm with the arm fully extended. The arm is fully in the dump position. The boom cylinder is the operating cylinder.
- The lifting conditions are:

1. Swivel up to 360°



The position of the dozer is not relevant to the maximum lifting capacity when swivelling up to 360°. The illustration on the label is representative of both states: Dozer up and down.

2. Over front end, dozer down



3. Over front end, dozer up



- As well as the lifting conditions, the length of the arm also affects the permitted lifting capacities and the stability of the machine. Compare the dimensions of the machine arm with the details given in the lifting capacity tables, in order to use the correct lifting capacity table for your machine.



*Dimensions for the arm, see table "Arm version" in the section "Dimensions" (page 33).*

### Lifting attachment

- The machine may not be deployed for lifting operation unless there is a pipe safety valve installed on the boom cylinder and on the arm cylinder according to EN 474-5. An additional pipe safety valve in accordance with EN 474-1 must be installed before using the dozer for lifting operation support.
- When the overload warning function is enabled, the machine may be used for lifting operation only. For more information, see chapter Accessories, section KUBOTA pipe safety valve (page 135).
- The lifting attachment is to be attached to the implement or to other parts of the excavator in such a manner as to exclude the possibility of the lifting rope accidentally unhooking.
- Attachment to the implement or the equipment must be such as to guarantee the optimum field of vision between the operator and the guide [the person who fastens the lifting rope to the lifting attachment].
- The lifting attachment is to be positioned so that the lifting rope is not deflected from its vertical direction of tension by other parts of the machine.
- The lifting attachment must be formed and positioned in such a manner as to exclude the possibility of the lifting rope accidentally slipping.
- Care must be taken when positioning the lifting attachment that there is no risk of restriction (e.g. becoming caught on something) during normal operation of the excavator or when working on any particular object.
- Load suspensions (e.g. hooks) may only be welded on by suitably qualified personnel. For this type of work, please contact your KUBOTA dealer.
- At every point of the implement or the boom, the lifting attachment must withstand a load of two-and-a-half-times its rated lifting load.

## Lifting capacity of the excavator

### Load suspension device

Assumed is a load suspension device with all the characteristics listed below.

- The system must withstand a load two-and-a-half-times its rated lifting load, irrespective of the point at which that load is applied.
- The system must be designed in such a way as to practically exclude any objects which have been lifted falling from the lifting attachment, for example by means of a protective attachment designed for this purpose.
- The system must not allow the lifting attachment to slip from the implement to be lifted.



*Do not lift loads which exceed the values indicated in the lifting capacity tables.*



*Always observe the maximum permissible lifting capacity of the hoisting gear (e.g. load hooks). The lifting of loads over the maximum permissible lifting capacity is not allowed.*



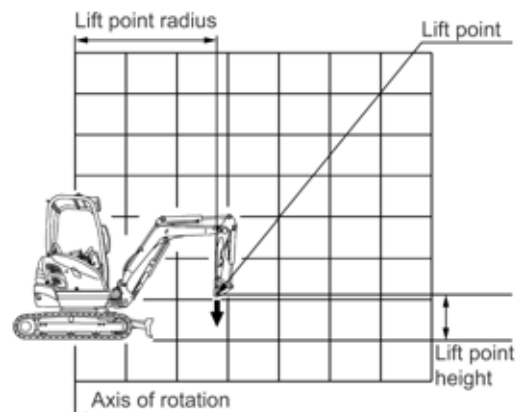
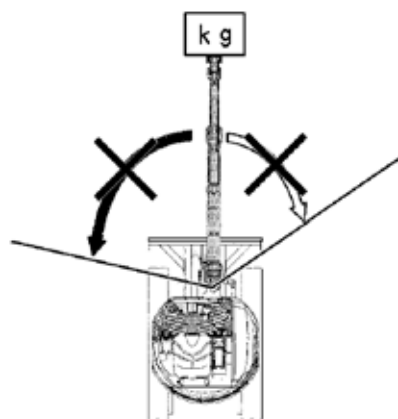
*The values given in the tables apply only to level and hard grounds. When working on soft ground, the machine can tip over easily, as the load is concentrated on one side only and the track or the dozer can dig into the ground.*



*The values given in the tables apply only for loads without bucket. If a bucket is used, the weight of the bucket must be subtracted from the values in the tables. The weight of mounted accessories (e.g. clamp kit, quick release coupling, etc.) must be subtracted from the lifting capacity.*

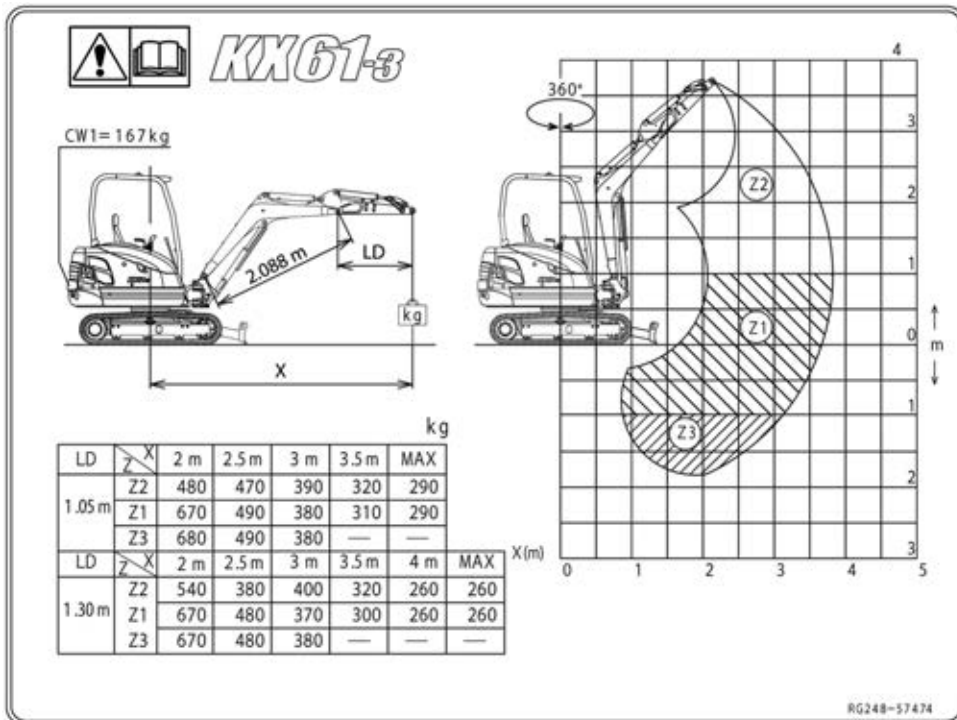


*During lifting operations, the boom may not be swivelled to the left or right. The whole machine could tilt! In order to avoid inadvertent actuation, lower the locking flap for the boom swing pedal.*

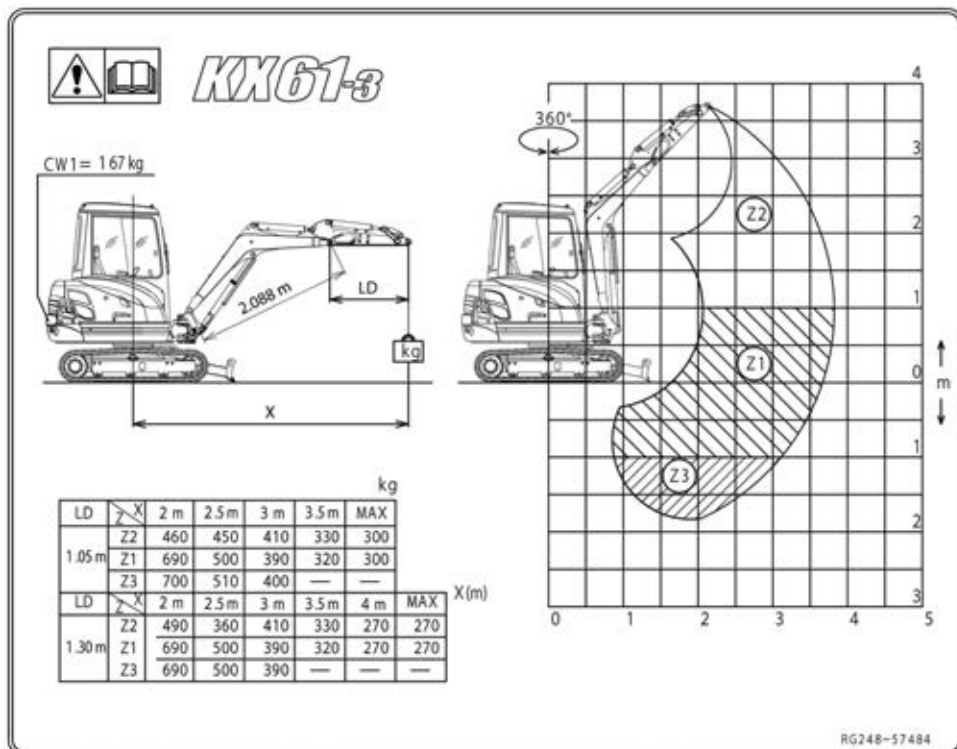


### Max. lifting load during swivel operation is 360°

KX61-3 (canopy) / arm 1050 mm and arm 1300 mm

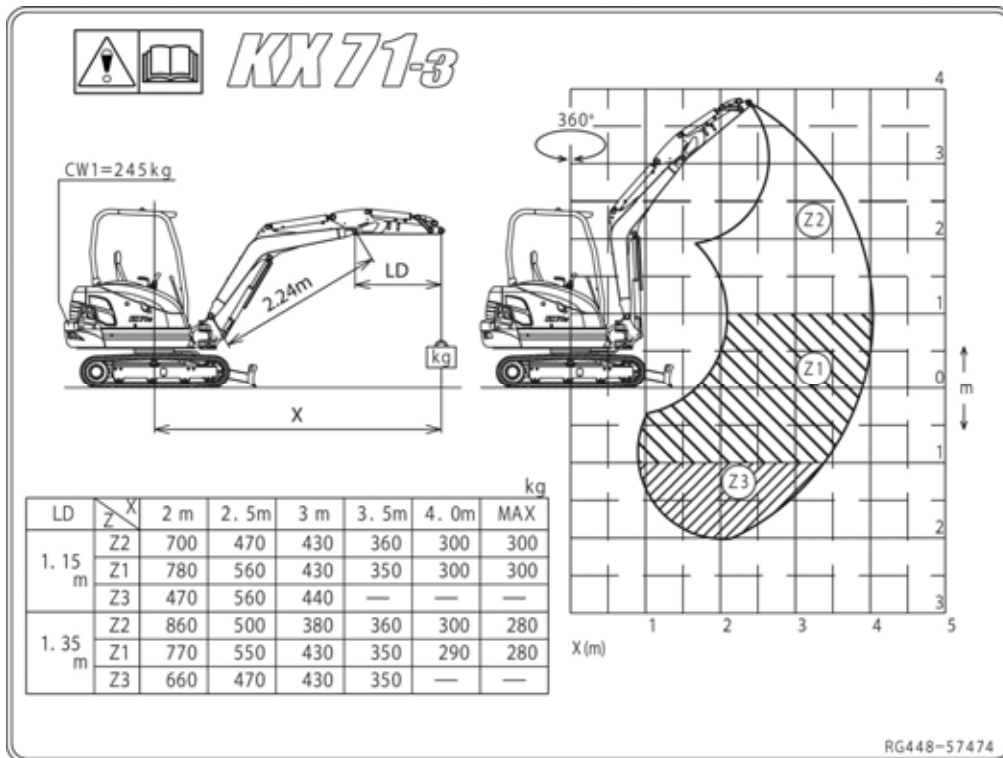


KX61-3 (cab) / arm 1050 mm and arm 1300 mm

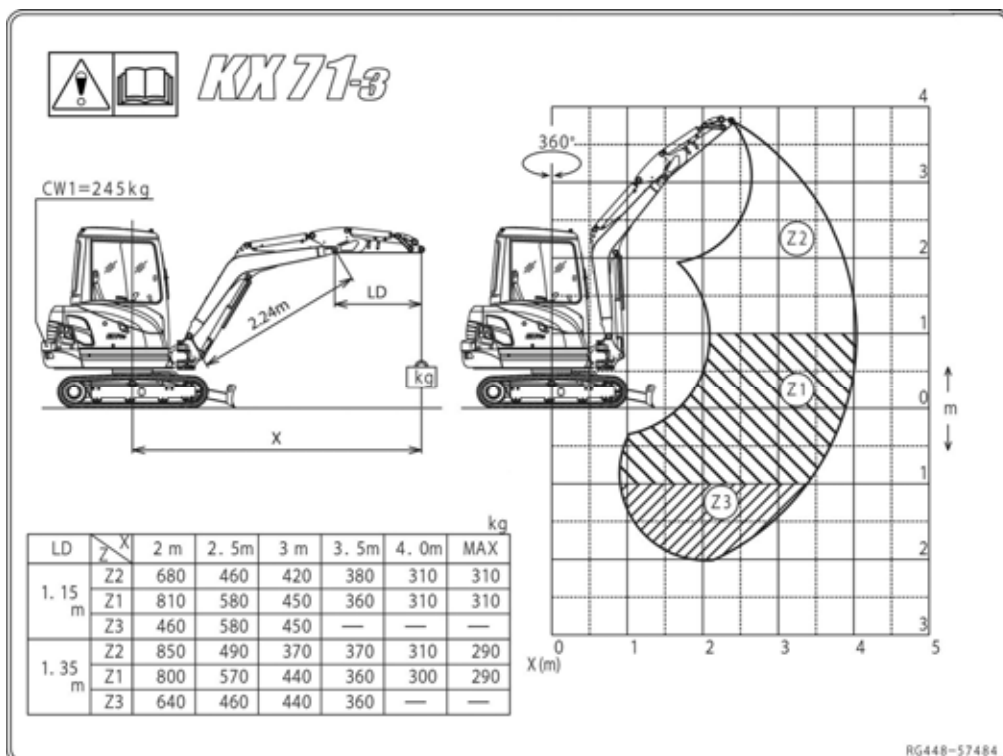


## Lifting capacity of the excavator

KX71-3 (canopy) / arm 1150 mm and arm 1350 mm




KX71-3 (cab) / arm 1150 mm and arm 1350 mm



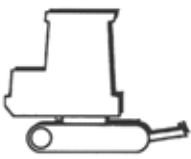
Lifting capacity over front end, dozer down, only with pipe safety valve on the dozer cylinder

Model	KX61-3	SPECIFICATION	CANOPY VERSION WITH RUBBER CRAWLER
			ARM 1050 mm

Lift point height [mm]	LIFT POINT RADIUS (mm)										kN (t)	
	Minimum	2000	2500	3000	3500	Maximum						
4500												
4000												
3500			4.7 (0.48)	5.3 (0.54)								
3000				4.6 (0.47)	4.9 (0.50)							
2500			4.9 (0.50)	4.9 (0.50)	4.8 (0.49)							
2000			6.9 (0.70)	5.8 (0.59)	5.3 (0.54)	5.0 (0.51)						
1500			10.1 (1.03)	7.2 (0.73)	5.9 (0.60)	5.3 (0.54)						
1000				8.5 (0.87)	6.6 (0.68)	5.6 (0.58)	5.2 (0.53)					
500					9.4 (0.96)	7.2 (0.73)	5.9 (0.60)					
0					13.5 (1.38)	9.6 (0.98)	7.4 (0.75)	5.9 (0.61)				
-500			12.9 (1.32)	12.6 (1.29)	9.3 (0.95)	7.2 (0.73)						
-1000			15.8 (1.61)	11.1 (1.13)	8.3 (0.85)	6.2 (0.63)						
-1500					8.3 (0.85)	5.9 (0.61)						
-2000												
-2500												

Lifting capacity over front end, dozer up

Model	KX61-3	spec.	CANOPY VERSION WITH RUBBER CRAWLER
			ARM 1050 mm


Lift point height [mm]	LIFT POINT RADIUS (mm)										kN (t)	
	Minimum	2000	2500	3000	3500	Maximum						
4500												
4000												
3500			4.7 (0.48)	5.3 (0.54)								
3000				4.6 (0.47)	4.9 (0.50)							
2500			4.9 (0.50)	4.9 (0.50)	4.8 (0.49)							
2000			6.9 (0.70)	5.8 (0.59)	5.1 (0.52)	4.0 (0.41)						
1500			9.5 (0.97)	6.7 (0.68)	5.0 (0.51)	4.0 (0.41)						
1000				6.5 (0.66)	4.9 (0.50)	3.9 (0.40)	3.6 (0.37)					
500					6.3 (0.64)	4.8 (0.49)	3.9 (0.40)					
0					8.9 (0.91)	6.3 (0.64)	4.8 (0.49)	3.9 (0.39)				
-500			12.9 (1.32)	8.9 (0.91)	6.2 (0.64)	4.8 (0.49)						
-1000			15.7 (1.60)	9.0 (0.92)	6.3 (0.64)	4.8 (0.49)						
-1500					8.3 (0.85)	5.9 (0.61)						
-2000												
-2500												

Please note the model name and operating weight on the type plate (page 36).

## Lifting capacity of the excavator


Lifting capacity over front end, dozer down, only with pipe safety valve on the dozer cylinder

Model	KX61-3	SPECIFICATION	CAB VERSION WITH RUBBER CRAWLER
			ARM 1050 mm

Lift point height [mm]	LIFT POINT RADIUS (mm)									kN (t)
	Minimum	2000	2500	3000	3500	Maximum				
4500										
4000										
3500			4.5 (0.46)	5.1 (0.52)						
3000				4.4 (0.45)	4.8 (0.49)					
2500			4.7 (0.48)	4.7 (0.48)	4.7 (0.48)					
2000			6.6 (0.68)	5.6 (0.57)	5.1 (0.52)	4.8 (0.49)				
1500			9.8 (1.00)	6.9 (0.71)	5.7 (0.58)	5.1 (0.52)				
1000				8.2 (0.84)	6.4 (0.65)	5.4 (0.55)	5.0 (0.51)			
500				9.1 (0.92)	6.9 (0.71)	5.7 (0.58)				
0				13.0 (1.33)	9.3 (0.95)	7.1 (0.73)	5.7 (0.59)			
-500		12.4 (1.27)	12.2 (1.24)	9.0 (0.92)	6.9 (0.71)					
-1000		15.2 (1.55)	10.7 (1.09)	8.0 (0.82)	6.0 (0.61)					
-1500				8.0 (0.82)	5.7 (0.58)					
-2000										
-2500										

Lifting capacity over front end, dozer up


Model	KX61-3	spec.	CAB VERSION WITH RUBBER CRAWLER
			ARM 1050 mm

Lift point height [mm]	LIFT POINT RADIUS (mm)									kN (t)
	Minimum	2000	2500	3000	3500	Maximum				
4500										
4000										
3500			4.5 (0.46)	5.1 (0.52)						
3000				4.4 (0.45)	4.8 (0.49)					
2500			4.7 (0.48)	4.7 (0.48)	4.7 (0.48)					
2000			6.6 (0.68)	5.6 (0.57)	5.1 (0.52)	4.1 (0.42)				
1500			9.8 (1.00)	6.8 (0.70)	5.2 (0.53)	4.1 (0.42)				
1000				6.6 (0.68)	5.1 (0.52)	4.0 (0.41)	3.7 (0.38)			
500				6.5 (0.66)	5.0 (0.51)	4.0 (0.41)				
0				9.2 (0.94)	6.4 (0.66)	4.9 (0.50)	4.0 (0.41)			
-500		12.4 (1.27)	9.2 (0.94)	6.4 (0.66)	4.9 (0.50)					
-1000		15.2 (1.55)	9.3 (0.95)	6.5 (0.66)	5.0 (0.51)					
-1500				8.0 (0.82)	5.7 (0.58)					
-2000										
-2500										

Please note the model name and operating weight on the type plate (page 36).

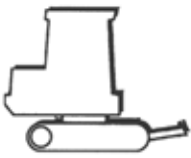
### Lifting capacity over front end, dozer down, only with pipe safety valve on the dozer cylinder

Model	KX71-3	SPECIFICATION	CANOPY VERSION WITH RUBBER CRAWLER
			ARM 1150 mm

Lift point height [mm]	LIFT POINT RADIUS (mm)											kN (t)	
			Mini-mum	1500	2000	2500	3000	3500	4000	Maxi-mum			
4500													
4000													
3500													
3000							4.3 (0.43)						
2500							4.6 (0.47)	4.4 (0.45)	4.3 (0.44)				
2000						6.9 (0.70)	5.6 (0.57)	4.9 (0.50)	4.5 (0.46)				
1500							6.9 (0.70)	5.6 (0.57)	4.9 (0.50)	4.5 (0.46)			
1000							8.1 (0.83)	6.2 (0.64)	5.2 (0.53)	4.6 (0.47)	4.5 (0.46)		
500							8.9 (0.91)	6.7 (0.69)	5.5 (0.56)	4.7 (0.48)			
0							12.3 (1.25)	9.1 (0.93)	6.9 (0.71)	5.6 (0.57)			
-500				10.3 (1.05)	11.8 (1.21)	11.8 (1.20)	8.8 (0.89)	6.8 (0.69)	5.4 (0.55)				
-1000				15.6 (1.59)	14.8 (1.51)	10.5 (1.07)	8.0 (0.81)	6.2 (0.63)					
-1500				11.5 (1.17)	8.4 (0.86)	6.4 (0.66)							
-2000					4.6 (0.47)								
-2500													

### Lifting capacity over front end, dozer up

Model	KX71-3	spec.	CANOPY VERSION WITH RUBBER CRAWLER
			ARM 1150 mm


Lift point height [mm]	LIFT POINT RADIUS (mm)											kN (t)	
			Mini-mum	1500	2000	2500	3000	3500	4000	Maxi-mum			
4500													
4000													
3500													
3000							4.3 (0.43)						
2500							4.6 (0.47)	4.4 (0.45)	4.3 (0.44)				
2000						6.9 (0.70)	5.6 (0.57)	4.9 (0.50)	4.2 (0.43)				
1500							6.9 (0.70)	5.2 (0.54)	4.2 (0.42)	3.4 (0.35)			
1000							6.7 (0.68)	5.1 (0.52)	4.1 (0.42)	3.4 (0.34)	3.3 (0.34)		
500							6.5 (0.67)	5.0 (0.51)	4.0 (0.41)	3.3 (0.34)			
0							9.2 (0.94)	6.4 (0.66)	4.9 (0.50)	4.0 (0.41)			
-500				10.3 (1.05)	11.8 (1.21)	9.2 (0.94)	6.4 (0.66)	4.9 (0.50)	4.0 (0.41)				
-1000				15.6 (1.59)	14.8 (1.51)	9.3 (0.95)	6.5 (0.66)	4.9 (0.50)					
-1500				11.5 (1.17)	8.4 (0.86)	6.4 (0.66)							
-2000					4.6 (0.47)								
-2500													

Please note the model name and operating weight on the type plate (page 36).

## Lifting capacity of the excavator

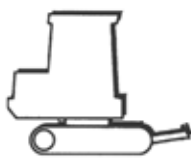
Lifting capacity over front end, dozer down, only with pipe safety valve on the dozer cylinder

Model	KX71-3	SPECIFICATION	CAB VERSION WITH RUBBER CRAWLER
			ARM 1150 mm

Lift point height [mm]	LIFT POINT RADIUS (mm)										kN (t)		
	Minimum	1500	2000	2500	3000	3500	4000	Maximum					
4500													
4000													
3500													
3000						4.1 (0.42)							
2500						4.5 (0.46)	4.3 (0.44)	4.2 (0.43)					
2000				6.7 (0.68)	5.4 (0.55)	4.8 (0.49)	4.4 (0.45)						
1500						6.7 (0.68)	5.4 (0.55)	4.7 (0.48)	4.4 (0.45)				
1000					7.9 (0.81)	6.1 (0.62)	5.1 (0.52)	4.5 (0.46)	4.5 (0.46)				
500						8.7 (0.88)	6.6 (0.67)	5.4 (0.55)	4.6 (0.47)				
0					11.9 (1.22)	8.8 (0.90)	6.8 (0.69)	5.5 (0.56)					
-500		10.0 (1.02)	11.5 (1.17)	11.5 (1.17)	8.5 (0.87)	6.6 (0.68)	5.3 (0.54)						
-1000		15.2 (1.55)	14.4 (1.47)	10.2 (1.04)	7.8 (0.79)	6.0 (0.62)							
-1500			11.2 (1.14)	8.2 (0.84)	6.3 (0.64)								
-2000				4.5 (0.46)									
-2500													

Lifting capacity over front end, dozer up


Model	KX71-3	spec.	CAB VERSION WITH RUBBER CRAWLER
			ARM 1150 mm

Lift point height [mm]	LIFT POINT RADIUS (mm)										kN (t)		
	Minimum	1500	2000	2500	3000	3500	4000	Maximum					
4500													
4000													
3500													
3000						4.1 (0.42)							
2500						4.5 (0.46)	4.3 (0.44)	4.2 (0.43)					
2000				6.7 (0.68)	5.4 (0.55)	4.8 (0.49)	4.4 (0.44)						
1500						6.7 (0.68)	5.4 (0.55)	4.3 (0.44)	3.5 (0.36)				
1000					6.9 (0.70)	5.3 (0.54)	4.2 (0.43)	3.5 (0.35)	3.4 (0.35)				
500					6.7 (0.69)	5.2 (0.53)	4.2 (0.42)	3.4 (0.35)					
0					9.5 (0.97)	6.7 (0.68)	5.1 (0.52)	4.1 (0.42)					
-500		10.0 (1.02)	11.5 (1.17)	9.5 (0.97)	6.6 (0.68)	5.1 (0.52)	4.1 (0.42)						
-1000		15.2 (1.55)	14.4 (1.47)	9.6 (0.98)	6.7 (0.68)	5.1 (0.52)							
-1500			11.2 (1.14)	8.2 (0.84)	6.3 (0.64)								
-2000				4.5 (0.46)									
-2500													

Please note the model name and operating weight on the type plate (page 36).

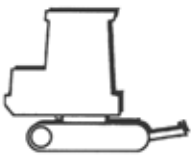
### Lifting capacity over front end, dozer down, only with pipe safety valve on the dozer cylinder

Model	KX61-3	SPECIFICATION	CANOPY VERSION WITH RUBBER CRAWLER
			ARM 1300 mm

Lift point height [mm]	LIFT POINT RADIUS (mm)										kN (t)	
	Minimum	1500	2000	2500	3000	3500	4000	Maximum				
4500												
4000												
3500				4.0 (0.41)								
3000				3.7 (0.38)	4.1 (0.42)							
2500				4.0 (0.41)	4.2 (0.43)	4.4 (0.45)						
2000				5.3 (0.54)	4.9 (0.50)	4.7 (0.48)	4.5 (0.46)					
1500				8.3 (0.85)	6.3 (0.65)	5.4 (0.55)	4.9 (0.50)	4.6 (0.47)				
1000				11.6 (1.18)	7.8 (0.80)	6.2 (0.63)	5.3 (0.54)	4.8 (0.49)	4.8 (0.49)			
500				12.3 (1.25)	9.0 (0.92)	6.9 (0.70)	5.7 (0.58)	4.9 (0.50)				
0				6.9 (0.70)	13.7 (1.40)	9.5 (0.97)	7.3 (0.74)	5.9 (0.60)				
-500			9.0 (0.92)	11.2 (1.15)	13.2 (1.35)	9.5 (0.97)	7.3 (0.74)	5.8 (0.59)				
-1000				16.5 (1.68)	12.1 (1.23)	8.9 (0.90)	6.8 (0.69)					
-1500			14.6 (1.49)	10.0 (1.02)	7.4 (0.75)							
-2000												
-2500												

### Lifting capacity over front end, dozer up

Model	KX61-3	spec.	CANOPY VERSION WITH RUBBER CRAWLER
			ARM 1300 mm


Lift point height [mm]	LIFT POINT RADIUS (mm)										kN (t)	
	Minimum	1500	2000	2500	3000	3500	4000	Maximum				
4500												
4000												
3500				4.0 (0.41)								
3000				3.7 (0.38)	4.1 (0.42)							
2500				4.0 (0.41)	4.2 (0.43)	4.1 (0.42)						
2000				5.3 (0.54)	4.9 (0.50)	4.7 (0.48)	4.1 (0.41)					
1500				8.3 (0.85)	6.3 (0.65)	5.1 (0.52)	4.0 (0.41)	3.3 (0.33)				
1000				9.2 (0.94)	6.5 (0.66)	4.9 (0.50)	3.9 (0.40)	3.2 (0.33)	3.2 (0.32)			
500				9.0 (0.92)	6.3 (0.65)	4.8 (0.49)	3.9 (0.39)	3.2 (0.33)				
0				6.9 (0.70)	8.9 (0.90)	6.2 (0.64)	4.8 (0.49)	3.8 (0.39)				
-500			9.0 (0.92)	11.2 (1.15)	8.9 (0.90)	6.2 (0.63)	4.7 (0.48)	3.8 (0.39)				
-1000				15.5 (1.58)	8.9 (0.91)	6.2 (0.63)	4.7 (0.48)					
-1500			14.6 (1.49)	9.0 (0.92)	6.3 (0.64)							
-2000												
-2500												

Please note the model name and operating weight on the type plate (page 36).

## Lifting capacity of the excavator

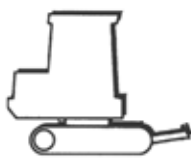
Lifting capacity over front end, dozer down, only with pipe safety valve on the dozer cylinder

Model	KX61-3	SPECIFICATION	CAB VERSION WITH RUBBER CRAWLER
			ARM 1300 mm

Lift point height [mm]	LIFT POINT RADIUS (mm)										kN (t)	
	Minimum	1500	2000	2500	3000	3500	4000	Maximum				
4500												
4000					4.8 (0.49)							
3500					3.9 (0.40)							
3000					3.5 (0.36)	4.0 (0.41)						
2500					3.9 (0.39)	4.1 (0.41)	4.2 (0.43)					
2000					5.1 (0.52)	4.8 (0.49)	4.5 (0.46)	4.4 (0.45)				
1500					8.0 (0.82)	6.1 (0.62)	5.2 (0.53)	4.7 (0.48)	4.5 (0.46)			
1000				11.1 (1.14)	7.5 (0.77)	6.0 (0.61)	5.1 (0.52)	4.6 (0.47)	4.6 (0.47)			
500				11.8 (1.21)	8.6 (0.88)	6.6 (0.68)	5.5 (0.56)	4.8 (0.49)				
0				6.7 (0.68)	13.2 (1.35)	9.2 (0.94)	7.0 (0.72)	5.7 (0.58)				
-500		8.7 (0.89)	10.8 (1.11)	12.8 (1.30)	9.2 (0.93)	7.0 (0.72)	5.6 (0.57)					
-1000			15.9 (1.62)	11.6 (1.19)	8.5 (0.87)	6.5 (0.67)						
-1500			14.1 (1.44)	9.6 (0.98)	7.1 (0.72)							
-2000												
-2500												

Lifting capacity over front end, dozer up


Model	KX61-3	spec.	CAB VERSION WITH RUBBER CRAWLER
			ARM 1300 mm

Lift point height [mm]	LIFT POINT RADIUS (mm)										kN (t)	
	Minimum	1500	2000	2500	3000	3500	4000	Maximum				
4500												
4000					4.8 (0.49)							
3500					3.9 (0.40)							
3000					3.5 (0.36)	4.0 (0.41)						
2500					3.9 (0.39)	4.1 (0.41)	4.2 (0.43)					
2000					5.1 (0.52)	4.8 (0.49)	4.5 (0.46)	4.2 (0.43)				
1500					8.0 (0.82)	6.1 (0.62)	5.2 (0.53)	4.1 (0.42)	3.4 (0.34)			
1000				9.5 (0.97)	6.7 (0.68)	5.1 (0.52)	4.1 (0.41)	3.3 (0.34)	3.3 (0.33)			
500				9.2 (0.94)	6.5 (0.66)	5.0 (0.51)	4.0 (0.41)	3.3 (0.34)				
0				6.7 (0.68)	9.1 (0.93)	6.4 (0.65)	4.9 (0.50)	3.9 (0.40)				
-500		8.7 (0.89)	10.8 (1.11)	9.1 (0.93)	6.4 (0.65)	4.9 (0.50)	3.9 (0.40)					
-1000			15.9 (1.62)	9.2 (0.94)	6.4 (0.65)	4.9 (0.50)						
-1500			14.1 (1.44)	9.3 (0.95)	6.5 (0.66)							
-2000												
-2500												

Please note the model name and operating weight on the type plate (page 36).

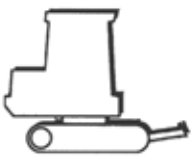
Lifting capacity over front end, dozer down, only with pipe safety valve on the dozer cylinder

Model	KX71-3	SPECIFICATION	CANOPY VERSION WITH RUBBER CRAWLER
			ARM 1350 mm

Lift point height [mm]	LIFT POINT RADIUS (mm)											kN (t)
	Minimum	1500	2000	2500	3000	3500	4000	Maximum				
4500												
4000												
3500						4.0 (0.41)						
3000						3.8 (0.38)	4.0 (0.41)					
2500						4.0 (0.40)	4.0 (0.40)					
2000						4.9 (0.50)	4.5 (0.46)	4.2 (0.43)	4.1 (0.42)			
1500				8.6 (0.88)	6.2 (0.64)	5.2 (0.53)	4.6 (0.47)	4.2 (0.43)				
1000						7.6 (0.77)	5.9 (0.60)	5.0 (0.51)	4.4 (0.45)	4.2 (0.43)		
500						9.8 (1.00)	8.5 (0.87)	6.5 (0.66)	5.3 (0.54)	4.6 (0.47)		
0						12.5 (1.28)	9.0 (0.91)	6.8 (0.70)	5.5 (0.56)	4.6 (0.47)		
-500			9.0 (0.92)	10.8 (1.10)	12.2 (1.25)	8.9 (0.90)	6.8 (0.70)	5.5 (0.56)				
-1000			13.3 (1.36)	16.2 (1.65)	11.2 (1.14)	8.3 (0.85)	6.4 (0.66)	5.0 (0.51)				
-1500		18.6 (1.90)	13.5 (1.38)	9.4 (0.96)	7.1 (0.72)	5.4 (0.55)						
-2000			8.8 (0.90)	6.5 (0.66)	4.6 (0.47)							
-2500												

Lifting capacity over front end, dozer up

Model	KX71-3	SPECIFICATION	CANOPY VERSION WITH RUBBER CRAWLER
			ARM 1350 mm


Lift point height [mm]	LIFT POINT RADIUS (mm)											kN (t)
	Minimum	1500	2000	2500	3000	3500	4000	Maximum				
4500												
4000												
3500						4.0 (0.41)						
3000						3.8 (0.38)	4.0 (0.41)					
2500						4.0 (0.40)	4.0 (0.40)					
2000						4.9 (0.50)	4.5 (0.46)	4.2 (0.43)	3.4 (0.35)			
1500				8.6 (0.88)	6.2 (0.64)	5.2 (0.53)	4.2 (0.42)	3.4 (0.35)				
1000						6.7 (0.68)	5.1 (0.52)	4.1 (0.42)	3.3 (0.34)	3.3 (0.32)		
500						9.2 (0.94)	6.5 (0.66)	5.0 (0.51)	4.0 (0.41)	3.3 (0.34)		
0						9.1 (0.93)	6.4 (0.65)	4.9 (0.50)	3.9 (0.40)	3.3 (0.33)		
-500			9.0 (0.92)	10.8 (1.10)	9.1 (0.93)	6.3 (0.65)	4.9 (0.50)	3.9 (0.40)				
-1000			13.3 (1.36)	16.0 (1.63)	9.2 (0.93)	6.4 (0.65)	4.9 (0.50)	3.9 (0.40)				
-1500		18.6 (1.90)	13.5 (1.38)	9.3 (0.95)	6.4 (0.66)	4.9 (0.50)						
-2000			8.8 (0.90)	6.5 (0.66)	4.6 (0.47)							
-2500												

Please note the model name and operating weight on the type plate (page 36).

## Lifting capacity of the excavator

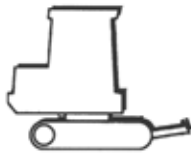
Lifting capacity over front end, dozer down, only with pipe safety valve on the dozer cylinder

Model	KX71-3	SPECIFICATION	CAB VERSION WITH RUBBER CRAWLER
			ARM 1350 mm

Lift point height [mm]	LIFT POINT RADIUS (mm)										kN (t)		
	Minimum	1500	2000	2500	3000	3500	4000	Maximum					
4500													
4000													
3500						3.9 (0.40)							
3000						3.7 (0.37)	3.9 (0.39)						
2500						3.9 (0.39)	3.9 (0.39)						
2000						4.8 (0.49)	4.3 (0.44)	4.1 (0.42)	4.0 (0.40)				
1500					8.4 (0.85)	6.1 (0.62)	5.0 (0.51)	4.5 (0.45)	4.1 (0.42)				
1000					7.4 (0.75)	5.7 (0.59)	4.9 (0.50)	4.3 (0.44)	4.1 (0.42)				
500					9.6 (0.98)	8.3 (0.85)	6.3 (0.65)	5.2 (0.53)	4.5 (0.46)				
0					12.2 (1.25)	8.7 (0.89)	6.6 (0.68)	5.4 (0.55)	4.5 (0.46)				
-500		8.8 (0.89)	10.5 (1.07)	11.9 (1.22)	8.6 (0.88)	6.6 (0.68)	5.3 (0.54)						
-1000		13.0 (1.32)	15.8 (1.61)	10.9 (1.11)	8.1 (0.82)	6.3 (0.64)	4.9 (0.50)						
-1500		18.1 (1.85)	13.2 (1.35)	9.2 (0.94)	6.9 (0.71)	5.2 (0.54)							
-2000			8.6 (0.88)	6.3 (0.64)	4.5 (0.46)								
-2500													

Lifting capacity over front end, dozer up

Model	KX71-3	SPECIFICATION	CAB VERSION WITH RUBBER CRAWLER
			ARM 1350 mm

Lift point height [mm]	LIFT POINT RADIUS (mm)										kN (t)		
	Minimum	1500	2000	2500	3000	3500	4000	Maximum					
4500													
4000													
3500						3.9 (0.40)							
3000						3.7 (0.37)	3.9 (0.39)						
2500						3.9 (0.39)	3.9 (0.39)						
2000						4.8 (0.49)	4.3 (0.44)	4.1 (0.42)	3.5 (0.36)				
1500					8.4 (0.85)	6.1 (0.62)	5.0 (0.51)	4.3 (0.44)	3.5 (0.36)				
1000					6.9 (0.70)	5.3 (0.54)	4.2 (0.43)	3.5 (0.35)	3.3 (0.33)				
500					9.5 (0.97)	6.7 (0.68)	5.1 (0.52)	4.1 (0.42)	3.4 (0.35)				
0					9.4 (0.96)	6.6 (0.67)	5.1 (0.52)	4.1 (0.41)	3.4 (0.34)				
-500		8.8 (0.89)	10.5 (1.07)	9.4 (0.96)	6.6 (0.67)	5.0 (0.51)	4.0 (0.41)						
-1000		13.0 (1.32)	15.8 (1.61)	9.4 (0.96)	6.6 (0.67)	5.0 (0.51)	4.1 (0.41)						
-1500		18.1 (1.85)	13.2 (1.35)	9.2 (0.94)	6.7 (0.68)	5.1 (0.52)							
-2000			8.6 (0.88)	6.3 (0.64)	4.5 (0.46)								
-2500													

Please note the model name and operating weight on the type plate (page 36).

### ACCESSORIES

The accessories approved for this excavator by the respective countries are described in the following segments. For further accessories, please contact your KUBOTA dealer or authorized retailer.

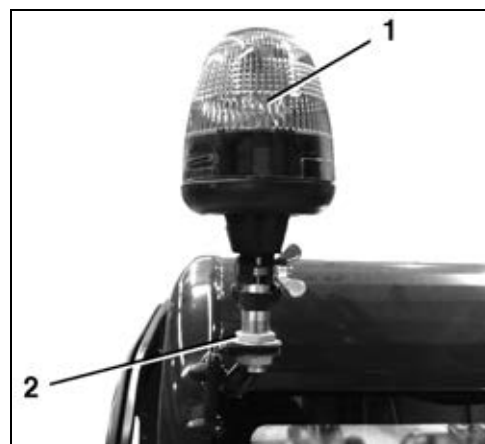


*Accessories from other manufacturers may only be fitted after prior written approval from KUBOTA. See also the "Approved use" section (page 15).*

### KUBOTA rotary beacon

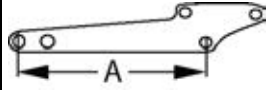
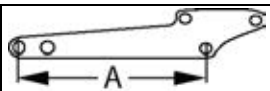
An optional rotary beacon (1) is available as an accessory. The beacon is mounted at the rear end of the canopy and/or cab roof with a clip-on pedestal (2).

The rotary beacon is switched on and off with the rotary beacon switch (page 75).



### KUBOTA arms

An optional telescope arm is available for all models.

Equipment	Name	Type	Field of application
[KX61-3]			
Arm	Arm 1300 mm	 A = 1300 mm	Deep digging and light excavation works
[KX71-3]			
Arm	Arm 1350 mm	 A = 1350 mm	Deep digging and light excavation works

## Accessories

### KUBOTA pipe safety valve

The pipe safety valve prevents the load from suddenly lowering during lifting operation in case a pipe or hose bursts.

A pipe safety valve is located on the hydraulic port of the boom cylinder (2) and arm cylinder (1), respectively.

Additionally, a pipe safety valve can be mounted to the hydraulic port of the dozer cylinder (3).

Excavators that will be used in the lifting operation, must be equipped with at least a pipe safety valve on the boom and arm, together with an overload warning function according to EN 474-5.

An additional pipe safety valve in accordance with EN 474-1 must be installed before using the dozer for lifting operation support.

To equip the excavator for the lifting operation, contact your KUBOTA specialist dealer.

The pipe safety valve is adjusted in the factory on the particular excavator.

Manipulating the pipe safety valve will void the warranty.



*Any manipulation can result in substantial personal injuries, even death, and is therefore strictly forbidden.*

The manipulation and repair of the pipe safety valves is forbidden. They may only be replaced by your KUBOTA dealer as a kit.

#### Note on the use

- Check the pipe safety valve lead seal before using the excavator. Do not carry out any excavating work if the lead seal is missing and/or the pipe safety valve is damaged.
- It is not allowed to swing the boom during lifting operation.



### KUBOTA overload warning function

An overload warning function informs the operator immediately if there is an overload. The warning system is controlled by the pressure switch at the pipe safety valve. The load is measured by the pressure at the base of the cylinder. Any overpressure triggers the warning device.

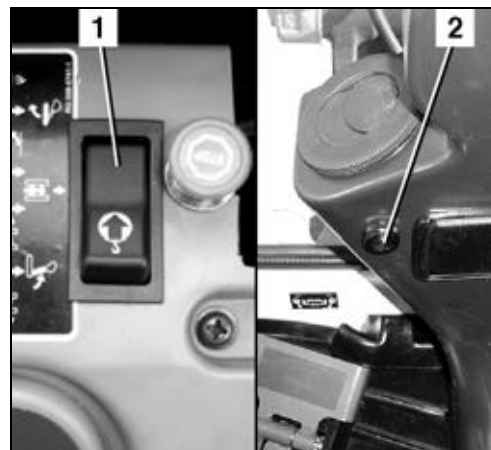
The warning device is activated with the warning device rocker switch (1). In the event of an overload, an acoustic signal sounds and the warning light (2) flashes.

Excavators that will be used in the lifting operation, must be equipped with at least a pipe safety valve on the boom and arm, together with an overload warning function according to EN 474-5.

An additional pipe safety valve in accordance with EN 474-1 must be installed before using the dozer for lifting operation support.

To equip the excavator for the lifting operation, contact your KUBOTA specialist dealer.

When changing from rubber crawlers to steel crawlers, or from steel crawlers to rubber crawlers, or when modifying the length of the arm, please contact your KUBOTA dealer.



*The overload warning function must be enabled during any lifting operation to prevent personal injuries and damage to equipment.*

### KUBOTA quick coupling systems and equipments

The quick coupling system is designed to be mounted with pins at the arm and the bucket linkage. It is designed to receive KUBOTA bucket accessories only.

The related operating instructions are attached to the excavator's operating instructions.

For further information, please contact your KUBOTA dealer or authorized retailer.

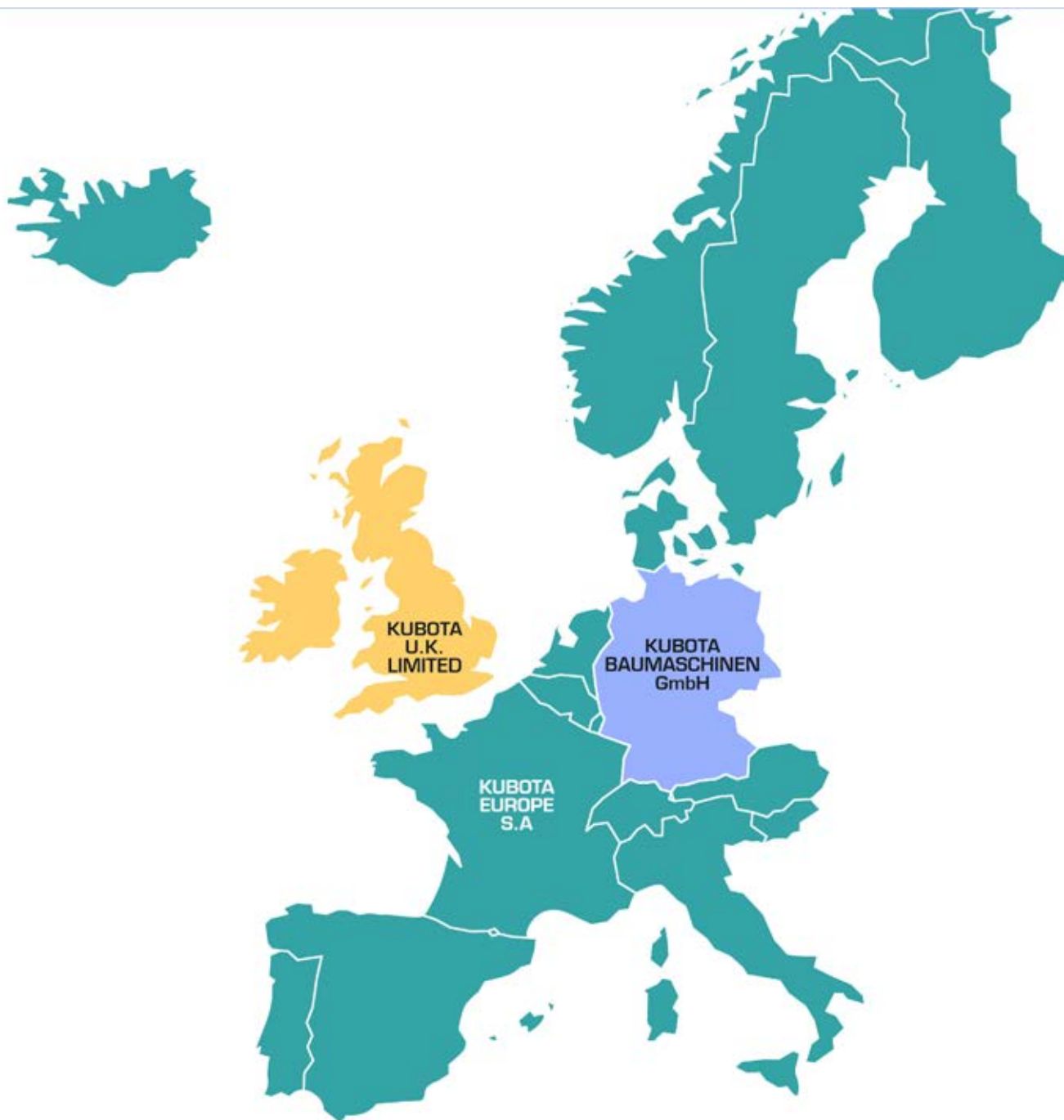


*The size, weight and arm bracket of the excavator are important factors in the selection of attachments. These factors must be made known to the attachment manufacturer when ordering attachments, and be observed by the operator when operating the excavator. Various attachments are nevertheless of limited use only.*

### KUBOTA bucket accessories

For further bucket accessories, please contact your KUBOTA dealer or authorized retailer.





**KUBOTA EUROPE S.A.**

19-25, rue Jules Verdecruysse - BP 50088, Z.I.  
95101 Argenteuil Cedex France  
Tel. +33 (0)1 34 26 34 34 - Fax. +33 (0)1 34 26 34 21  
[www.kubota.fr](http://www.kubota.fr)

**KUBOTA BAUMASCHINEN GmbH**

Steinhauser Straße 100  
66482 Zweibrücken  
Tel. : +49 (0)6332 48 70 - Fax : +49 (0)6332 48 71 01  
[www.kubota-baumaschinen.de](http://www.kubota-baumaschinen.de)

**KUBOTA U.K. LIMITED**

Dormer Road, Thame Oxfordshire, OX9 3UN  
Phone : +44 (0)184 421 4500 - Fax : +44 (0)184 421 6685  
[www.kubota.co.uk](http://www.kubota.co.uk)